

短文填空（第02期）



2024年中考真题速递



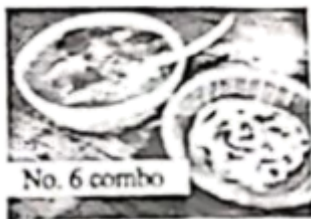
（2024·山东济宁·中考真题）

Do you know ChatGPT? It's an artificial intelligence (AI 人工智能) tool. It can answer questions, tell 1 (story), and do much more. But it's very "thirsty", said a new study.

ChatGPT has "homes" around the world in data (数据) centers. 2 it works, the computers in the data centers get very hot. Workers then have to use water to cool 3 (they) down. Cold water goes into the pipes (管子) near the computers.

When you ask ChatGPT 20 to 50 questions, it "drinks" 500 milliliters of water!

（2024·山东济宁·中考真题）



In Xi'an, there is a restaurant owner named Xiong Wencheng. He 4 (offer) the "No.6 combo"—a free meal, to help people in need for three years.

There is a sign on the restaurant door, it says, " 5 you 6 (experience) a hard time in Xi'an now? If you can't afford a meal, you can enter the restaurant and ask for the 'No. 6 combo'."

The "No. 6 combo" is made up of a bowl of spicy soup, locally called *hulatang*, and a *baijimo*. It 7 (consider) as a secret code (暗号) between the customer and the restaurant. With this secret code, the one who is in need can ask 8 help without feeling embarrassed.

Actually, it's not 9 easy plan. The cost of the combo is 8 *yuan*. Even if 20 people ask for it, it 10 (cost) 160 *yuan*. Besides the "No. 6 combo", the restaurant has been serving free breakfast to street sanitation workers (环卫工人) since 2015.

When asked why he did that, Xiong 11 (say), "It's possible for anyone to meet difficulties. I hope that those who receive help will, in turn, give a hand to others."

（2024·江苏宿迁·中考真题）



Su Shi, known as Su Dongpo, was a famous Chinese writer, poet and painter.

When he was young, he read a lot of books and wrote many good articles. People thought 12 (high) of him. Because of this, he became very proud and wrote a couplet (对联) for 13 (him).

Knowing all the words in the world;

Reading all the books on the earth.

A wise old man saw this couplet and thought, “It is necessary for Su Shi 14 (learn) how to be modest.” So, one day, he came to Su Shi’s house with a book.

The old man showed Su Shi the book and explained, “So far, I 15 (read) the book several times, but there are still some difficult words that I can’t understand. I have asked many people, but none of them could understand their 16 (meaning). I have heard that you are a person of rich knowledge, so I come to ask you.”

Full of confidence, Su Shi took the book from the old 17 (man) hand, but when he opened it, he became very 18 (surprise) because there were many words he didn’t know. At that moment, Su Shi realized that there were many more things that he had to learn.

Actually, the old man knew every word in this book. He just wanted to make Su Shi know the importance of 19 (be) modest. Su Shi was embarrassed (尴尬的) and said, “Now I know why you came. I shouldn’t have been so arrogant (自大的).”

The old man smiled and 20 (leave). Then Su Shi quickly took his brush and ink, and added some words to the couplet:

Working hard to know all the words in the world;

Being determined to read all the books on the earth.

From then on, he worked even 21 (hard) than before. Finally, Su Shi made great achievements in many fields, especially in literature.

(2024·山东潍坊·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空，必要时可加助动词。



The Elmore Bank had just put in a new safe and vault (金库). Mr. Adams was very 22 (pride) of it. He gladly explained its workings to everyone. Ralph Spencer listened 23 (polite), but did not seem very interested. The two children, May and Agatha, were very 24 (excite) to see these shining things.

At this time, Ben Price, a policeman from Little Rock, walked inside the bank hall. He told the clerk that he was just waiting for a man he 25 (know).

Suddenly there was a scream (尖叫). May locked Agatha in the vault. The old banker cried, "Oh, the door can't 26 (open). And the clock I hadn't started yet." During the following silence they could just hear the girl wildly 27 (shout) in the dark vault. "Only one man in Little Rock can open this door," said Mr. Adams. "Ralph, the child can't stand it long in there. There isn't enough air, and besides, she 28 (die) of fear. What shall we do?"

Ralph threw off his coat and pulled up his shirt sleeves. With that act Ralph Spencer disappeared and Jimmy Valentine took 29 (he) place. "Get away from the door, all of you," he said. Then he set his suitcase on the floor and laid out all the tools. In ten minutes, breaking his own burglarious (入室盗窃的) record, he opened the door.

Jimmy put on his coat and walked towards the front door. A big man stood in his way. "Hello, Ben!" said Jimmy, with a strange smile. "Well, let's 30 (go)." And then Ben Price acted rather strangely. "Guess you're mistaken, sir," he said. "I don't think we've met each other before. Your carriage 31 (wait) for you, isn't it?"

(2024·内蒙古包头·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。



Students in the French cities of Paris and Lyon recently got the chance to take part in traditional Chinese cultural and sports events hosted by East China Normal University.

The events were held from Thursday 32 Monday. On Thursday, students from five French middle schools 33 (experience) calligraphy (书法) and seal carving (篆刻) under the instruction of professors and

students from China. It was 34 first time that they were provided in those French schools.

Tryston Beck, a 12-year-old middle school student from Lyon, was 35 (satisfy) with his work in carving the Chinese character (文字) *zhong*, or middle. “The teachers from China told me 36 it meant. It was a very cool and fun experience,” he said.

A friendly badminton match was held on Sunday between a team of students led by Wang Yihan, who came 37 (two) at the London 2012 Olympic Games, and student athletes from Lyon.

“The match allowed Chinese and French youths 38 (improve) their competitive skills, friendship, and sow the seeds for future cooperation between the two sides,” said by a French officer.

To show Chinese kung fu and tai chi, teachers and students from the university also went to three schools in Lyon. Some local people had chances to experience it themselves.

“The movements in tai chi may be practiced very 39 (slow), but they are very 40 (create) and artistic,” another French officer said. “It’s a lovely beginning. I believe such activities will help more French 41 (teenager) improve their understanding of Chinese culture,” he said.

(2024·广东深圳·中考真题)

Ole is a student from Norway at East China Normal School. He first visited China in 2016, and since then, he 42 (develop) a deep interest in traditional Chinese culture. Recently, he and his team won the Shanghai International Students Dragon Boat Race. It was the team’s 43 (six) win in a row and his second time winning the first prize. “I 44 (introduce) to the dragon boat racing in the spring of 2023. My teacher noticed my strong arms and encouraged me 45 (try) it,” said Ole. When he was asked the secret of his success, he replied, “There is no ‘I’, 46 only ‘we’. My teammates are international students coming 47 different countries. Before we became the champions, we practiced rowing three times a week, trying to match the strokes with drumbeat.

At first, we weren’t very good. We did not know 48 the problem lay. However, with continuous effort, we learned that teamwork is the key. Although we are culturally different, we are one team in the race. Before each race, the team would stand in 49 circle and cheer loudly. “Taking part in this sport, we realized the 50 (important) of cooperation. We trained hard, each stroke bringing us a closer to understanding the tradition of Dragon Boat Festival,” said Ole 51 (proud).

(2024·山东东营·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空 (必要时可加情态动词或助动词)。

While I was going through the forest. I fell on the ground. Ouch! That hurt. Then a voice said, “Are you l
right? You 52 badly _____ (not hurt), are you?”

I looked up and saw a boy of my age. “No, I’m OK, Thanks.” He helped me up.

“I haven’t seen you at school. Do you live near here?” I asked.

“No. I’m from Manchester,” with these words, the boy hurried away.

Back home, Mum 53 (watch) the news.

“Hi, Grace 54 you _____ (hear) about this boy, Mark?” she asked.

“No. What boy?” I said.

“A boy from Manchester. He’s run away from home. Look! This is his dad.”

There was a man on TV sitting next to a policeman. He was crying. Then they showed a photo of the missing
boy. It was the boy in the forest!

“Should I tell mum? No. I 55 (not say) anything. I have to talk to Mark first.” I said to myself.

The next day, I found Mark in the forest. I said, “Your dad was on TV last night. The police 56
(look) for you.”

He looked shocked and asked, “Have you told them?”

“No.” I said, “I wanted 57 (talk) to you first. Why have you run away?”

He said sadly. “I argued with my dad. My mum died four years ago. Recently, my dad met a woman named
Mel. Mel wants my dad for herself and isn’t interested in me. That night, Father 58 (tell) me that we
would all move to London because Mel’s from London. But my grandpa and my friends 59 (be) in
Manchester. I don’t want to move there. We both got angry. So I left in the midnight.”

I felt sorry for Mark. But when I thought of his dad crying on TV. I am sorry for him too. “What 60
you _____ (do)?” I asked.

“I don’t know.” he replied.

“Why not live with your grandpa in Manchester? Let your dad and Mel 61 (move) to London and
visit them in the holidays.”

Mark didn’t answer for a while. then he nodded and smiled. “Can I use your phone? I need to call my dad.”

(2024·四川乐山·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填写 1 个适当的单词或括号内所给单词的正确形式。

I can still remember my primary school homework on animals. I decided 62 (write) about the whale (鲸
鱼). I have loved them from a young age.

I'm not quite sure why I love them. It might be something about 63 (they) shape. They have a smooth shape, and their tails look like a heart. They also move so 64 (slow) and beautifully, like a tree dancing in the wind. This way, they seem very clever.

So, of course, one of my best memories 65 (be) when I got to see a type of whale called the Southern Right Whale in Argentina. Watching them moving smoothly in the water, I felt 66 (happy) than ever. They were so beautiful!

And I'm not the only one who loves whales. Different peoples across the world have a special place for whales in their 67 (heart). Take the Maori people in New Zealand as 68 example. Living by the ocean, they see whales as guardians (守护者) of the ocean and talk about them a lot in their 69 (tradition) stories.

Why was I interested in whales like the Maori people? 70 they need our protection. That's what my school homework was about— animals we need to protect. Whales play a big role 71 the ocean. So, protecting whales means protecting the whole ocean.

(2024·青海·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个恰当的单词或用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空。

Wu Muliang is a photographer from a village. He is 72 kind boy. He takes 73 (photo) for old people in his village. Wu Muliang is very young, but he helps his neighbors by 74 (take) pictures.

Wu's grandparents took care 75 him when he was a little boy, but they couldn't see each other often after he 76 (start) school. Wu's grandpa died years ago. But there was no picture of him for the family to remember him with. This made Wu and his family very sad. Wu knew that many old people in 77 (he) village didn't have pictures either. They didn't have phones with cameras like us, so Wu wanted 78 (help) them take pictures.

Wu took pictures of his grandma 79 other old people in the village. Some of them were not very old, but they wanted pictures to remember themselves when they were younger.

Wu learned that it's 80 (importance) to spend time with family from his experience. He will help more old people in his village and other places too. He would like to see them smiling 81 (happy) when they look at their pictures.

(2024·山东临沂·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Hi Alice,

How are you? I want to tell you about my trip to the city space museum two days ago. I have never been there before, so I was 82 (excite)! I was taking care of my little sister and she was bored so I said, “We are going on an 83 (usual) experience!”

When we arrived, we started to explore (探索). The space museum is very large and full of interesting and exciting objects 84 (touch). The first room you enter looks like deep space. There is information about different planets with a quiz (知识竞赛) at the end. The 85 (win) has a chance to invent a name for a planet—that’s exciting, isn’t it? The 86 (two) room looks like the inside of a spaceship. You can touch an astronaut’s spacesuit (宇航服). It looks really heavy! I don’t know how an astronaut can wear it. It looks a little old. I don’t know when it 87 (make), either. And you can see where the astronauts prepare their food. Did you know they use a knife, fork and spoon to eat? I didn’t. I thought it was all in bags.

We were looking at the oven from the spaceship when my sister 88 (tell) me she was hungry. So we went to have a snack. They were preparing a pizza (比萨饼) in the restaurant and the smell of food always makes me hungry so we had a piece of pizza! It was delicious. While we 89 (eat) a pizza, they were baking (烘焙) biscuits, so we ate some. Don’t worry! We have bought some 90 you—you will love them! They look like rockets and taste like honey!

After lunch, we explored more of the museum 91 stayed for the rest of the day. They were turning off the lights when we left!

Have you ever been to a museum? See you soon!

Helen

(2024·吉林长春·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Westwood National Park is a very huge national park. It is well-known 92 its fascinating scenes and many kinds of animals, especially bears. It is one of my favorite 93 (place) to take photos.

I will never forget that afternoon. Birds flew over the 94 (peace) lake. The mountains 95 (cover) with white snow. With the camera held to my eye, I was recording the amazing picture. All of a sudden, I found two baby bears far away running after each other 96 (happy). Sometimes they stopped to look around; sometimes one rubbed (蹭) against the other’s back. They had a lot of fun playing in 97 sun. At that moment, I completely lost myself in the sweet environment. How I wished that time could stand still! I really hoped 98 (catch) the warm scene with my camera and I did it. After a while, I 99 (hear) a loud roar (吼叫) from the mother bear. The two baby bears stood up quickly 100 ran back to the forest. I was so lucky that I could take

such a picture.

The photo always reminds 101 (I) that the real beauty is “nature” in nature.

(2024·黑龙江绥化·中考真题)

根据短文内容用所给词的适当形式填空。

After some warm-up activities, Zhang Hanliang starts her martial (武术的) art exercises in the morning. To promote (推广) martial arts to more people, Zhang and her team 102 (make) many 103 (tradition) Chinese martial art videos in the past few years. 104 (million) of people watched the videos. “I hope that more and more people will feel the beauty of 105 (do) Chinese kung fu.” said Zhang.

Zhang has practiced martial arts for over 20 years. 106 (she) love for martial arts 107 (come) from her family. After Zhang had practiced at home for a few years, her father sent her to a sports school. At that time, Zhang was the 108 (young) child to learn martial arts at the school, but she practiced very hard. “I would keep 109 (practice) after daily training every day.” Zhang said.

In 2007, Zhang began to teach martial arts. Besides her job at the university, Zhang 110 (work) to promote the martial arts to foreigners now. She has been invited to many foreign countries to give lessons on it. “Martial arts can be a bridge for cultural exchanges between China and other countries,” said Zhang. She wished more and more people 111 (know) and love martial arts.

(2024·宁夏·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入恰当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式（每空一词）。

More Than Just A Noodle Shop

Guo Zhanglong, a Chinese young man, has lived in France 112 12 years. In 2022, he 113 (begin) selling traditional Shanxi sliced noodles in France. Sliced noodles are also 114 (call) Daoxioomian in Chinese. Guo shared some videos of his noodle shop online, and the shop 115 (quick) became popular. So far, he has already had 116 (million) of fans all over the world.

At first, Guo was 117 (worry) about whether his noodles would be popular with French customers. 118, he found the French customers not only could eat it, but also accepted it with gusto (津津有味). “Many French friends have added 119 (we) noodles to their daily diet now,” Guo said. “Food knows no borders (国界).”

Since the noodle shop opened. Guo has hosted (招待) many French people 120 are interested in China. Over dinner, Guo often shares his knowledge of China with them. “I want more and more 121 (foreigner) to learn about Chinese food and Chinese culture, so that they can better understand China,” he said.

(2024·湖南长沙·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。



Chinese New Year is a great celebration. It 122 (mark) the end of the winter season and the beginning of spring. According to tradition, people like to give flowers and fruits 123 each other during Chinese New Year, because they carry many special 124 (meaning). They represent (象征) the earth coming back to life and best wishes for new beginnings,

Orchids (兰花) come in many colors, but many people like purple and red ones for Chinese New Year. They are believed 125 (represent) love and beauty. Orchids say, “Wish you to be 126 (luck), successful and happy.” During the holiday period, this plant is a must.

Peonies (牡丹) are like soft clouds in pink, red and white. They are beautiful and can brighten up someone’s day. Red peonies 127 (give) to people to show love and care. Peonies say, “You are special to me.” They are also a symbol of wealth and 128 (rich).

Kumquats (金橘), with 129 (they) golden color, are a symbol of wealth and luck. The Chinese word for “kumquat” sounds like “gold orange”, which connects kumquats with richness. This small fruit tree is often presented in pairs.

The apple, with its bright colors 130 round shape, represents peace and harmony (和谐). In fact, the word for “apple” in Chinese sounds like “peace”. 131 (certain), apples make great gifts.

(2024·黑龙江牡丹江·中考真题)

Fill in the blanks with the grammatical knowledge according to the passage.

A group of Chinese astronauts visited Hong Kong and Macao in China. They met with young people there and encouraged 132 (they) to have a dream of space exploration (探索).

During the visit, the group of Chinese astronauts went to many middle schools 133 two universities in Hong Kong. They also gave a talk in Macao and met 134 (thousand) of students in both places.

“The Chinese space station is 135 a home for the motherland in space,” Chen Dong said. He is one of 136 Shenzhou-14 astronauts. He hopes that he 137 (see) people from Hong Kong and Macao in the Chinese space station in the future.

During a special show, Shum, a Hong Kong middle school student, felt really 138 (excite) to meet the astronauts. She thinks that the astronauts 139 (be) true heroes. “I am proud of our country and this makes me even 140 (interested) in space,” Shum said.

“The visit is special and important for students,” the chief executive of the Macao SAR (澳门特别行政区行政长官) said. He thinks that China has taken the education of science and technology 141 (serious).

The visit to Hong Kong and Macao was really successful.

(2024·辽宁·中考真题)

阅读短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或用括号内所给词的正确形式填空，使短文通顺、连贯。

Have you heard of wallball? Wallball is a simple sport to play. You only need a ball 142 a wall, so you can play anywhere at any time.

As the name shows, wallball is about hitting a small ball against a wall. To do this, keep your hand open and use your palm (手掌) to hit it. Usually, gloves 143 (need), but you can choose not to wear them. You can use either of your 144 (hand) to hit the ball.

Two players take turns to hit the ball. One player bounces (弹起) the ball once and hits it against the wall. Then 145 other player hits it back to the wall. If a player fails to hit the ball to the wall before it bounces twice, this player will lose one point.

The player that reaches 11, 15 or 21 points first wins the game. Before starting, make sure how many points you want 146 (reach). If you win two games first, you'll win the match. But if the game score is 1-1, one more game is often played.

“Last month, we 147 (have) several matches against other schools. Every match was 148 (exciting) than I thought. I can't wait for the next year's match! It makes 149 (I) crazy,” said James, a wallball lover from the UK.

More and more people today become interested 150 wallball. Some clubs have built colorful courts (球场). However, you can 151 (certain) set up your own court at home. If you like wallball, get started.

(2024·江苏常州·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Dear Millie,

You asked me about the Chinese dragon—the loong. Now let me tell you something about it.

China is known as the “home of the loong”. The loong is considered to be 152 (luck) and wise. It is 153 big part of China's history and culture.

In traditional Chinese culture, the loong has superpower. Ancient people 154 (believe) it controlled the weather, especially rain. So, if there was a drought (干旱) or a flood, people would pray (祈祷) to the loong 155 (have) better weather and live a peaceful life. 156 this reason, there are lots of activities of praying related to loongs. Dragon-boat racing 157 the dragon dance are the most common ones.

The loong is also one of the 12 animal signs. It is the 158 (five) animal sign. People born in the Year of the Loong are thought to be natural 159 (lead), full of energy and creativity. Many Chinese parents hope that their children 160 (be) successful and powerful in the future, just like a loong. This is shown in the saying “Wang zi cheng long”.

In a word, the loong 161 (love) widely by Chinese people and can be found everywhere in Chinese daily life.

Lots of love,

Wendy

(2024·新疆·中考真题)

阅读下面材料，按照句子结构的语法情况和上下文连贯的要求，在空白处填入适当的词或用括号中所给词的正确形式填空。每空不超过两词。

A 68-year-old woman from Shandong Province now teaches crocheting (钩针编织) online and offline. She has made crochet artworks 162 about 50 years.

“It often takes me one week 163 (finish) a crochet artwork, 164 I never feel tired of it,” the old woman said.

There are different 165 (kind) of colorful products in the old woman’s workshop. As you can 166 (see), some of them are traditional and some of them are fashionable (时尚的). They can be used as decorations (装饰品) for homes or as toys for 167 (kid).

The old woman 168 (be) warm-hearted. In 169 (she) free time, she teaches women villagers to make crochet artworks. She helps them to make 170 (much) money than before.

The old woman has 171 factory of her own. Now she is 172 (do) her best to develop some new products.

(2024·四川内江·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese Tea

Chinese tea plays 173 important role in people's daily life, both at home and abroad. Millions of people want 174 (have) a cup of tea at the start of their morning.

China is the homeland of tea. It's one of the 175 (big) tea producers in the world. It mainly 176 (produce) six kinds of tea—green tea, black tea, Oolong tea, dark tea, white tea, and reprocessed tea.

Drinking tea first 177 (become) popular in the Tang and Song Dynasties. According to the records, it probably started in the southwest of China. In Yunnan, there are still some wild tea trees that are over 1, 000 years old. They are 178 (real) uncommon and valuable.

According to a Chinese legend (传说), tea was discovered 5, 000 years ago by Shen Nong. Shen Nong was the first Chinese herbal (草药) doctor. He was famous 179 his work to help many 180 (patient). He himself tasted lots of herbs. People could have safe medicine just because of 181 he did. He discovered tea when he traveled to high mountains and collected 182 (difference) plants. Thanks to him, one of the world's favorite drinks was invented.

(2024·四川德阳·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。请将答案写在答题卡上指定的位置。

Mi was born in Sichuan Province. He is a street 183 (art). He has been making clay figurines (泥塑) for 15 years.

In 2003, Mi 184 (lose) his hands in an accident. However, he didn't lose hope for life and he learned to eat and get 185 (dress) on his own. He had to take care 186 his family, so he thought that he must find a way to make money by 187 (him).

One day Mi saw 188 old man making clay figurines on the street. Mi was interested in it and decided to learn from him. "The old man didn't want to teach me 189 I didn't give up. Finally he agreed 190 (teach) me how to make clay figurines," Mi said. Learning clay figurines was difficult. However, he never thought of giving up halfway.

Now Mi can make a living by making clay figurines. Whenever he sits on the ground to make clay figurines, many people will 191 (quick) come to watch him.

192 (price) are not set for his figurines. People can pay as they like. In this way, each figurine is sold for about 20 *yuan*.

Mi is full of hope for a better future because he knows his hard work is worth it.

(2024·湖南·中考真题)

I work at a most popular restaurant in my hometown. I love working here as a member of a fantastic team. People here are very 193 (friend), and hard-working.

I started by washing dishes when I was only 18. I worked hard, and soon became 194 waiter. Simon, who was head chef (主厨) then, began to show 195 (I) how to cook. I loved it so much and I 196 (go) to college to learn more. When Simon left the restaurant, I became head chef. At the time all the food was traditional. The quality (品质) was good, but I wanted to do something different, so I decided 197 (have) a different menu.

Now we serve food from all over the country. There are many markets and food shops here. I can 198 (usual) find any ingredient (配料) I need. I use a lot of natural food. Some people think it is not so delicious, 199 I don't agree. Well-prepared natural food has a 200 (good) taste than fast food. Our food is healthy and most customers love it. We use the best meat and the freshest vegetables. At the weekend we play many 201 (kind) of music. There's also a special menu 202 children on Saturdays and that's when we serve traditional food.

参考答案及解析

短文填空 (第 02 期)



2024年中考真题速递

(2024·山东济宁·中考真题)

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【答案】 1. stories 2. When 3. them

【导语】 本文介绍了人工智能工具——ChatGPT。

1. 句意：它可以回答问题，讲故事，以及做更多的事情。由“It can answer questions, tell...”可知，此处应用复数形式，意为“讲故事”。故填 stories。

2. 句意: 当它工作时, 数据中心的计算机会变得非常热。由“...it works, the computers in the data centers get very hot”可知, 此处指当它工作的时候, 数据中心的计算机会变热, 应用 when 引导时间状语从句, 位于句首首字母需大写。故填 When。

3. 句意: 工人们不得不用水给它们降温。由“cool...down”可知, 动词后跟宾格。故填 them。

(2024·山东济宁·中考真题)



In Xi'an, there is a restaurant owner named Xiong Wencheng. He 4 (offer) the “No.6 combo”—a free meal, to help people in need for three years.

There is a sign on the restaurant door, it says, “5 you 6 (experience) a hard time in Xi'an now? If you can't afford a meal, you can enter the restaurant and ask for the ‘No. 6 combo’.”

The “No. 6 combo” is made up of a bowl of spicy soup, locally called *hulatang*, and a *baijimo*. It 7 (consider) as a secret code (暗号) between the customer and the restaurant. With this secret code, the one who is in need can ask 8 help without feeling embarrassed.

Actually, it's not 9 easy plan. The cost of the combo is 8 *yuan*. Even if 20 people ask for it, it 10 (cost) 160 *yuan*. Besides the “No. 6 combo”, the restaurant has been serving free breakfast to street sanitation workers (环卫工人) since 2015.

When asked why he did that, Xiong 11 (say), “It's possible for anyone to meet difficulties. I hope that those who receive help will, in turn, give a hand to others.”

【答案】 4. has been offering 5. Are 6. experiencing 7. is considered 8. for
9. an 10. will cost 11. said

【导语】 本文讲述了西安的一位餐馆老板熊文成提供免费餐点“套餐六”来帮助有需要的人, 并且自 2015 年以来一直为街道环卫工人提供免费早餐的故事。

4. 句意: 三年来, 他一直在提供“套餐六”——免费餐, 以帮助有需要的人。根据“for three years”可知, 此处是强调三年来这个动作一直在进行, 应用现在完成进行时: have/has been doing。主语是三单, 助动词用 has。故填 has been offering。

5. 句意: 餐馆的门上有一个牌子, 上面写着: “你现在在西安过得很艰难吗?”根据“now”可知, 本句是现在进行时(be doing), 且此处是疑问句, 主语是 you, 直接将 be 动词 are 提至句首。故填 Are。

6. 句意: 餐馆的门上有一个牌子, 上面写着: “你现在在西安过得很艰难吗? ……”根据“now”可知, 本句是现在进行时(*be doing*), 空处需用现在分词 *experiencing*。故填 *experiencing*。
7. 句意: 它被认为是顾客和餐馆之间的暗号。根据“The ‘No. 6 combo’ is made up of a bowl of spicy soup,”可知, 本句是一般现在时, 且主语“*It*”和动词“*consider*”之间是被动关系, 需用一般现在时的被动语态 (*am/is/are*)。主语 *It* 是单数, *be* 动词用 *is*, *consider* 的过去分词为 *considered*。故填 *is considered*。
8. 句意: 有了这个暗号, 有需要的人可以寻求帮助而不会感到尴尬。根据“*ask...help*”可知, 此处是短语 *ask for help*, 表示“寻求帮助”。故填 *for*。
9. 句意: 事实上, 这不是一个简单的计划。空处泛指“一个简单的计划”, 且“*easy*”以元音音素开头, 用不定冠词 *an*。故填 *an*。
10. 句意: 即使 20 个人要, 也要花 160 元。根据“*Even if 20 people ask for it, it...(cost) 160 yuan.*”可知, *Even if* 引导让步状语从句时, 如果主从句动作都尚未发生, 则遵循“主将从现”原则, 即空处所在句子是一般将来时(*will do*)。故填 *will cost*。
11. 句意: 当被问及为什么这样做时, 熊说: “任何人都有可能遇到困难。……”根据“*When asked why he did that*”可知, 说话动作发生在过去, 使用一般过去时。故填 *said*。

(2024·江苏宿迁·中考真题)



Su Shi, known as Su Dongpo, was a famous Chinese writer, poet and painter.

When he was young, he read a lot of books and wrote many good articles. People thought 12 (high) of him. Because of this, he became very proud and wrote a couplet (对联) for 13 (him).

Knowing all the words in the world;

Reading all the books on the earth.

A wise old man saw this couplet and thought, “It is necessary for Su Shi 14 (learn) how to be modest.” So, one day, he came to Su Shi’s house with a book.

The old man showed Su Shi the book and explained, “So far, I 15 (read) the book several times, but there are still some difficult words that I can’t understand. I have asked many people, but none of them could understand their 16 (meaning). I have heard that you are a person of rich knowledge, so I come to ask

you.”

Full of confidence, Su Shi took the book from the old 17 (man) hand, but when he opened it, he became very 18 (surprise) because there were many words he didn't know. At that moment, Su Shi realized that there were many more things that he had to learn.

Actually, the old man knew every word in this book. He just wanted to make Su Shi know the importance of 19 (be) modest. Su Shi was embarrassed (尴尬的) and said, “Now I know why you came. I shouldn't have been so arrogant (自大的).”

The old man smiled and 20 (leave). Then Su Shi quickly took his brush and ink, and added some words to the couplet:

Working hard to know all the words in the world;

Being determined to read all the books on the earth.

From then on, he worked even 21 (hard) than before. Finally, Su Shi made great achievements in many fields, especially in literature.

【答案】

12. highly 13. himself 14. to learn 15. have read 16. meanings 17. man's 18. surprised
19. being 20. left 21. harder

【导语】 本文主要讲述了苏轼“发奋识遍天下字，立志读尽人间书”对联背后的故事。

12. 句意：人们对他的评价很高。think highly of“高度评价”，用副词修饰动词，故填 highly。

13. 句意：因此，他很得意，给自己写了一副对联。根据“he became very proud and wrote a couplet (对联) for...”可知，他给自己写了一副对联，himself“他自己”符合语境，故填 himself。

14. 句意：一位智者看到这副对联，就想：“苏轼有必要学会谦虚。”此处是“It is+adj+for sb to do sth”句型，使用动词不定式作真正的主语，故填 to learn。

15. 句意：到目前为止，这本书我已经读了好几遍，但仍有一些难懂的词我不懂。根据“So far”可知，此处应使用现在完成时，故填 have read。

16. 句意：我问过很多人，但没有一个人能理解它们的意思。此处动词后作宾语，用名词形式，meaning“意思”，their 修饰可数名词复数。故填 meanings。

17. 句意：苏轼满怀信心地从老人手中接过书，但当他打开它时，他变得非常惊讶，因为里面有很多他不认识的词。此处作定语修饰“hand”，用名词所有格形式 man's，故填 man's。

18. 句意：苏轼满怀信心地从老人手中接过书，但当他打开它时，他变得非常惊讶，因为里面有很多他不认识的词。根据“he became very...”可知，此处从句中作表语，修饰人，用 surprised“惊讶的”，故填 surprised。

19. 句意：他只是想让苏轼知道谦虚的重要性。of 是介词，其后用动名词作宾语，故填 being。

20. 句意：老人微笑着离开了。根据“The old man smiled and...”可知，是一般过去时，动词用过去式，故填 left。

21. 句意：从那时起，他比以前更努力了。根据“than before”可知，应使用副词比较级，故填 harder。

(2024·山东潍坊·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空，必要时可加助动词。



The Elmore Bank had just put in a new safe and vault (金库). Mr. Adams was very 22 (pride) of it. He gladly explained its workings to everyone. Ralph Spencer listened 23 (polite), but did not seem very interested. The two children, May and Agatha, were very 24 (excite) to see these shining things.

At this time, Ben Price, a policeman from Little Rock, walked inside the bank hall. He told the clerk that he was just waiting for a man he 25 (know).

Suddenly there was a scream (尖叫). May locked Agatha in the vault. The old banker cried, “Oh, the door can’t 26 (open). And the clock I hadn’t started yet.” During the following silence they could just hear the girl wildly 27 (shout) in the dark vault. “Only one man in Little Rock can open this door,” said Mr. Adams. “Ralph, the child can’t stand it long in there. There isn’t enough air, and besides, she 28 (die) of fear. What shall we do?”

Ralph threw off his coat and pulled up his shirt sleeves. With that act Ralph Spencer disappeared and Jimmy Valentine took 29 (he) place. “Get away from the door, all of you,” he said. Then he set his suitcase on the floor and laid out all the tools. In ten minutes, breaking his own burglarious (入室盗窃的) record, he opened the door.

Jimmy put on his coat and walked towards the front door. A big man stood in his way. “Hello, Ben!” said Jimmy, with a strange smile. “Well, let’s 30 (go).” And then Ben Price acted rather strangely. “Guess you’re mistaken, sir,” he said. “I don’t think we’ve met each other before. Your carriage 31 (wait) for you, isn’t it?”

【答案】

22. proud 23. politely 24. excited 25. knew 26. be opened 27. shouting 28. will die
29. his 30. go 31. is waiting

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲述了吉米·瓦伦丁偷银行保险箱的故事。

22. 句意：亚当斯先生对此感到非常自豪。be proud of“以……自豪”，固定搭配。故填 proud。

23. 句意：拉尔夫·斯宾塞礼貌地听着，但似乎不太感兴趣。分析句子可知，此处应用副词修饰动词 listened。故填 politely。

24. 句意：两个孩子，梅和阿加莎，看到这些闪亮的东西非常兴奋。由“The two children, May and Agatha, were very...to see”可知，此处应用形容词作表语，主语为人，应用 excited。故填 excited。

25. 句意：他告诉店员他只是在等一个他认识的人。由“told”可知，句子为一般过去时，谓语动词应用过去式。故填 knew。

26. 句意：老银行家叫道：“噢，门打不开了。我还没开始计时呢。”主语 the door 与动词 open 之间存在被动关系，门是被打开，此处是情态动词的被动语态，其结构为：情态动词+be+过去分词。故填 be opened。

27. 句意：在接下来的沉默中，他们只听到那个女孩在黑暗的金库里疯狂地喊叫。hear sb. doing sth.“听见某人正在做某事”，固定用法。故填 shouting。

28. 句意：“拉尔夫，这孩子在里面受不了太久。空气不够，再说，她会吓死的。我们怎么办呢？”由“There isn't enough air, and besides, she...of fear”可知，叙述的事情还未发生，应用一般将来时，其结构为：will+动词原形。故填 will die。

29. 句意：拉尔夫·斯宾塞就这样消失了，吉米·瓦伦丁取代了他的位置。由“...place”可知，此处应用形容词性物主代词 his。故填 his。

30. 句意：“好吧，我们走吧。”let 后跟动词原形。故填 go。

31. 句意：“我想你弄错了，先生，”他说。“我想我们以前没有见过面。你的马车在等着你，是吗？”由“Your carriage...for you, isn't it”可知，此处指你的马车正在等待你，应用现在进行时，其结构为：am/is/are+现在分词。故填 is waiting。

(2024·内蒙古包头·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。



Students in the French cities of Paris and Lyon recently got the chance to take part in traditional Chinese cultural and sports events hosted by East China Normal University.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/377004001200010005>