

三年（2022-2024）中考英语真题分类汇编（浙江专用）

专题 08 阅读理解（记叙文）

（2024 浙江）

Pompawee is a fan of traditional Chinese culture. She is among thousands of young people in Thailand who have learned Mandarin (普通话). And she has been watching Mandarin in a creative way, making learning more enjoyable.

In recent years, more young people in Thailand are trying to learn about China through social media, movies and TV programs, and *hanfu* is very popular with Pompawee's students. That's where she has got her new idea of teaching. She shares with them this latest Chinese fashion (时尚) in class, helping them learn about the culture as well as the language itself.

"Mandarin is like a key, helping me to open the door to understand China," she said. Pompawee developed a love for the Chinese language at the age of 13. When she was in high school, she made an important decision-learning Mandarin at college. Now 35-year-old Pompawee has taught Mandarin for over 10 years.

Pompawee visited China for the first time while she was in the university. She found Chinese food so great. Before travelling to China, Pompawee had only heard of a few Chinese dishes, such as hot pot and *jiaozi*. She was amazed by the kinds, the tastes and the Chinese ways of cooking. "Chinese people are very kind to foreigners. During my first visit to China, my Chinese friends and their families always took good care of me and kept asking whether I was used to the life," she recalled (回忆).

So far, Pompawee has visited several Chinese cities, "China is such a large country," she said. "My trip to China will never end and I'd like to introduce more to people of my country."

1. What is Pompawee's new way to teach Mandarin?

- A. Giving online lessons.
- B. Taking part in TV shows.
- C. Making movies about China.
- D. Sharing the fashion of hanfu.

2. When did Pompawee become a Mandarin teacher?

- A. At the age of thirteen.
- B. Over ten years ago.
- C. At the age of thirty-five.
- D. When she was at college

3. What is Paragraph 4 mainly about?

- A. Pompawee's first visit to China
- B. Pompawee's deep love for Mandarin.
- C. Pompawee's favorite Chinese dishes.
- D. Pompawee's life in different Chinese cities

4. What is the main purpose of the text?

- A. To explain a better way of teaching Mandarin.
- B. To show opinions about protecting local language.
- C. To introduce a foreigner who spreads Chinese culture.
- D. To list reasons why Chinese fashion is popular in Thailand.

【答案】1. D 2. B 3. A 4. C

【解析】本文主要讲述了 Pompawee 在社交媒体上发布短视频，通过不同的方式教授普通话并传播中国文

化的故事。

1.细节理解题。根据“*That’s where she has got her new idea of teaching. She shares with them this latest Chinese fashion (时尚) in class,*”可知这就是她对教学的新想法，她在课堂上与他们分享了最新的中国时尚。故选 D。

2.细节理解题。根据“*Now 35-year-old Pompawee has taught Mandarin for over 10 years.*”可知现年 35 岁的 Pompawee 教授普通话已有 10 多年了。故选 B。

3.主旨大意题。根据“*Pompawee visited China for the first time while she was in the university. She found Chinese food so great...*”可知本段主要介绍了 Pompawee 首次参观中国的经历。故选 A。

4.主旨大意题。本文主要讲述了 Pompawee 在社交媒体上发布短视频，通过不同的方式教授普通话并传播中国文化的故事。故选 C。

(2023 宁波,B)

It was the last day of the school year. The classroom was filled with excitement. When our teacher, Mr. Johnson, walked in, holding a CD player, everyone's face lit up with a smile. We knew that this wasn't going to be another normal day, but a special one.

“Please calm down and sit,” said Mr. Johnson. “I'm glad everyone's here for the final reading test of the year.” When everyone cried, Mr. Johnson laughed, saying it was just a joke. Then he reminded us that we still had a job to do. “You need to clean out your desks and put all your things into your backpacks,” he added gently.

As we began our task, Mr. Johnson turned on the CD player. The lively music made the room feel like a party. Some of us started singing along with the music, others were dancing around their desks while they were cleaning them out. Even Mr. Johnson showed us a few dance steps, making everyone laugh heartily. After we finished cleaning, someone asked, “When is break time?” Mr. Johnson took out some balls and started playing with them. Suddenly, he let the balls drop and said, “Break time starts...now!”

Just as we were about to rush out, our headmaster, Mrs. Miller, appeared at the door. “Mr. Johnson!” she cried out. A moment of silence fell over the room as we thought, “Mr. Johnson might be in trouble.” However, to our surprise, Mrs. Miller couldn't help but laugh at the sight and left us to enjoy our break.

During break time, Mr. Johnson surprised us with another treat. He went to the cafe and came back with ice creams for everyone. We all cheered for him!

As we walked back to the classroom, we passed Mrs. Miller's office. Someone joked, “Don't play with the ice creams, Mr. Johnson!” We all laughed together...

1. What is the correct order of the following activities?

- ① Mr. Johnson played with balls. ② Students got ice creams happily.
③ Students did the cleaning. ④ Mr. Johnson joked about having a test.
- A. ①④③② B. ②①④③ C. ③④②① D. ④③①②

2. What does the underlined word “them” in Paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. Balls. B. CDs. C. Desks. D. Backpacks.

3. Which sentence in the passage shows that the headmaster is kind?

- A. ..., Mrs. Miller, appeared at the door. B. Mr. Johnson might be in trouble.
C. Mrs. Miller couldn't help but laugh... D. “Mr. Johnson!” she cried out.

4. Which of the following most probably happened at the end of the story?

- A. The students went back home happily.
- B. Mr. Johnson became angry with the students.
- C. The students still had a reading test.
- D. Mrs. Miller came out running after the students.

答案

语篇解读 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了学年最后一天发生在老师和学生之间十分温馨的故事。主题语境属于“人与自我”范畴中“生活与学习”这一主题群,涉及子主题“多彩、安全、有意义的学校生活”。

1. D 句子排序题。根据第二段中“‘I'm glad everyone's here for the final reading test of the year.’...saying it was just a joke.”、第三段中“while they were cleaning them out”“Mr. Johnson took out some balls and started playing with them.”以及第五段中“He went to the cafe and came back with ice creams for everyone. We all cheered for him.”可知,正确的顺序为④③①②,故选 D。

2. C 代词指代题。根据画线词所在句以及上一段中的“You need to clean out your desks”可知,这里指的是清理课桌,them 指代 desks,故选 C。

3. C 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“‘Mr. Johnson might be in trouble.’ However, to our surprise, Mrs. Miller couldn't help but laugh...”可知,学生们原以为校长会批评 Johnson 老师,但令他们惊讶的是,她忍不住笑了,由此可推测出校长很和善,故选 C。

4. A 推理判断题。根据文章内容可知,这一天大家在学校里度过了愉快的时光,因此 A 选项“学生们开开心心地回家。”符合语境,故选 A。

(2023 杭州,B)

Remember the delicious pizza that you created? For most of us, it takes a long time to learn how to make something tasty, but not for Remmi Smith. Still a teenager, she's already creating fantastic dishes. She's also becoming well known for her Italian salad dressing, which is delicious. And with her knowledge of social media(媒体), she's making sure that everyone knows she's here!

Remmi, who was born in China, now lives in the USA. She is just 16. She has already starred in two shows on cooking and her book of healthy recipes has recently come out. From the age of four, Remmi helped in the kitchen by preparing vegetables. By the age of seven, Remmi was a real food lover who could cook complete meals for her family.

Remmi began making videos for fun. Her mother videoed her while she was cooking and put the videos online. A local TV station broadcast(播放) them. They then asked Remmi to create another show for them.

That show is mainly about Remmi's interest, which is getting teenagers to take healthy eating seriously. She believes that when young people make their own food, they care more about what they eat. Remmi works with a company in the USA which shows her videos in school dining halls. About 3.5 million students watch her every day!

Remmi believes that young people can create a healthy meal for their family which doesn't cost a lot. Her delicious recipes include vegetable paella and strawberry kebabs. In fact, strawberries, which are Remmi's favorite

该句是主从复合句,which 和 that 各自引导定语从句,分别修饰先行词 snacks 和 activities。

(2023 嘉兴,B)

Kendall Johnson spends a lot of time playing in the dirt(泥土). She has a huge garden that produces over 100 pounds of food each year! But for this seven-year-old kid, gardening isn't just about fruits and vegetables. It's about people. "My favourite thing about growing food is doing it with my family and friends," she says.

Kendall began gardening at the age of three, when her grandmother gave her some green stems(茎). "Grandma told me not to throw them away, because if we put them in the ground, they will grow back," she says. She tried it and was amazed when the stems grew new leaves.

Soon after, her parents built a small backyard garden. When her friends came over, Kendall enjoyed sharing what she knew. She says, "My friends loved that. And they helped me water and care for the plants."

When she was six, she became the youngest certified(有资质的) farmer in Georgia, the USA. Today, her garden has grown larger, including sixty plant beds and twelve trees! Kendall says, "When the vegetables and fruits are ready, I pick them. I do a food sale so other kids and families can have some." People who don't have enough food are invited to take what they need.

Kendall wants to inspire other kids too. She speaks at libraries and schools, and hosts a community garden club for kids. "I also invite kids to visit my garden and help with it, so they can see how fun it is," she says. "Growing food takes a lot of work, but together you can do it."

1. Kendall might become interested in gardening when _____.

- A. she found the stems grew well in water
- B. she learned green stems could grow back
- C. her parents bought a small backyard garden
- D. her friends shared what they knew about plants

2. Which is one of the ways Kendall deals with her vegetables and fruits?

- A. She keeps them in the backyard.
- B. She sells them in large stores.
- C. She puts them away for her family.
- D. She gives them away to people in need.

3. The underlined word "inspire" in the last paragraph probably means "_____".

- A. protect B. satisfy C. encourage D. introduce
4. Which of the following best describes Kendall according to the passage?
- A. Shy. B. Strict. C. Honest. D. Helpful.

答案

语篇解读 本文是记叙文。7岁的 Kendall 擅长园艺并帮助有需要的人。

1. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中的 "She tried it and was amazed when the stems grew new leaves." 可知,当茎长出新叶时,她感到很惊讶,因此可推断,她从那时开始对园艺感兴趣,故选 B。

2. D 细节理解题。根据第四段中的 "People who don't have enough food are invited to take what they need." 可知,她把种植的蔬菜和水果送给有需要的人,故选 D。

【解析】 本文是现在的 Linda 写给未来 Linda 的一封信。

1. 推理判断题。根据“*There’s so much I (you!) want to do...*”可知通过举例子说明了想做的事情。故选 C。
2. 细节理解题。根据“*I promise myself I’ll always try my best*”可知承诺会尽自己最大的努力。故选 C。
3. 细节理解题。根据“*I hope you have a successful career that you enjoy doing*”可知希望有一个自己喜欢的职业。故选 D。
4. 细节理解题。根据“*so hopefully I have nothing to worry about*”可知 Linda 对她的学习和生活很有希望。故选 A。

(2023 丽水)

When Drew Mascotti graduated from high school, he got a job delivering (送) pizzas. But soon he realized that it wasn’t what he wanted to do for the rest of his life. So he took a night class at a local tech school to see if welding (焊接)—which joins two metals together with heat—was a skill that “was going to stick.”

It did. Mascotti wanted to learn everything about welding and decided he’d make welding his career.

But one night class wouldn’t be enough. Mascotti went to Hobart Welding School in Ohio for real, technical training. Besides welding courses, Mascotti also took classes in subjects like metallurgy—the study of metal—and reading blueprints. He became more certain that he would stick to the job.

For the past 18 years, Mascotti has been a welder. He now works for the EEW Group. The company has a big project to carry out. It’s in the process of opening a factory that will produce monopiles for offshore wind turbines (涡轮机). Wind turbines produce eco-friendly electricity.



A typical day for Mascotti includes a number of tasks and skills. One minute, he’s driving a forklift. The next, he’s reading blueprints, or cutting materials. “There are a lot to deal with,” he told Time for Kids. “It’s not just welding.”

Mascotti’s favorite part of being a welder is “making an honest living”. He also takes pride in helping the environment. “I’m glad to stick to what I really want to do,” he says. “I’m working for a company that is helping the country to go green, and it’s satisfying to be a part of that process.”

1. What is Drew Mascotti?

- A. A deliveryman. B. A welder. C. A driver. D. A salesman.

2. What does the underlined word “**It**” refer to in Paragraph 2?

- A. The night class. B. The skill of Welding.
C. The local tech school. D. The way of delivering pizzas.

3. How might Drew Mascotti think of his job?

- A. Busy but meaningful. B. Easy and satisfying.
C. Tiring but highly paid. D. Relaxing and helpful.

4. Which of the following can be the best title of the passage?

A. Welding Green

B. Sticking to It

C. Working for EEW

D. Living Honestly

【答案】1. B 2. B 3. A 4. B

【解析】本文主要讲述了德鲁·马斯科蒂坚持从事焊工工作的故事，以及他对这份工作的认可和热爱。

1. 细节理解题。根据“*For the past 18 years, Mascotti has been a welder.*”可知，他是一名焊工，故选 B。

2. 代词指代题。根据“*So he took a night class at a local tech school to see if welding (焊接) —which joins two metals together with heat—was a skill that ‘was going to stick.’*”（因此，他在当地一所技术学校上了夜校，想看看焊接——一种通过加热将两种金属连接在一起的技术——是不是一种“会持续下去”的技能。）可知，划线部分 *It* 指的是“焊接”这门技术，故选 B。

3. 细节理解题。根据“*There are a lot to deal with*”可知，他每天很忙，结合“*I’m working for a company that is helping the country to go green, and it’s satisfying to be a part of that process*”可知，这份工作很有意思，故选 A。

4. 最佳标题题。本文主要讲述了德鲁·马斯科蒂坚持从事焊工工作的故事，以及他对这份工作的认可和热爱。所以 B 项最适合作标题，故选 B。

(2023 衢州)

Tom always lived for grades. He was always interested in books and ideas. Why should he care about people? They only made fun of him. They were jealous (妒忌的) because he was so smart, or so he thought. It seemed that Tom knew everything — except one thing. He didn’t know how to get along with other people.

He made his parents believe that school was a waste of time, so he began home schooling with special teachers. He dreamed of being the youngest person to enter university, and he sent letters to famous professors (教授) to see if it was possible.

One day, the doorbell rang. When Tom opened the door, there was his idol—Professor Rosen. Tom was so excited that he could hardly speak. The two talked for a long time, exchanging ideas. The professor was surprised at what this young boy knew. “Tom, tell me about your friends. What do you do for fun?” the professor wanted to know.

There was silence as Tom realised that he didn’t really have any friends. “Well, I don’t have time for all that. I’m too busy with my studies,” he said.

“That’s a problem, Tom. You have to learn that the world is not just filled with ideas. It’s filled with people. And you have to remember to be what you are ... a boy. Boys need to have fun.”

The professor talked a bit more and then said, “I have to go, but I have a test for you. In this box, there are three things. I want you to learn how to use them. It is not very simple and you’ll need another person to help you. Experiment and learn how to use them, and I’ll be back in a week to see how you’re doing. Then, I’ll have another test for you.”

The professor left and Tom opened the box. Inside were two baseball gloves and a ball. He tried on a glove and picked up the ball, looking at the other glove with a bright smile ...

1. What does the underlined word “it” mean in Paragraph 2?

A. Writing letters.

B. Attending university early.

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