

2023年吉林省吉林市中考一模英语试题

学校: _____ 姓名: _____ 班级: _____ 考号: _____

一、单项选择

- Look at _____ young lady with curly hair. She is _____ English teacher.
A. a; the B. the; a C. the; an
- Excuse me, I want to buy some stamps. Where can I find a post office?
—I know _____ not far from here. You won't miss _____ if you go along the road.
A. that; it B. it; one C. one; it
- May I take the order?
—Of course, sir. Here is the _____, and you can order what you like now.
A. menu B. paper C. bill
- Have you read the book *The Old Man and the Sea*?
—Of course! And I have never seen _____ one.
A. the better B. the best C. a better
- Linda, Dad has finished his work and now we _____ to the gym to pick you up.
—Thank you, Mum.
A. drive B. have driven C. are driving
- Can't you hurry up? We are _____ of time.
—A few more minutes, please. I haven't finished tidying up my room yet.
A. going out B. running out C. cutting out
- Is this pair of glasses Dora's?
—That _____ be hers. She doesn't wear glasses at all.
A. may B. can't C. mustn't
- Everyone can't avoid _____ mistakes. Don't be afraid and you must learn from them.
A. to make B. make C. making
- Have you seen the popular film *The Wandering Earth II* _____?
—Yes, I have. _____ wonderful science fiction movie it is!
A. yet, What B. already, How C. yet, What a
- Come on, Sally. It's time to make a preparation for the party.
—Just a moment, Lucy. I am still wondering _____.
A. what is Matt doing B. where has Jason gone C. who should be invited

二、补全对话 6 选 5

从文后选择正确选项，其中有一个选项与对话内容无关。



A: Hi, Mike. You look tired these days. What's the matter?

B: I'm busy preparing for the English speech contest next week.

A: 11

B: It's about "Your Idol".

A: 12

B: Messi—An Argentine football player.

A: 13

B: I think he's the greatest football player in the world. He won the championship in 2022 World Cup last year and he has won FIFA World Player of the Year seven times. My friends all like him.

A: 14 So he's popular with football fans.

B: Yeah, I want to be a football player like him, so I joined the football club and practice football every day.

A: What a wonderful dream! 15

B: Thank you.

A. How do you like him?

B. What's the speech about?

C. It must be very interesting.

D. He is a really talented football player.

E. I hope you'll make your dream come true.

F. Who are you going to talk about in your speech?

三、填写适当的句子补全对话

根据所给对话，填写适当的内容，使其完整、正确，每空词数不限。

A: Hello! 16 ?

B: This is Bob. Is that Alice speaking?

A: Yes, it's Alice here. Tomorrow is Saturday. Are you free?

B: 17. I have to take the guitar class on Saturday morning and do my homework in the afternoon.

A: What about Sunday? I want to visit sick children in the Children's Hospital. 18?

B: Sure, I'd love to. What can we do for them?

A: We can help to clean their rooms, read books to them and sing songs with them.

B: Sounds good. 19 are we going to meet?

A: Let's meet at 9: 00 a.m. at the gate of the Children's Hospital.

B: OK. We can buy something for the children. What do you think they would like?

A: I think 20.

B: Great! Let's go to the bookstore now. The children must be happy when they read the books.

四、完形填空

When talking about "good people", who first comes to your mind? Many Chinese might think of Lei Feng, who 21 in a poor family. During his short life, he did not fight in any wars, nor did he get any world-changing achievements. But he has been remembered as a national hero, giving his 22 life to help others. He carried bags for the elderly and gave food to children. He once gave all his money to the sick parents of a friend to do an operation (手术). Lei Feng is not a "Superman", 23 a good example for every common person. Lei Feng wrote in his own 24 that he wanted to be a "screw that never rusts (永不生锈的螺丝钉)". This 25 shows how kind he was. Even Chairman Mao Zedong thought highly of Lei Feng. He called on all the Chinese people to learn from Li Feng.

21. A. grew up B. went through C. set up D. came from

22. A. lonely B. long C. whole D. poor

23. A. though B. but C. because D. so

24. A. dictionary B. newspaper C. magazine D. diary

25. A. hardly B. clearly C. suddenly D. recently

五、短文选词填空

从方框中选择正确选项，完成短文，其中有两个选项是多余的。

A. stranger B. left C. anyone D. help E. about F. forgot G. as H. politely I. careless J. lucky K. sadly L. shut

This morning on the way to my office, I stopped at a store and wanted to get a drink. But I did not have the credit card (信用卡) with me, so I had to go to my car to get it. When it was done, I 26 the car door and then locked it. You know where this is going... Yes, there were my car keys and cell phone inside the car! How 27 I was!

I went inside the store and they let me use their phone to give someone a call. Unluckily, I wasn't able to get in touch with 28 who could help me at this moment.

After what seemed like forever, but in real time it was less than an hour, I didn't know what to do and started to pray (祈祷) for 29.


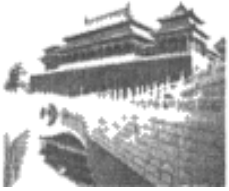


Just 30 I was getting worried, a policeman walked in. He came towards me, and said, "Good morning, how are you?" I said, "Well, I was in trouble. I 31 my keys in my car and I had no idea what to do next." He replied, "You did?!"

After he asked me 32 how it happened, he said he could get it unlocked! Finally, I got my car keys and cell phone after 10 minutes, and I felt I was so 33 to meet him. I told him he was my angel (天使). Then I offered to buy what he was going to get, but he refused 34.

Sometimes we have the chance to offer a 35 kindness; sometimes we are given the chance to accept the kindness.

六、阅读单选

A The Grand Canal (大运河), the world's longest man-made waterway, runs about 1,794 kilometers from Beijing to Zhejiang Province. It has a history of more than 2,500 years. It used to be the busiest transportation artery (交通大动脉). Culture also spread along the Grand Canal. More than 400 items (项目) found along the Grand Canal are on the national-level list of intangible cultural heritage (非物质文化遗产) items. Here are four examples of them.

	<p>Peking Opera</p> <p>Peking Opera was created in Beijing in the Qing Dynasty (1644-1911), growing out of Huiju, Kunqu and Qiangiang operas. It mixes singing, acting, acrobatics (杂技) and martial arts (武术), ect.</p>
	<p>The Forbidden City</p> <p>The birth of the Forbidden City had connection with the Grand Canal. The waterway played a great role in transporting construction (建筑) materials for the Forbidden City.</p>
	<p>Peking Duck</p> <p>Peking duck is known for its crispy skin (皮) and tender (嫩的) meat. Its beginning depends on the canal. In the past, white lake ducks in the south were shipped to Beijing. They were then fed to make Peking duck.</p>
	<p>Classical Gardens</p> <p>They are small-scale recreations (再现) of natural landscapes (景观). There are many classic gardens in Suzhou, including Lion Grove and the Great Wave Pavilion.</p>

根据材料内容，选择正确答案。

36. What do you know about the Grand Canal?

- A. It has been for over 2, 500 years.
- B. It runs from Beijing to Zhenjiang.
- C. It is one of the world's longest man-made waterways.
- D. It has become the busiest transportation artery nowadays.

37. How many national-level list of intangible cultural heritage items were found along the Grand Canal?

- A. More than 2, 500.
- B. More than 1, 794.
- C. More than 1, 644.
- D. More than 400.

38. What does Peking Opera mix?

A Singing. B Acting. C Acrobatics and martial arts. D All above.

39. How were the white lake ducks sent to Beijing in the past in China?

A. On foot. B. On a horse. C. By ship. D. By air.

40. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?

- A. Peking duck is famous for its crispy skin and tender meat.
- B. Peking Opera was created in Beijing in the Ming Dynasty.
- C. The Grand Canal was closely connected with the birth of the Forbidden City.
- D. Many classic gardens in Suzhou are small-scale recreations of natural landscapes.

Do you feel lonely when you're alone? Loneliness is a feeling common to people in the world. There have been many classic poems about loneliness written by poets(诗人) worldwide. One of the most famous poems is *Fishing in Snow* written by Liu Zongyuan(773—819). Let's see how he described loneliness with simple words.

Fishing in Snow

From hill to hill, no bird in flight;

From path to path, no man in sight.

A lonely fisherman afloat

Is fishing snow in a lonely boat.

(Translated by Xu Yuanchong)

Liu's poem begins with a lifeless winter scene. The first two lines show the world is covered with snow. It is so cold outside that there are neither birds nor people. The coldness is a metaphor(比喻) for the troubles he was facing. As an official, Liu Zongyuan took part in some political reforms(政治改革), but they failed. He was sent to a poor and faraway place. He felt depressed and lonely. The "lonely fisherman" in the final lines refers to Liu himself. But he was not afraid of the coldness or his troubles and didn't give in to the hard environment, just like the fisherman. The poem gives us a kind of experience, trying to enjoy loneliness. And we can also feel the poet's strong belief toward the up and down life.

根据短文内容，选择正确答案。

41. What's the Chinese title of *Fishing in Snow*?

A. 《渔翁》 B. 《江雪》 C. 《咏雪》 D. 《鸟鸣涧》

42. Who translated the poem into English?

A. Liu Zongyuan. B. A fisherman. C. Xu Yuanchong. D. An official.

43. What scene does the first two lines talk about?
- A. It's a really lifeless snowy winter.
 - B. There are birds and people around the hills and paths.
 - C. The world is covered with snow and it is full of life.
 - D. The fisherman was afraid of the coldness and loneliness.
44. What does the underlined word “depressed” mean in the last paragraph?
- A. excited
 - B. down
 - C. relaxed
 - D. glad
45. From the poem, what spirit of Liu Zongyuan can we learn?
- A. He felt lonely only.
 - B. He was like a fisherman.
 - C. He still kept active toward the life.
 - D. He was totally disappointed with his life.

七、阅读判断

With Qingming Day's arrival on April 5th, perhaps now is a good time to talk about something we don't often like to talk about: death.

I once saw a big funeral parade (葬礼游行) in the street with music and dancing in New Orleans, US. “That's what we do here. A funeral is a celebration of a person's life,” one of the locals told me. Years later, my good friend, who was a funny person, died. I made a funny speech to remember him.

In Mexico, there is also a festival called the Day of the Dead, which looks at death with joy and even humor. On the Day of the Dead, families will put candles and the favorite foods of their passed ones by their burial places. People also walk on the streets with wooden masks (木制面具). It's a time for black humor, too. Toys and foods are made into skulls (骷髅) and skeleton (骨架) shapes to show a fun way of honoring the dead.

China also has holidays that pay respect to the dead. Ghost Festival, on the 15th day of the seventh month in the Chinese lunar (阴历的) calendar, is one of them. Like on Mexico's Day of the Dead, people burn offerings (祭品) and prepare meals to pay respect to the dead. When I first saw this in China, I was deeply moved by the special way of remembering our beloved ones.

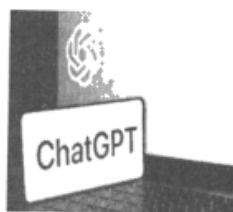
So, if you lose someone dear-terrible as it is, remember, we can still celebrate their lives. 根据短文内容, 判断正 (T)、误 (F)。

46. In New Orleans, US, a funeral is used to celebrate a person's life.

47. The writer never makes funny speech to honor the death of his friend.
48. In Mexico, on the Day of the Dead, people walk on the streets with wooden masks.
49. Ghost Festival falls on the 15th day of the seventh lunar month in China.
50. People in different cultures always remember the dead in the same way.

八、阅读还原 6 选 5

根据短文内容，将文后的选项还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺，每个选项只能用一次，其中有一个是多余的。



ChatGPT, a smart AI chatbot (聊天机器人) tool, has swept the education world in the past months. 51 You can ask it to write stories and emails, translate languages, and answer all kinds of questions.

Such a powerful tool causes worries and anxieties throughout the schools. 52 It also does not build critical-thinking (批判性思维) and problem-solving skills.

Some even worry that ChatGPT could be used to spread incorrect information. Some schools in the US, Australia and France have banned (禁止) the use of ChatGPT. 53 They try to design more speaking exams and handwritten papers instead of typed ones in order not to use ChatGPT.

54 Bhaskar Vira, the principal (校长) at the University of Cambridge in the UK, said that it is not wise to ban the use of ChatGPT. He thinks people have to know that AI is a tool people will use. Some universities in Canada are now making policies (政策) on the use of ChatGPT. 55 They think what we need to do is to adapt (适应) our learning, teaching and examinations. That way, we can have honesty while recognizing the use of the tool.

- A. However, not all educators say “no” to ChatGPT.
- B. They have no plans to completely ban the tool so far.
- C. It is developed by US company, OpenAI.
- D. Except for bans, teachers are making changes to their classes.

- E. A survey has been made to find out how people try to use of ChatGPT.
- F. They worry that the tool could make it easier for students to cheat on homework.

九、多任务混合阅读

Many people think it difficult to keep healthy. In fact, we can do it through good eating habits. Here are some pieces of useful advice for you.

1 Water can keep your body at the right temperature, and then you won't have a fever. Water can also help you work in good spirits, and then your work must be a success.

In some different situations, water can even stop us from falling ill.

2 A healthy breakfast can make you know the importance of eating early. A study shows that people without having breakfast are very easy to feel hungry. Also, the healthier your breakfast is, the more energetic you will feel. If you don't have breakfast often, you will feel sick and see the doctor. What's worse, you may even have a stomachache because of it.

3 If half of your plate is filled with vegetables and fruit, that means you're on the healthy road. Once you have good eating habits, your body will feel much more comfortable.

4 A good time for an evening meal is between 17:00 and 20:00. That's to say, we must control the mealtime. We'd better not eat in the late night, or we will have trouble falling asleep.

5 Scientists believe eating and drinking too much can be just as harmful as smoking. They make you heavier, and even they are easy to cause health problems. So you'd better eat right and eat light each meal. It will be a best choice to eat until you are 80% fullness.

(a) 根据短文内容，从下面选项中选出每段的主旨大意。

- A. Have breakfast. B. Drink more water. C. Eat at the right time.
- D. Eat well the whole day. E. Eat proper amount each meal.

(b) 根据短文内容，补全下面的表格，每空不超过两个词。

6 do people keep healthy through good eating habits?

◆ Keep your body at the right temperature. Help you work in good spirits.

◆ People 7 breakfast are very easy to feel hungry. The healthier your breakfast is, the more energetic you will feel.

◆ If you eat more vegetables and fruit, you're on the healthy road. Good eating habits make

your body feel much 8.

◆ The mealtime must 9.

◆ Eating and drinking too much make you heavier and even cause health problems 10.

56. _____

57. _____

58. _____

59. _____

60. _____

61. _____

62. _____

63. _____

64. _____

65. _____

十、阅读回答问题



A set of photos of a boy carrying his tennis rackets in a bamboo basket has gone viral (走红). The boy, Wang Fa, 14, is a member of the Va ethnic group (佤族) from Yunnan. After winning the under-14 champion at the ASICS Tennis Junior Tour in Guangzhou, an audience (观众) gave him the bamboo basket as a gift and the photos were taken.

“We always carry bamboo baskets when we work in the field. This is a typical farming tool of the Va ethnic group. I carried my rackets in this basket to honor my hometown.” Wang said after the match.

Before tennis, Wang was just an ordinary boy and lives in a village. But in 2016, he was chosen by a local club to learn professional tennis. But Wang’s parents didn’t want him to go at first because they couldn’t afford it. Luckily, the tennis club offered to teach him for free. Over the past six years, Wang has trained hard to improve his skills and physical strength. He would get up at 6: 30 a. m. and practice for more than six hours a day.

Every day, he needed to swing a racket more than 7, 000 times and run 9 kilometers.

“If it were not for tennis, I would still be helping out my family with farmwork back home. Winning this champion was just the beginning. I want to reach the top place on the professional stage.” Wang said.

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。

66. Where is Wang Fa from?

67. How did Wang Fa get the basket?

68. Why did Wang carry his rackets in the basket?

69. Is Wang’s family poor or rich?

70. What’s Wang’s goal?

十一、短文语境提示填空

某中学计划在4月25日举办艺术节活动，现面向全校招纳艺术人才。多才多艺的Lucy想要加入此次活动。请你完成下面的招募海报和申请书。（每空一词）

<p>Students Wanted ___</p> <p><u>71</u> Art Festival</p> <p>Friday, <u>72</u></p> <p>25th 1: 00 p.m.</p> <p>In the Music Hall</p> <p><i>What can you do?</i></p> <p><i>What are you good at?</i></p> <p><i>Come and show us!</i></p> <p>Please talk to Mr. Smith after school.</p>	<p>Dear Mr. Smith.</p> <p>I’m Lucy. I’m <u>73</u> in the art festival and want to join it. I like music very much. And I’m good at <u>74</u> English songs. I can also play the guitar and the piano <u>75</u>. I really want to show the best of me to the whole school. Hope to receive your reply soon.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Yours, Lucy</p>
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