

备战 2024 中考英语单项选择百题分类训练

(中考真题+名校最新模拟题)

专题 17 主谓一致 100 题

- (2023 年黑龙江省绥化市中考英语真题) The students _____ how to do eye exercises just now.
A. was taught B. were taught C. taught
- (2023 年黑龙江省绥化市中考英语真题) — Could you tell me something about Yuan Longping?
— Yes, he's called the "Father of Hybrid Rice". He helped to save _____ China _____ the world from hunger.
A. neither; nor B. either; or C. not only; but also
- (2023 年甘肃省武威市中考英语真题) There _____ a big tree behind the shop. You can see many birds in it.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
- (2023 年四川省自贡市中考英语真题) — What's your plan for the coming Dragon Boat Festival?
— Most of us _____ ready to make *zongzi*.
A. is B. are C. have
- (2023 年四川省达州市中考英语真题) — Neither Lily nor her parents _____ outdoors when the rainstorm came.
— _____ lucky they were!
A. were; What B. was; How C. were; How
- (2022 年西藏中考英语真题) The number of the students in our class _____ fifty-four.
A. be B. is C. are D. am
- (2022 年湖北省黄石市中考英语真题) There _____ a volleyball game next Saturday. If it _____ we'll have to put it off.
A. is going to be; rains B. is going to be; will rain
C. is going to have; will rain D. is going to have; rains
- (2022 年吉林省长春市中考英语真题) There _____ a sign on the wall. It says you mustn't smoke here.
A. is B. are C. was D. were
- (2022 年辽宁省丹东市中考英语真题) Next year, _____ a new road leading to the village.
A. there is B. there are C. there will be D. there was
- (2022 年辽宁省丹东市中考英语真题) — How do you like the two hats?
— _____ the blue one _____ the red one is my favorite. They are too ugly.

A. Both; and B. Either; or C. Not only; but also D. Neither; nor

11. (2022年湖南省湘西州中考英语真题) There _____ only one earth but billions of (数十亿) people in the world, so we should protect the earth.

A. have B. is C. are

12. (2022年辽宁省大连市中考英语真题) Once a term, there _____ a parents' meeting in our school.

A. is B. are C. was D. were

13. (2022年广西柳州市中考英语真题) Everyone _____ here. Let's go.

A. am B. are C. is

14. (2023年四川省乐山市峨眉山市中考二模英语试题) Neither Mary nor her sister _____ to go out at night.

A. allows B. is allowed C. are allowed

15. (2023年甘肃省张掖市山丹县中考一模英语试题) —What do you think of the film?

—Wonderful. _____ the children _____ their mother likes to see it.

A. Both; and B. Either; or C. Not only; but also D. Neither; nor

16. (2023年新疆中考二模英语试题) —A number of students in Class Two _____ able to pass the exam.

—Yes. The number of the students _____ more than 35.

A. are; is B. is; is C. is; are D. are; are

17. (2023年新疆中考二模英语试题) — Please tell me something about the party yesterday.

—Sorry. _____ Peter _____ I went there because of the terrible weather.

A. Both; and B. Neither; nor C. Either; or D. Not only; but also

18. (2023年新疆阿克苏地区中考二模英语试题) Mr. Depp, a foreign scientist, _____ postcards from his students in China every year.

A. receives B. receive C. to receive D. receiving

19. (2023年福建省南平市中考二模英语试题) —I saw Bob's father buy many books yesterday.

—He often does that. _____ Bob _____ his father like reading.

A. Both; and B. Either; or C. Neither; nor

20. (2023年四川省成都市郫都区中考二模英语试题) We should _____ study hard _____ keep healthy to achieve a bright future.

A. not only, but also B. neither, nor C. either, or

21. (2023年四川省乐山市峨边彝族自治县中考二模英语试题) There _____ a football match next Saturday in our school.

A. will be B. was C. will have

22. (2023年四川省攀枝花市仁和区中考二模英语试题) There _____ a girl singing next door. Can't you

hear her beautiful voice?

- A. must be B. must have C. can't D. can't have

23. (2023年四川省成都市邛崃市中考二模英语试题) There _ a library behind the park, but it was taken down last year.

- A. was used to have B. was used to be C. used to be

24. (2023年安徽省滁州市来安县中考二模英语试题) —How is your study tour?

—Very good, not only we students but also our headteacher _____ highly of it.

- A. tell B. tells C. speak D. speaks

25. (2023年四川省凉山州宁南县初级中学校中考模拟英语试题) —The number of tourists _____ over 33 million this year.

—Yes. A large number of tourists _ so far because of the new look of our city.

- A. is; come B. is; have come C. are; have come

26. (2023年四川省凉山州宁南县初级中学校中考模拟英语试题) —What do you think of the environment here, Mr. Wang?

—Wonderful! _____ of the land _____ covered with trees and grass.

- A. Two fifths; is B. Two fifth; is C. Two fifths; are

27. (2023年四川省广元市利州区中考模拟英语试题) He is one of my friends who _____ working hard.

- A. is B. was C. are D. were

28. (2023年天津市河东区中考二模英语试题) There _____ a few old buildings standing along the street. But now, everything is different.

- A. used to be B. are used to being C. used to have D. are used to having

29. (2023年江苏省南通市海安市中考二模英语试题) —Why did you buy such a small shelf? _____ books _____ shoes can be put on it.

—But my blind boxes can, I guess.

- A. Both; and B. Either; or C. Neither; nor D. Not only; but also

30. (2023年辽宁省营口市中考二模英语试题) A poet and artist _____ coming to speak to us about Chinese literature and painting tomorrow.

- A. is B. are C. was D. were

31. (2023年江苏省宿迁市泗洪县中考三模英语试题) _____ my mum _____ my dad has gone to work. I am left alone at home.

- A. Either; or B. Neither; nor C. Not only; but also D. Both; and

32. (2023年江苏省扬州市仪征中考三模英语试题) _____ are crazy about listening to pop music in their

spare time.

- A. Bill as well as his friends B. Neither Victor nor Tom
C. Not only Tim but also the twins D. Either Anita or Jack

33. (2023年上海市浦东新区中考三模英语试题) Jane spends half of her pocket money on books. The rest _____ for future use.

- A. is saved B. are saved C. was saved D. have been saved

34. (2023年山东省菏泽市东明县中考三模英语试题) —Jason, how do your parents like Ice and Snow Sports?
—_____ my mother _____ my father likes it. They think they're elegant (优雅) and healthy.

- A. Neither; nor B. Not only; but also C. Either; or

35. (2023年湖南省湘西州吉首市中考一模英语试题) —A number of students _____ on the playground.
—Let me count. The number of the students _____ about 300.

- A. is; are B. are; is C. is; is

36. (2023年湖北省黄冈市教改联盟中考二模英语试题) —Which do you prefer, orange juice or coffee?
—Either _ OK. But in fact, I prefer coffee _ orange juice.

- A. are; with B. is; with C. are; to D. is; to

37. (2023年江苏省淮安市开明集团中考二模英语试题) —Did you have a good time at the party last night?
—Yes, but the number of the students _____ less than 20, so we went home early.

- A. was B. were C. is D. are

38. (2023年山东省滨州市无棣县中考二模英语试题) —Can you tell me who will go to the party?
—_____ you _____ Jason is invited to Tom's birthday party, you can go there together.

- A. Either; or B. Neither; nor C. Both; and D. Not only; but also

39. (2023年江苏省淮安市淮安区中考一模英语试题) You can see 70% of the class _____ most of the work.
The rest of the work _____ really hard.

- A. are doing; is B. are doing; are C. is doing; are D. is doing; is

40. (2023年江苏省扬州市仪征市中考二模英语试题) This English book, together with its listening material, _____ well.

- A. sells B. is sold C. sell D. are sold

41. (2023年重庆市南川区中考二模英语试题) Not only Miss Zhang but also her students _____ to the tour study twice.

- A. have gone B. has gone C. have been D. has been

42. (2023年山东省菏泽市曹县中考一模英语试题) — _____ people prefer HUAWEI phones, and about _____ of them are adults.

—Yes. HUAWEI is very popular nowadays.

- A. The number of... four five
B. A number of... four fifth C. A number of...
four fifths

43. (2023 年上海市长宁区中考二模英语试题) Not only Kitty but also her friends _____ in favour of doing morning exercises.

- A. is B. am C. are D. be

44. (2023 年上海市奉贤区中考二模英语试题) John, as well as his parents, _____ proud to support his community during last year's pandemic.

- A. is B. are C. was D. were

45. (2023 年湖南省郴州市永兴县中考一模英语试题) —Hurry up, Jason! We're going to the cinema, but the clothes still need washing.

—Don't worry. I think thirty minutes _____ enough.

- A. is B. are C. were

46. (2023 年广西玉林市玉州区中考一模英语试题) —This pair of shoes _____ really small for me.

—Why not try another pair?

- A. be B. is C. are

47. (2023 年云南省昆明市安宁市中考一模英语试题) You can travel or read to make sure _____ your body _____ spirit is on the way.

- A. neither; nor B. both; and C. either; or D. not only; but also

48. (2023 年江苏省无锡市金桥双语实验学校中考一模英语试题) —The past can hurt us, right?

—Yes, indeed. But I think we can _____ run from it _____ learn from it.

- A. both; and B. either; or C. neither; nor D. not only; but also

49. (2023 年贵州省铜仁市第五中学中考一模英语试题) —May I speak to Li Mei?

—Sorry, she isn't in. She _____ Guiyang.

- A. have gone to B. has gone to C. have been to D. has been to

50. (2023 年广西河池市中考一模英语试题) Both Peter and I _____ crazy about the exciting film.

- A. am B. is C. are

51. (2023 年辽宁省大连市普兰店区中考一模英语试题) There _____ some juice and several apples in the fridge now.

- A. is B. are C. was D. were

52. (2023 年贵州省铜仁市第五中学中考一模英语试题) There _____ a man and some children playing games on the playground.

A. is B. are C. has D. have

53. (2023年广西崇左市宁明县中考一模英语试题) Neither you nor I _ interested in rock climbing.

A. am B. is C. are

54. (2023年山东省菏泽市鄄城县中考一模英语试题) This is my good friend, Lucy. _____ she _____
I am good at recycling. We often make some toys out of waste.

A. Both; and B. Not only; but also C. Either; or D. Neither; nor

55. (2022年广西柳州市柳城县中考三模英语试题) About _____ of the earth _____ ocean.

A. seven tenths; is B. seven tenths; are C. seven tenth; is

56. (2023年辽宁省抚顺市东洲区中考二模英语试题) Ten days ago, all the old houses _____.

A. was pulled down B. were pulled down
C. are pulled down D. is pulled down

57. (2023年江苏省南京市玄武区中考一模英语试题) The couple who _____ presented with the award
Model Couple will give a speech on their life.

A. is B. are C. have D. has

58. (2023年江苏省泰州市姜堰区中考一模英语试题) —The weather is _____ too hot _____ too cold
these days. Let's go to Qinhu Lake for a picnic.

—OK.

A. either; or B. neither; nor C. not only; but also D. both; and

59. (2023年山东省滨州市滨城区中考一模英语试题) _____ the teachers in our school is 374. _____
of them are men teachers.

A. The number of; One fourth B. The number of; First fourth
C. A number of; One fourth D. A number of; First fourth

60. (2023年江苏省南京市鼓楼区中考一模英语试题) Try to be the master of your life. Life is a horse and
_____ you ride it _____ it rides you.

A. either, or B. neither, nor C. both, and D. not only, but also

61. (2023年辽宁省鞍山市立山区中考一模英语试题) _____ of the teachers in our school is about one
hundred and _____ of them are women teachers.

A. The number; two thirds B. The number; two third
C. A number; half D. A number; three quarters

62. (2023年辽宁省鞍山市立山区中考一模英语试题) The two pairs of shoes don't fit me well. They are
_____ too small _____ too big.

A. not only; but B. both; and C. neither; nor D. either; or

63. (2022年江苏省宿迁市中考三模英语试题) —I think there _____ more and more people following Liu Genghong to exercise online.

—I agree. Let's start from now.

- A. is B. will be C. has D. will have

64. (2021年黑龙江省双鸭山市宝清县乡镇学校中考一模英语试题) —There's going to _____ an English evening tonight. Would you like to go with us?

—I'd love to.

- A. have B. has C. be

65. (2021年黑龙江省双鸭山市宝清县乡镇学校中考一模英语试题) The number of the students in our grade _____ about six _____, _____ of them are girls.

- A. are; hundreds; two thirds B. is; hundred; two-third C. is; hundred; two thirds

66. (2021年黑龙江省双鸭山市宝清县乡镇学校中考一模英语试题) This pair of gloves _____ wool and _____ hand.

- A. are made from; they're made by
B. is made of; they're made by
C. is made of; it's made with

67. (2021年黑龙江省双鸭山市宝清县乡镇学校中考一模英语试题) We each _____ strong points and each of us on the other hand _____ weak points.

- A. have; have B. has; have C. have; has

68. (2023年新疆乌鲁木齐市高新区(新市区)中考一模英语试题) My shoes are brown. This new pair of blue shoes _____ my sister's.

- A. is B. are C. was D. were

69. (2023年黑龙江省哈尔滨市第四十七中学中考一模英语试题) —How time flies! Four years _____ since we started to study here.

—So it is. I miss you so much.

- A. has passed B. has been passed C. have been past

70. (2023年江苏省南京市金陵中学集团中考一模英语试题) The famous magician, as well as his assistants, _____ to perform at the Spring Festival Gala in 2023.

- A. was invited B. were invited C. has been invited D. have been invited

71. (2023年吉林省长春市新解放学校中考模拟英语试题) There _____ a lot of jobs for college graduates. But now, everything is different.

A. are used to having B. used to have C. used to be D. are used to being

72. (2023 年新疆中考一模英语试题) Not only my father but also I _____ crazy about the football match, so _____ of us wants to miss the match tonight.

A. am; both B. is; either C. am; neither D. is; both

73. (2023 年辽宁省大连市甘井子区中考一模英语试题) Jim _____ a lot about Chinese eating habits since he came here.

A. learns B. learned C. will learn D. has learned

74. (2023 年广西南宁市第十四中学中考一模英语试题) Mr. Wang as well as his wife _____ planning to go to Beijing for a holiday next month.

A. are B. is C. was

75. (2023 年甘肃省白银市第六中学中考一模英语试题) Thanks to those cleaners who _____ hard on the streets, we can have a beautiful city.

A. work B. worked C. have worked D. were working

76. (2023 年江苏省淮安市涟水县中考一模英语试题) A number of students in our class _____ gone to hospital because of the high fever, and the number of them _____ ten.

A. have; are B. has; is C. has; are D. have; is

77. (2023 年天津市和平区中考一模英语试题) —About _____ of the children _____ homeless after the earthquake.

—Yes, we should help them rebuild the houses.

A. three fourths; was B. three fourth; were C. three fourths; were D. three fourth; was

78. (2023 年江苏省徐州市沛县中考一模英语试题) — When are you going to the Hero Monument in XuZhou?

— I haven't decided. _____ this Sunday _____ next Sunday is OK. I am free these two days.

A. Not only; but also B. Neither; nor C. Either; or D. Both; and

79. (2023 年河北省秦皇岛市青龙满族自治县中考一模英语试题) —How many students are there in your class?

—Fifty. _____ of them _____ football.

A. Two third, likes B. Two three, like C. Two thirds, likes D. Two thirds, like

80. (2023 年上海市奉贤区中考一模英语试题) Have you heard of the terrible news? Large amounts of our personal information _____ on the Internet last night.

A. have been sold B. was sold
C. has been sold D. were sold

91. (2022年黑龙江省哈尔滨市第一二四中学校中考一模英语试题) _____ like to eat pizza and they usually make a big dinner for themselves on the weekend.
- A. Italian B. The U.K. C. Italians
92. (2022年黑龙江省大庆市大庆外国语学校中考模拟英语试题) There _____ furniture in this room in the past.
- A. was little B. were few C. were little D. was few
93. (2022年4月黑龙江省鸡西市晨兴中学中考模拟英语试题) Everyone except Tom and John _____ there when the meeting began.
- A. were B. is C. was
94. (2022年黑龙江省鸡西市虎林市五八六农场青山学校中考一模英语试题) —The man with his dogs often _____ out in the park in the evening.
—The dogs are very big and strong.
- A. goes B. going C. to go
95. (2022年黑龙江省大庆市大庆外国语学校中考模拟英语试题) All the passengers will stay at the airport for another day if the snow _____ tomorrow.
- A. won't stop B. doesn't stop C. didn't stop D. hasn't stopped
96. (2022年黑龙江省绥化市肇东市第十一中学校中考四模英语试题) There _____ a lot of changes here in the last twenty years.
- A. have been B. have had C. had been
97. (2022年黑龙江省哈尔滨市松雷中学校中考模拟英语试题) Not only my parents but also I _____ too busy to _____ a vacation last year.
- A. are, offer B. am, offer C. am, afford
98. (2022年黑龙江省绥化市中考三模英语试题) Not only Peter but also his father _____ crazy about the basketball match.
- A. am B. is C. are
99. (2022年甘肃省天水市麦积区中考模拟英语试题) _____ number of the volunteers in our school is 300 and two thirds of them are _____.
- A. A; man teachers B. The; man teachers C. A; men teachers D. The; men teachers
100. (2022年甘肃省定西市临洮县中考二模英语试题) —It's a pity that _____ my teachers _____ parents allow me to swim alone.
—After all you are too young, safety first.

A. either; or

B. neither; nor

C. not only; but also

D. both; and

参考答案:

1. B

【详解】句意：刚才教学生们如何做眼保健操。

考查被动语态。主语 The students 和谓语 teach 之间是被动关系，根据“just now”可知此处用一般过去时的被动语态 was/were done，主语是名词复数，be 动词用 were。故选 B。

2. C

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我一些关于袁隆平的事情吗？——是的，他被称为“杂交水稻之父”。他不仅帮助拯救了中国，也帮助拯救了世界免于饥饿。

考查连词辨析。neither...nor 既不……也不；either...or 或者……或者；not only...but also 不但……而且。根据“helped to save...China...the world from hunger”可知是帮助中国和世界免于饥饿，用 not only...but also 连接。故选 C。

3. A

【详解】句意：商店后面有一棵大树。你可以在里面看到许多鸟。

考查时态和主谓一致。根据“There ... a big tree behind the shop.”可知陈述客观事实，用一般现在时，主语“a big tree”是单数，be 动词用 is。故选 A。

4. B

【详解】句意：——你对即将到来的端午节有什么计划？——我们大多数人都准备包粽子。

考查固定短语及主谓一致。be ready to do sth.“准备好做某事”，排除 C 选项。Most of us 作主语，表复数概念，故用 be 动词 are。故选 B。

5. C

【详解】句意：——暴雨来临时，莉莉和她的父母都不在户外。——他们真幸运！

考查主谓一致和感叹句。neither...nor 连接的并列成分作主语时，遵循就近原则，根据“her parents”可知 be 动词用 were，排除 B；感叹句的中心词是形容词 lucky，用感叹结构 how adj.+主谓。故选 C。

6. B

【详解】句意：我们班的学生人数是五十四人。

考查主谓一致。The number of“……的数量”，在句中充当主语时，表示的是一个整体，为第三人称单数，所以谓语动词用单数形式 is。故选 B。

7. A

【详解】句意：下周六将有一场排球比赛。如果下雨，我们将不得不推迟。

考查 there be 句型和时态。第一句为 there be 句型，根据“next Saturday”可知，应用一般将来时，其谓语结构为 will be/is going to be；第二句含有 if 引导的条件状语从句，遵循主将从现原则，主语 it 为第三人称单

数，所以谓语应填动词的第三人称单数形式。另外 there be 句型不和 have 连用，故选 A。

8. A

【详解】句意：墙上有一个标志。上面说你不能在这里抽烟。

考查 there be 句型。主语“a sign”是单数形式，be 动词用单数形式，且此句陈述一般事实应用一般现在时，故选 A。

9. C

【详解】句意：明年，将有一条新路通往村庄。

考查时态。根据“Next year”可知此句时态是一般将来时，There be 句型的一般将来时结构是 There will be。故选 C。

10. D

【详解】句意：——你觉得这两个帽子怎么样？——蓝色和红色的都不是我最喜欢的。它们太丑了。

考查连词辨析。both...and 两者都，谓语动词用复数；either...or 要么……要么，谓语动词就近原则；not only...but also 不仅……而且，谓语动词就近原则；neither...nor 既不……也不，谓语动词就近原则。根据“the red one is my favorite.”可知 be 动词是单数，排除 A；根据“They are too ugly.”可知这两个帽子都不喜欢。故选 D。

11. B

【详解】句意：只有一个地球，但世界上有数十亿人，所以我们应该保护地球。

考查 There be 句型。根据“There ... only one earth but billions of people in the world”可知此处是 There be 句型，主语“one earth”是单数，be 动词用 is。故选 B。

12. A

【详解】句意：每个学期，我们学校都会举行一次家长会。

考查动词时态和 be 动词的用法。根据“Once a term”可知，此处是描述一个一般性情况，需用一般现在时，可排除 CD 选项；且“a parents' meeting”是单数，be 动词用 is。故选 A。

13. C

【详解】句意：每个人都在这。我们走吧。

考查主谓一致。am 与主语 I 一起连用；are 系动词的复数形式；is 系动词的单数形式。不定代词 everyone 作主语，be 动词用单数 is，故选 C。

14. B

【详解】句意：玛丽和她姐姐晚上都不允许出去。

考查一般现在时的被动语态。分析句子结构可知，主语与动词 allow 之间是被动关系，因此用被动语态；根据“go out at night.”可知，这里用一般现在时的被动语态，其结构是：am/is/are+done；neither...nor...既不……也不……，连接并列结构作主语时，谓语动词遵循“就近原则”，her sister 是单数，因此谓语动词用
资料整理【淘宝店铺：向阳百分百】

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