

专题 15 定语从句综合练习 100 题

2023 年高考真题

1. (2023 全国甲卷) Yet, the form of the fable still has values today, 63 Rachel Carson says in “A Fable for Tomorrow”.
2. (2023 全国甲卷) “There was once a town in the heart of America, 64 all life seemed to enjoy peaceful existence with its surroundings,” her fable begins, borrowing some familiar words from many age-old fables.
3. (2023 全国乙卷) But for all its ancient buildings, Beijing is also a place 63 welcomes the fast-paced development of modern life, with 21st-century architectural wonders standing side by side with historical buildings of the past.

2018-2022 年高考真题

1. (2022 新高考 I 卷) The GPNP is intended to provide stronger protection for all the species live within the Giant Panda Range and significantly improve the health of the ecosystem in the area.
2. (2022 全国甲卷) On the 1,100. Kilometer journey, the man Cao Shengkang, lost his eyesight at the age of eight in a car accident, crossed 40 cities and counties in three province.
3. (2022 年浙江 1 月) Kim Cobb, a professor at the Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta, is one of a small but growing minority of academics are cutting back on their air travel because of climate change.
4. (2021 全国 II 卷) I decided that if I learned of a company used a lot of plastic, I'd send it an email urging it to cut back.
5. (2021 浙江卷) BMI is an internationally recognized measurement tool gives an indication of whether someone is a healthy weight.
6. (2021 北京卷) When you sleep, your brain sorts through everything 12 happened during the day, trying to link new experiences to old memories.
7. (2020 全国 I 卷) Because the moon's body blocks direct radio communication with a probe, China first had to put a satellite in orbit above the moon in a spot it could send signals to the spacecraft and to Earth.
8. (2020 全国 III 卷) In ancient China lived an artist paintings were almost lifelike.
9. (2019 全国 II 卷) Now Irene Astbury works from 9am to 5pm daily at the pet shop in Macclesfield, she opened with her late husband Les.
10. (2019 全国 III 卷) They were well trained by their masters had great experience with caring for these animals.
11. (2019 浙江卷) On the edge of the jacket, there is a piece of cloth gives off light in the dark.
12. (2019 北京卷) The students benefitting most from college are those are totally engaged(参与) in

academic life, taking full advantage of the college's chances and resources(资源).

13. (2018 全国 I 卷) Two of the authors of the review also made a study published in 2014 _____ showed a mere five to 10 minute a day of running reduced the risk of heart disease and early deaths from all causes.

14. (2018 全国 II 卷) The Chinese Ministry of Agriculture finds that between 2005—when the government started a soil-testing program _____ gives specific fertilizer recommendations to farmers—and 2011, fertilizer use dropped by 7.7 million tons.

15. (2018 浙江卷) Many westerners _____ come to China cook much less than in their own countries once they realize how cheap it can be to eat out.

2023 年高考模拟真题

1. This music brought us back to the days _____ we played happily together near the river.

2. Everyone has periods in their lives _____ everything seems very hard.

3. May 30, 2023 is a memorable day, _____ the Shenzhou XVI manned spaceship was launched successfully.

4. Grace will never forget the day _____ she was admitted to the university.

5. There are many reasons _____ English is so widely used around the world.

6. Dr. Brown is a senior professor _____ views are widely respected.

7. Many people do not have close friends or contacts _____ have the same interest in music.

8. Mount Wuyi is such an attractive place of interest _____ everyone likes to visit.

9. Those _____ want to go to the cinema will have to wait at the gate of the school.

10. When I went back to my hometown years later, I saw a beautiful park, _____ had been a wasteland for many years.

11. Search engines search the Internet based on the key words you type in, and choose such web pages for you _____ contain the words you ask for.

12. The reason _____ accounts for their names Galilean Moons is _____ they were discovered by Galileo in 1610.

13. Her sister, _____ you met at my home, was a teacher of English.

14. He had thousands of students, many of _____ gained great success in their own fields.

15. "There was once a town in the heart of America, _____ all life seemed to enjoy peaceful existence with its surroundings," her fable begins, borrowing some familiar words from many age-old fables.

16. Yet, the form of the fable still has values today, _____ Rachel Carson says in "A Fable for Tomorrow".

17. They talked about the schools and teachers _____ they had visited.

18. The Temple of Heaven is a complex of buildings _____ emperors of the Ming and Qing dynasties in China worshiped heaven.

19. Occasions are quite rare_____ I can spend a whole week with my family during the Chinese New Year Holiday.
20. Thomas, with _____ help I have made great progress in English, is highly thought of by us.
21. Have you ever dreamed of singing in front of an audience of thousands at a concert, _____ everyone is clapping and appreciating your music?
22. The police found the knife _____ John killed his wife.
23. Is this the factory _____ many workers are working hard in?
24. The photo reminds me of the days _____ we spent in Canada.
25. Is oxygen the only gas _____ helps fire burn?
26. We can define a joke as something you say _____ causes laughter.
27. The monument was the first place _____ they went to visit while they were in China.
28. But for all its ancient buildings, Beijing is also a place _____ welcomes the fast-paced development of modern life, with 21st-century architectural wonders standing side by side with historical buildings of the past.
29. Chinatowns are popular tourist destinations_____ visitors can experience traditional Chinese culture first hand.
30. I'll never forget the day _____ I spent in the mountains.
31. The reason _____ I love western music is that it has inspired me a lot when I am in difficulty.
32. Dancers danced to classical music, recreating the scene _____ women in ancient China began a springtime outing.
33. There are many clowns in the playground, some of _____ are performing opera.
34. We all like the man _____ is very humorous.
35. People would leave the bike in the place _____they finished their journey.
36. We all know some cases _____ arts can cure people.
37. The couple in the next room are always quarreling these days, and I've come to the point _____ I can't stand it any longer.
38. I bought a series of Harry Potter recently, _____ price was fairly reasonable.
39. She also joined an online group _____ she could talk about her problems and get support and advice from others.
40. Lucy has many positive personality features _____make her popular at school.
41. Success often come to those_____ are good at recognizing their own strengths.
42. You'll find taxis waiting at the bus station _____you can take to reach your host family.
43. An ecosystem consists of the living and nonliving things in an area _____interact with one another.

44. That night _____ everyone went to bed, Bunny couldn't sleep. He still couldn't think of what he wanted his special Christmas present to be.
45. After living in Paris for 50 years he returned to the small city _____ he was brought up.
46. My grandma was born at a time _____ mobile phones were not even in people's imaginations.
47. Winter is the time of year _____ the days are short and nights are long.
48. Creating an atmosphere _____ employees feel part of a team and enjoy their work is a big challenge.
49. In Canada, cross-country skiing is a popular sport among people _____ they can enjoy excitement and adventure.
50. Gone are the days _____ physical strength was all you needed to make a living.
51. After repeating this process a few times, they eventually found the ideal distance _____ they could feel warm while managing not to hurt each other.
52. The constantly rising sea level is one of the reasons _____ we must take action to protect the environment.
53. Yuan Longping was an admirable agricultural scientist, from _____ many young people have drawn great inspiration.
54. This small mountain village is a beautiful place _____ I spent my childhood.
55. At the time, a tribal (部落的) people ruled many areas of western Europe, including much of _____ is now France.
56. Those successful deaf dancers think that dancing is an activity _____ sight matters more than hearing.
57. I've become good friends with the students in my school _____ I met in the English speech contest last year.
58. The school shop, _____ customers are mainly students, is usually closed for summer and winter holidays.
59. The days are gone _____ horse-drawn carriages were a common sight in the street in London.
60. On Good Friday, _____ Christians observe the day, on which Christ died, hot cross buns are sold.
61. Given the fast pace of the job market now, 21st century employees are faced with challenges _____ their parents never experienced.
62. If you come across any trouble, you can turn to Tom, _____ uncle is a lawyer.
63. The hero _____ left leg was lost in the war is well looked after.
64. The palace _____ I often pay a visit was built in the 17th century.
65. Will you tell us the things and people _____ you know in your country?
66. The house _____ I grew up in has been taken down and replaced by an office building.
67. At the bus station, you will find taxis _____ you can take to reach your host family.
68. On the hill were maple trees _____ leaves had turned red.
69. In Canada, cross-country skiing is a popular sport _____ they can enjoy excitement and adventure.

70. When I arrived, Bryan took me to see the house in _____ I would be staying.
71. It was a meeting _____ importance I didn't realize at the time.
72. They showed us around the factory _____ is equipped with modern facilities.
73. The other day, he showed me the house _____ he was born in.
74. The writer and his books _____ are known to us all are very popular here.
75. What's the address of the factory _____ advertisement we noticed the other day?
76. I will always remember the scene _____ all people were moved to tears.
77. That is the only thing _____ he has in his pocket.
78. He is a teacher _____ I like very much.
79. Alice is my friend _____ has a talent in drawing.
80. I will never forget the days _____ we spent on that beautiful island together.
81. The Confucius Institute offers courses for learners _____ native language is not Chinese.
82. Located off the coast of Australia, the Great Barrier Reef is the biggest structure _____ is made by living organisms.
83. The Impressionists' vision inspired a whole new generation of Post-Impressionist painters like Vincent Van Gogh, _____ works are displayed at Musée d'Orsay.
84. A moral dilemma is a situation in _____ you have two or more difficult choices to make.
85. _____ is reported in the newspaper, the earthquake in the east of Jiangxi Province killed 13 people.
86. According to historians, there hasn't been a country with such a large population in human history _____ has made such profound changes and improvements within such a short span of time.
87. There is a danger of entering a cycle of highs and lows _____ more and more comfort food, high in carbohydrates, needs to be eaten.
88. She said she would do anything _____ could help her mother recover from the disease.
89. It's thought that tea began to become very popular during the Tang Dynasty, _____ it became China's national drink.
90. The *Iliad* and the *Odyssey* are among the earliest Western poems, _____ are considered masterpieces of Western literature.
91. The doctor went to Africa, _____ Ebola was more common, to study Ebola patients.
92. He stayed there for quite a long time, during _____ time he learned much spoken English.
93. I have made many friends up till now, some of _____ are intelligent and hardworking.
94. Soon children in the camp had many new friends, _____ they shared food, stories and projects.
95. He works in a factory, at the back _____ there is a river.

96. In our class all the fifty students, only one _____ didn't pass the exam, had taken part in the final exam.
97. In the same year, gold was discovered near San Francisco, _____ started a gold rush.
98. Once when we were in the bay, the sea was rough, for _____ James was carried away by waves.
99. He bought a nice computer, the price _____ was not so high as expected.
100. This year's Nobel Prize for Physiology or Medicine has been awarded to Tu Youyou, _____ research led to the discovery of artemisinin.

参考答案:

2023 年高考真题

1. (2023 全国甲卷) Yet, the form of the fable still has values today, 63 Rachel Carson says in “A Fable for Tomorrow”.

答案: **as**。

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 然而, 正如雷切尔·卡森在《明日寓言》中所说, 寓言的形式在今天仍然具有价值。引导非限定性定语从句, 且有“正如”之意, 用关系代词 **as** 引导。故填 **as**。

2. (2023 全国甲卷) “There was once a town in the heart of America, 64 all life seemed to enjoy peaceful existence with its surroundings,” her fable begins, borrowing some familiar words from many age-old fables.

答案: **where**。

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: “从前, 在美国的中心地带有一个小镇, 那里所有的生命似乎都和周围的环境一起享受着和平的生活, ”她的寓言是这样开头的, 借用了许多古老寓言中的一些熟悉的词。句中先行词为 **town**, 在非限定性定语从句作地点状语, 所以用关系副词 **where** 引导。故填 **where**。

3. (2023 全国乙卷) But for all its ancient buildings, Beijing is also a place 63 welcomes the fast-paced development of modern life, with 21st-century architectural wonders standing side by side with historical buildings of the past.

答案: **which/that**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 但是, 除了古建筑, 北京也是一个欢迎现代生活快节奏发展的地方, 21 世纪的建筑奇迹与过去的历史建筑并存。这里为定语从句的关系代词, 先行词为“**a place**”, 在定语从句中担当主语, 所以用关系代词 **which** 或 **that** 引导。故填 **which/that**。

2018-2022 年高考真题

1. (2022 新高考 I 卷) The GPNP is intended to provide stronger protection for all the species live within the Giant Panda Range and significantly improve the health of the ecosystem in the area.

答案: **that**

解析: 考查定语从句关系词。句意: 该计划旨在为生活在 **Giant Panda Range** 的所有物种提供更有力的保护, 并显著改善该地区的生态系统健康。设空处为关系词引导限制性定语从句, 先行词等于关系词, 设空处在从句中作指物的主语, 先行词为 **species**, 且先行词前为 **all** 修饰, 只能用关系代词 **that**。故填 **that**。

2. (2022 全国甲卷) On the 1,100. Kilometer journey, the man Cao Shengkang, lost his eyesight at the age of eight in a car accident, crossed 40 cities and counties in three province.

答案: **who**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 在 1100 公里的旅程中, 8 岁时因一次车祸失明的男子曹盛康穿过了三个省的

40个城市和县。分析句子结合句意可知，此处是非限定性定语从句，先行词为 **Cao Shengkang**，指人，在从句中作主语，应用关系代词 **who** 引导。故填 **who**。

3. (2022年浙江1月) Kim Cobb, a professor at the Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta, is one of a small but growing minority of academics _____ are cutting back on their air travel because of climate change.

答案: **that/who**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 亚特兰大佐治亚科技研究院的教授 **Kim Cobb** 是一个少数但是不断增加的少数学者中的一员, 因为气候变化, 他们正在削减他们的飞机旅行。名词 **academics** 后为定语从句且在从句中作主语, 应使用关系代词替代, 故填 **that/who**。

4. (2021全国II卷) I decided that if I learned of a company _____ used a lot of plastic, I'd send it an email urging it to cut back.

答案: **that/which**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 我决定, 如果我知道有哪家公司大量使用塑料, 我就给它发邮件, 敦促它减少使用塑料。分析句子结构, _____ **used a lot of plastic** 是一个定语从句, 修饰先行词 **a company**, 关系词在从句中作主语, 指物, 用 **which** 或 **that** 引导该从句, 所以填 **which** 或 **that**。

5. (2021浙江卷) BMI is an internationally recognized measurement tool _____ gives an indication of whether someone is a healthy weight.

答案: **that/which**

解析: 考查定语从句关系代词。句意: **BMI** 是一种国际公认的测量工具, 它可以显示一个人的体重是否健康。分析句子结构可知, **tool** 是先行词, 且在从句中做主语, 故填 **that/which**。

6. (2021北京卷) When you sleep, your brain sorts through everything _____ happened during the day, trying to link new experiences to old memories.

答案: **that**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 当你睡觉时, 你的大脑会整理白天发生的一切, 试图将新经历与旧记忆联系起来。分析句子结构可知, 空处需用连接词引导定语从句, 先行词是不定代词 **everything**, 关系词在定语从句中作主语, 所以此处需用关系代词 **that** 引导定语从句。故填 **that**。

7. (2020全国I卷) Because the moon's body blocks direct radio communication with a probe, China first had to put a satellite in orbit above the moon in a spot _____ it could send signals to the spacecraft and to Earth.

答案: **where**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 中国首先必须

把一颗人造卫星送入月球轨道上的一个点, 人造卫星可以在这个点向航天器和地球发射信号。分析句子可知, 空处引导一个定语从句, 先行词是 **a spot**, 关系词替代先行词在从句中作地点状语, 应用 **where** 引导。

故填 **where**。

8. (2020 全国 III 卷) In ancient China lived an artist _____ paintings were almost lifelike.

答案: **whose**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 中国古代有一位画家, 他的画几乎栩栩如生。此处为定语从句修饰先行词 **artist**, 且先行词在从句中作定语, 故应用关系代词 **whose**。故填 **whose**。

9. (2019 全国 II 卷) Now Irene Astbury works from 9am to 5pm daily at the pet shop in Macclesfield, _____ she opened with her late husband Les.

答案: **which**

解析: 考查非限制性定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 先行词为 **the pet shop**, 在非限制性定语从句中作 **opened** 一词的宾语, 故用 **which**。

10. (2019 全国 III 卷) They were well trained by their masters _____ had great experience with caring for these animals.

答案: **who/that**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 它们被他们的主人训练地很好, 它们的主人在照顾这些动物方面很有经验。先行词为 **masters** (主人), 且从句缺主语。故关系词填 **who**。

11. (2019 浙江卷) On the edge of the jacket, there is a piece of cloth _____ gives off light in the dark.

答案: **that/which**

解析: 考查定语从句。这是个限制性定语从句, 先行词是 **cloth**, 指物, 从句中缺少主语, 因此, 可以用 **that** 或 **which** 引导。故填 **that/which**。

12. (2019 北京卷) The students benefitting most from college are those _____ are totally engaged(参与) in academic life, taking full advantage of the college's chances and resources(资源).

答案: **who**

解析: 考查定语从句。句意: 从大学中获益最多的学生是那些完全投入学术生活的学生。_____ **are totally engaged(参与)in academic life**. 是定语从句, 修饰先行词 **those**, 空格处在句中作主语, 代指人, 故填 **who**。

13. (2018 全国 I 卷) Two of the authors of the review also made a study published in 2014 _____ showed a mere five to 10 minute a day of running reduced the risk of heart disease and early deaths from all causes.

答案: **that/which**

解析: 考查定语从句, 先行词为 **study**, 在定语从句中作主语, 所以用 **which** 或 **that** 引导。

14. (2018 全国 II 卷) The Chinese Ministry of Agriculture finds that between 2005—when the government started a soil-testing program _____ gives specific fertilizer recommendations to farmers—and 2011, fertilizer use dropped by 7.7 million tons.

答案: **that/which**

解析: 考查定语从句。先行词为 **program**, 在定语从句中作主语, 所以用 **that** 或 **which** 引导。

15. (2018 浙江卷) Many westerners _____ come to China cook much less than in their own countries once they realize how cheap it can be to eat out.

答案: **who/that**

解析: 考查关系代词。句中包含定语从句, 先行词是 **westerners** 指人, 在定语从句中做主语, 用关系代词 **who/that** 引导, 故填 **who/that**。

1. when

【详解】考查定语从句。句意: 这音乐使我们回想起我们在河边快乐地玩耍的日子。分析句子结构可知, 空处引导定语从句, 修饰先行词 **days**, 在从句作时间状语, 用关系副词 **when** 引导从句。故填 **when**。

2. when

【详解】考查定语从句。句意: 每个人在生活中都有一段时期, 一切似乎都很艰难。空格处引导的是限制性定语从句, 先行词是 **periods**, 关系词替代先行词在从句中作时间状语, 应用关系副词 **when** 引导。故填 **when**。

3. when

【详解】考查定语从句。句意: 2023 年 5 月 30 日是一个值得纪念的日子, 在这一天神舟十六号载人飞船成功发射。空处引导非限制性定语从句, 修饰先行词 **day**, 且从句中缺少时间状语, 应用关系副词 **when** 来引导定语从句, 故填 **when**。

4. when/on which

【详解】考查定语从句。句意: Grace 永远不会忘记被大学录取的那一天。分析句子结构, _____ she was admitted to the university. 是一个定语从句, 修饰先行词 **the day**, 从句缺少时间状语, 应用关系副词 **when** 引导从句, 或用“介词+which”, 表示“在具体某天”用介词 **on**。故填 **when/on which**。

5. why

【详解】考查定语从句。句意: 英语在世界范围内被广泛使用有很多原因。空处引导限制性定语从句, 修饰先行词 **reasons**, 且从句中缺少原因状语, 应用关系副词 **why** 来引导定语从句, 故填 **why**。

6. whose

【详解】考查定语从句。句意: 布朗博士是一位资深教授, 他的观点受到广泛尊重。分析句子结构, 这是一个包含定语从句的复合句, 先行词为 **professor**, 因空白处在从句中作定语, 使用关系代词 **whose** 引导定语从句, 故填 **whose**。

7. that/who

【详解】考查定语从句。句意: 许多人没有对音乐有同样兴趣的亲密朋友或熟人。空处引导限制性定语

从句，修饰先行词 **friends or contacts**，指人，且从句中缺少主语，应用关系代词 **that/who** 引导定语从句，故填 **that/who**。

8. **as**

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：武夷山是一个吸引人的地方，每个人都喜欢去参观。分析句子，设空处引导的是定语从句，先行词 **place of interest** 前有 **such** 进行修饰时，关系词用 **as**，此处关系代词 **as** 在从句中作宾语。故填 **as**。

9. **who**

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：那些想去看电影的人必须在学校门口等候。限制性定语从句修饰先行词 **those**，关系词在从句中作主语，指人，用关系代词 **who**。故填 **who**。

10. **which**

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：当我多年后回到家乡时，我看到了一个美丽的公园，多年来它一直是一片荒地。根据句子分析可知，此处引导非限制性定语从句，先行词为 **a beautiful park**，指物，从句中缺少主语，故应用关系代词 **which** 引导，故填 **which**。

11. **as**

【详解】考查定语从句关系代词。句意：搜索引擎根据你的关键词搜索互联网，并为你选择出包含你要求的关键词的网页。空处引导限制性定语从句，**web pages** 为先行词，前有 **such** 修饰，从句缺少主语，所以此处是关系代词 **as** 引导从句。故填 **as**。

12. **that** **that**

【详解】考查定语从句和表语从句。句意：它们之所以被称为伽利略卫星，是因为它们是伽利略在 1610 年发现的。分析句子可知，第一空引导限制性定语从句，修饰先行词 **reason**，从句中缺主语，可用关系代词 **that** 引导，在从句中作主语；第二空引导名词性从句作 **is** 的表语，从句中成分完整，且主句的主语是 **reason**，应用连接词 **that**。故填 **that; that**。

13. **whom**

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：你在我家见过的她的姐姐是一名英语教师。句中先行词为 **Her sister**，指人，非限定性定语从句中动词 **met** 后缺少宾语，所以用关系代词 **whom** 作引导词。故填 **whom**。

14. **whom**

【详解】考查定语从句。句意：他有成千上万的学生，其中许多人在自己的领域取得了巨大的成功。空格处是“介词+**which/whom**”引导的非限制性定语从句，先行词 **students** 是人，因此空格处是关系代词 **whom**，故填 **whom**。

15. **where**

【详解】考查非限制性定语从句。句意：“在美国的中心地带曾经有一个小镇，那里所有的生命似乎都享

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/408107023060006026>