

短文选词填空（第02期）



2024年中考真题速递



（2024·山东济宁·中考真题）

阅读下面短文，从方框中选择适当的词语填空。方框中有两个词语为多余选项。

answer, disappear, hard, like, or, unhappy, sat down, stood up, while

In a village near a desert lived a young and successful businessman named James. He often felt 1 because of the endless challenges he faced.

One day, a wise old man came to the village with 100 camels (骆驼). James went to see him and said, “I always have business worries, family troubles and health problems. Please tell me how to make them 2 .”

The old man smiled and said, “I’ll give you an 3 tomorrow morning. But first, can you do a small thing for me?” James agreed. The old man asked him to take care of the 100 camels for the night, making sure that they all 4 and rested before he could go to sleep.

The next morning, the old man asked James how his night went. James said sadly, “I didn’t sleep at all. No matter how I tried, I couldn’t get all the camels to sit together. Even if I managed to get some camels to sit on one side, a few others would stand on the other side.” “That’s true. Some camels sat down on their own, 5 others required some effort, and yet many camels did not sit even after quite a lot of effort,” the old man said.

James nodded.

The old man continued, “Your problems are just 6 the camels. There are always some problems that cannot get solved even if you’ve tried your best. Leave such problems to time until one day they themselves come to an end.”

James felt a sense of understanding. It completely changed the way he saw life’s challenges.

（2024·江苏盐城·中考真题）

biscuit feel love for look at

We 7 the oven (烤箱) from the spaceship when my sister said she was hungry. So we went to have a snack. The smell of food in the restaurant also made me 8 hungry, so we had a piece of pizza. While we were eating the pizza, my sister was attracted to the 9 , so we bought some. Don’t worry! We have left some for you. You 10 them! They look like rockets and taste like honey.

After lunch, we explored more of the museum and stayed there 11 the rest of the day. They were turning off the lights when we left!

Have you ever been to a museum?

See you soon,

Helen

(2024·江苏盐城·中考真题)

one planet trip where full of

Hi! Oliver,

How are you? I want to tell you something about my 12 to the city space museum two days ago. I never visited there before, so I was very excited! When my sister and I arrived, we started to explore. It's very large and 13 interesting and exciting objects to touch.

The 14 room looks like deep space. There is information about different planets with a game at the end. The winner can create a name for a 15. Isn't that exciting?

The next room looks like the inside of a spaceship. You can touch an astronaut's spacesuit and you can see 16 the astronauts prepare their food.

(2024·广西·中考真题)

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celebrate close feeling they favorite write quietly radio because without

What music does to your mood (心情)?

Music has magic. Different kinds of music bring you different 17. For example, rock music makes you excited while classical music makes you relaxed. And music in a film might make you feel warm 18 it might help you think of wonderful things. Music may lead you into a magic world.

Why is music important?

It's hard to imagine a world 19 music. People often use it to 20 birthdays, festivals and so on. You can enjoy music on your own or in a group. Playing music in a group of people can help you get closer to 21.

How to get music in your life?

It's easy to get music in your life. You can just turn on the 22 and listen to different kinds of music for fun. You can also try creating your own songs by yourself. If your experiences are 23 into the songs, your life will be more fun.

How to start a musical journey?

When you want to relax, start a musical journey. First, find a quiet place and play your 24 music. Next, sit on a chair or lie in a sofa 25 and comfortably. And then 26 your eyes and let music paint pictures in your mind. When the music ends, open your eyes and write down what you remember. Now, it's time to take your mind on a relaxing journey.

(2024·内蒙古赤峰·中考真题)

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Chinese high surprise play smile hard fun note have describe

Three students are sharing stories about their favorite teachers.

Yao Zhiqiang, 14I was not very good at math. Although I studied 27, I often failed in exams. I felt sad. One day when I opened my book, I was 28 to find that there was a note in it — “Believe in yourself and keep trying!” I was moved to tears.

From that day on, I have received many 29 from Miss Xu. Thanks to her love, my math grades have improved.

Li Jiaxin, 15I would 30 my English teacher. Mr. Xiao. In a sports meeting, I was competing with another girl for the 31 jump. I would fail if I lost another jump. I stood there helplessly. At that moment, Mr. Xiao encouraged me with a 32. And I successfully completed the jump.

Zhang Le, 14Miss Liu is my 33 teacher. I still remember once we 34 a wonderful experience on a snowy day. We were busy preparing for our final exam. Miss Liu managed to make some spare time from our timetable and let us 35 in the snow for a whole lesson! We had 36 throwing snowballs and making snowmen. Those joyful memories will be in my mind forever.

(2024·四川雅安·中考真题)

阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的单词或单词的正确形式填空，请将答案填写在答题卡相应的位置。（每词限用一次）

step for finally need I

It's more and more important for us students to learn to cook food by ourselves. Do you know how to make delicious chicken soup? I am good at cooking it. Let me share 37 method with you. Chicken soup is very delicious and easy to cook. If you follow these 38, you can enjoy the delicious chicken soup.

First, you need a pot. Clean the pot and pour some water into the pot. Heat it as you do other things for cooking. Then, you 39 some chicken, vegetables, salt and pepper. Cut up the chicken and vegetables.

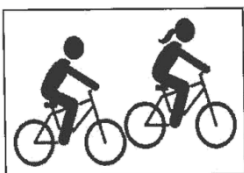
Next, when the water boils, put the chicken into the pot. Wait 40 about an hour and add the vegetables. Cook for about ten minutes and then add salt and pepper.

41, pour out chicken soup into bowls. Don't eat at once because it's too hot! You can enjoy it with your family five minutes later.

（2024·广东·中考真题）

请从方框内选择适当的词，并根据需要用其正确形式填空，使文章语法正确、完整连贯，并将答案写在答题卡对应题目的答题位置上。注意：每空一词，每词仅用一次，有两词为多余项。

always among and answer
believe big but city
grow seldom they whenever



As summer comes around, outdoor activities are getting more and more popular. One of 42 is bike riding, or biking. The biking craze (热潮) is now sweeping through China.

Wang Jing is a student from Hangzhou. She 43 exercised before because she didn't like sports much. But since her hometown hosted the Asian Games in 2023, her interest in sports has 44 a lot. She has realized the benefits of sports 45 is now a big fan of biking.

"I feel free and peaceful 46 I ride," Wang said. "Biking allows me to experience the beauty along the road and the world seems to slow down," she added. Wang is only one of those who are deeply in love with biking. In 47 like Chengdu and Beijing, thousands of people have started to join in the biking craze.

Will the craze in China last for a long time? The 48 is “Yes.” Thanks to the craze, there have been events like group rides and bike festivals. These create a sense of community 49 bikers. They share road information, biking experience and sometimes even meals. They are just like a 50 family. As biking has become a lifestyle, experts 51 that this biking craze will continue. They expect a sharp increase in the number of bike riders.

(2024·山东临沂·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容从方框中选出恰当的单词或短语填空，使语意通顺完整。第一个方框供 1—5 小题选用，第二个方框供 6—10 小题选用。每个选项只能使用一次，每框有一项剩余。

A. dangerous B. dress C. look after D. in surprise E. safe F. appeared

Somewhere deep in the rainforests and mountains of Colombia there's a very special woman. You may never see her, but she's there all the same. She wears a 52 made of leaves. She's got no shoes on her feet and she has a ring of wild flowers on her head. Her name is Mother Mountain. Her job is to 53 nature and the environment, and to make sure that no one harms it. The animals of the rainforests and mountains love her. She's their friend, and they know that they're 54 with her.

One day a man came into the forest. He saw a bear. As he was getting ready to catch it with a net (网), Mother Mountain suddenly 55 from nowhere and caught the net in her strong hands. The man turned and looked at her 56.

A. important B. made a soft noise C. beautiful D. meat E. fell to the ground F. fruit

“Why have you come into the forest?” she asked. “To get 57 for my children to eat,” the man said. “You can't kill any animals,” Mother Mountain said. Slowly her green eyes turned red and she said, “The environment is 58 for you and me! Get to sleep now. Then wake up and see!”

The man 59 in a deep sleep. The bear touched Mother Mountain and 60. It seemed to be saying “Thank you, Mother Mountain.”

The man slept for several hours. Then he woke up from his deep sleep and looked round. He didn't see Mother Mountain. She wasn't there. He only saw how 61 the forest and its animals were. He walked home and promised never to hurt an animal again.

(2024·吉林·中考真题)

从方框中选择正确选项，完成短文，其中有两个选项是多余的。

A. by B. worried C. ago D. it E. over F. valuable
G. tell H. money I. need J. student K. its L. and

Giving back lost things to the owner is one of virtues (美德). By law, we 62 to return the lost things we've found as well.

Several months 63, a university student left her personal computer in a sports center. Then a man picked 64 up. Without thinking twice, the man stayed in the sports center to wait for the owner. Two hours later, the 65 came back hurriedly. She looked very 66. When she saw her lost personal computer, she was excited 67 moved. To thank the man, she wanted to give some 68 to him, but the man refused politely.

According to the *Civil Code* (《民法典》), when you find something 69 accident, you must not keep it as your own. You can 70 the owner to get it or you can hand it over to the police. If the lost things are very 71 and the finder keeps them on purpose, he or she will be punished.

It's nice to return things we've found. It's also necessary for us to know that giving back lost things is required by law.

(2024·甘肃兰州·中考真题)

阅读下面的短文，用方框中所给词的适当形式填空，使文意通顺，结构正确。(每个单词限用一次)

ear changeable work snow something also while dry they until

Have you ever been to Dali? Dali is quite a beautiful place in Yunnan. The wind, the flowers, the 72 and the moon are not only landscapes and styles of Dali, but 73 its real sceneries and countless stories.

There are nineteen peaks (山峰) in the Cangshan Mountain, all of 74 are snow-capped. This mountain, which extends across Dali, runs from north to south, 75 it reaches this small town with spring in the air. It is a companion to the Erhai Lake for thousands of years.

The clouds of the Cangshan Mountain are 76. When the clouds appear, fishing boats aren't allowed to 77 in the lake. No matter what good weather it is now, it will soon be windy and the tides (潮汐) will be so high. It seems that the strong wind would only stop when the water in the lake became 78.

The Erhai Lake and the Cangshan Mountain make each other better. The shape of the lake looks like a(n) 79. Many people come here every year. They won't do 80 except sitting in the courtyard of a folk inn, enjoying the breeze (微风) from the lake and the nice sceneries.

81 riding a bike between the Erhai Lake and the Cangshan Mountain, you are really in a

wonderland.

(2024·宁夏·中考真题)

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up, forget, laugh, get out of, and, thing, sad, everyone, a lot of, always

Having close friends is one of the best 82 in our life. In fact, 83 should have some close friends.

One reason to have close friends is that you 84 have someone to work together with. For example, my friends 85 I often write songs together. We have written 86 wonderful songs by helping each other.

Another reason for having close friends is that they can cheer you 87. They try to do this whenever you are 88. For example, when I got a disappointing grade on my math test last week, my friends told jokes to make me 89.

Life is better with close friends. They help us enjoy life sometimes and help us to 90 difficult situations. The next time your friends do something nice for you, don't 91 to say, "Nothing beats having close friends."

(2024·新疆·中考真题)

阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文通顺，意思完整，每空限填一词，每词限用一次。

and famous to centers both of pick just learn thousand make

When we think of Xinjiang, sweet fruits, delicious foods and friendly people come to mind. Please follow me to 92 something else about Xinjiang.

Muqam (木卡姆)

Muqam is quite a special art form in China. During 93 of years, Muqam used to be a good example of cultural exchange between the East 94 the West. In order to 95 it pass down, the government has started protection work. Even some universities have set up Muqam classes.

Xinjiang cotton

Xinjiang is home to cotton in China. It is 96 for its long-staple cotton (长绒棉), many factories choose to buy Xinjiang cotton because 97 its high quality. In the past, people mainly 98 cotton by

hand. Thanks 99 the development of technology, more and more people use machines to do it now.

Qiemo County (且末县)

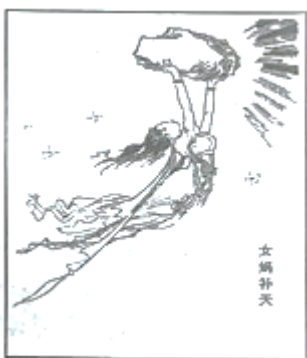
Qiemo was one of the most important trade 100 on the ancient Salk Road. Nowadays, Qiemo is still rich in 101 culture and nature, like well-known jade (玉), special folk customs and different natural wonders.

If you have a chance to visit Xinjiang, 102 take it!

(2024·山东菏泽·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，用方框内所给词汇的适当形式填空，使短文语义完整。

culture throw because five break be marry ancestor stone repair



Nüwa is an ancient goddess in traditional Chinese stories. She is best known for creating human beings and repairing the pillars (柱子) of heaven.

In *Huainanzi*, the four pillars supporting heaven were 103, a fire burned and a flood troubled human beings. Nüwa smelted (熔炼) a five-colored stone to 104 the sky and saved plenty of lives. Then, she 105 the rest of the stone on the earth, which turned into all kinds of jade (玉). The five-colored stone stands for the 106 basic elements (元素) making up life: metal, wood, water, fire and earth.

According to the tale of the five colored stone, many stories have been created in Chinese 107. In *A Dream of Red Mansions* by Cao Xueqin, the hero Jia Baoyu 108 an incarnation (化身) of a piece of the magical five-colored stone left by Nüwa. He was named Baoyu, 109 he was born with a beautiful jade in his mouth. In *Journey to the West*, the main character Monkey King was described as a creation out of a 110 from at mountain and had super powers at birth.

Nüwa is believed to be the 111 of Chinese people. In traditional Chinese stories, human beings nearly disappeared after terrible natural disasters (灾难). Nüwa and Fuxi were the only two left on earth. To remain reproduction (繁衍), she 112 Fuxi and gave birth to the earliest Chinese.

参考答案及解析

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answer, disappear, hard, like, or, unhappy, sat down, stood up, while

In a village near a desert lived a young and successful businessman named James. He often felt 1 because of the endless challenges he faced.

One day, a wise old man came to the village with 100 camels (骆驼). James went to see him and said, “I always have business worries, family troubles and health problems. Please tell me how to make them 2 .”

The old man smiled and said, “I’ll give you an 3 tomorrow morning. But first, can you do a small thing for me?” James agreed. The old man asked him to take care of the 100 camels for the night, making sure that they all 4 and rested before he could go to sleep.

The next morning, the old man asked James how his night went. James said sadly, “I didn’t sleep at all. No matter how I tried, I couldn’t get all the camels to sit together. Even if I managed to get some camels to sit on one side, a few others would stand on the other side.” “That’s true. Some camels sat down on their own, 5 others required some effort, and yet many camels did not sit even after quite a lot of effort,” the old man said.

James nodded.

The old man continued, “Your problems are just 6 the camels. There are always some problems that cannot get solved even if you’ve tried your best. Leave such problems to time until one day they themselves come to an end.”

James felt a sense of understanding. It completely changed the way he saw life’s challenges.

【答案】 1. unhappy 2. disappear 3. answer 4. sat down 5. while 6. like

【导语】 本文讲述了一个年轻成功的商人詹姆斯在面对生活中的各种挑战时感到不快乐，向一位智者求助的故事。智者通过让詹姆斯照顾骆驼的经历，告诉他有些问题即使尽力也无法解决，需要时间来解决。

1. 句意：他经常感到不开心，因为他面临着无尽的挑战。空处应填形容词作表语，结合前后语境和选词可知，unhappy“不开心的”符合语境。故填 unhappy。

2. 句意: 请告诉我如何让它们消失。根据“I always have business worries, family troubles and health problems”结合选词可知, 是指让这些不好的事情消失。disappear“消失”, make sb do sth“使某人做某事”, 故填 disappear。
3. 句意: 我明天早上给你答复。空处应填单数名词, 且以元音音素开头, 结合选词可知, answer“答案”符合语境。故填 answer。
4. 句意: 老人让他照顾这 100 头骆驼过夜, 确保它们都坐下来休息, 然后他才能睡觉。根据下文“Some camels sat down on their own”可知, 是指骆驼自己坐了下来。sit down“坐下来”, 句子是一般过去时, 动词用过去式。故填 sat down。
5. 句意: 有的骆驼自己坐了下来, 有的骆驼需要费点劲才能坐下来, 但还有很多骆驼费了很大劲也坐不下来。根据“Some camels sat down on their own,...others required some effort”可知, 前后表示对比, 可以用 while 表示“然而”。故填 while。
6. 句意: 你的问题就像骆驼一样。根据“Your problems are just...the camels.”可知, 这里表示比喻, 可以用介词 like“像”。故填 like。

(2024·江苏盐城·中考真题)

biscuit feel love for look at

We 7 the oven (烤箱) from the spaceship when my sister said she was hungry. So we went to have a snack. The smell of food in the restaurant also made me 8 hungry, so we had a piece of pizza. While we were eating the pizza, my sister was attracted to the 9 , so we bought some. Don't worry! We have left some for you. You 10 them! They look like rockets and taste like honey.

After lunch, we explored more of the museum and stayed there 11 the rest of the day. They were turning off the lights when we left!

Have you ever been to a museum?

See you soon,

Helen

【答案】7. were looking at 8. feel 9. biscuits 10. will love 11. for

【导语】本文讲述了 Helen 和她的妹妹在博物馆的一次经历。

7. 句意: 当我妹妹说她饿了的时候, 我们正从宇宙飞船上看着烤箱。根据“we...the oven (烤箱) from the spaceship when my sister said she was hungry”

”及备选词可知，此处指当妹妹说饿的时候，作者和妹妹正在看烤箱，所以空处应用过去进行时 was/were doing，主语 we，用 were doing。look at“看”，故填 were looking at。

8. 句意：餐馆里的食物香味也让我感到饿了。根据“made me ... hungry”可知，感觉到饿了，feel“感觉”，make sb do sth“让某人做某事”。故填 feel。

9. 句意：我妹妹被饼干吸引了。根据“attracted to the”以及“so we bought some”，被饼干所吸引，所以买了一些饼干，biscuit 表示“饼干”，此空应填复数形式。故填 biscuits。

10. 句意：你会喜欢它们的！根据“They look like rockets and taste like honey”可知，饼干看起来像火箭，吃起来像蜂蜜，所以会喜欢的，love“喜欢”，此处用一般将来时 will do 的结构。故填 will love。

11. 句意：我们在博物馆里待了一整天。根据“the rest of the day”，空格后是一段时间，应用介词 for 与其搭配。故填 for。

(2024·江苏盐城·中考真题)

one planet trip where full of

Hi! Oliver,

How are you? I want to tell you something about my 12 to the city space museum two days ago. I never visited there before, so I was very excited! When my sister and I arrived, we started to explore. It's very large and 13 interesting and exciting objects to touch.

The 14 room looks like deep space. There is information about different planets with a game at the end. The winner can create a name for a 15. Isn't that exciting?

The next room looks like the inside of a spaceship. You can touch an astronaut's spacesuit and you can see 16 the astronauts prepare their food.

【答案】 12. trip 13. full of 14. first 15. planet 16. where

【导语】 本文是作者向 Oliver 描述了他两天前去城市太空博物馆的旅行经历。

12. 句意：我想告诉你两天前我去城市太空博物馆的旅行。根据“to the city space museum”可知，此处是指一次旅行，应用单数名词 trip。故填 trip。

13. 句意：它非常大，充满了可以触摸的有趣和令人兴奋的东西。根据“interesting and exciting objects”结合选词可知，太空博物馆里面充满了有趣和令人兴奋的东西。full of“充满”。故填 full of。

14. 句意：第一个房间看起来像太空深处。根据下文“The next room”可知，此处是指第一个房间，应用序数词 first。故填 first。

15. 句意: 获胜者可以为一颗行星起一个名字。根据“**There is information about different planets with a game at the end.**”可知, 获胜者可以为一颗行星起一个名字。**planet** 符合语境, **a** 后跟单数名词。故填 **planet**。

16. 句意: 你可以触摸宇航员的宇航服, 你可以看到宇航员准备食物的地方。根据“**you can see...the astronauts prepare their food.**”可知, 此处是宾语从句, 空处应填连接词, 结合选词可知, **where** 符合。故填 **where**。

(2024·广西·中考真题)

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celebrate close feeling they favorite write quietly radio because without

What music does to your mood (心情)?

Music has magic. Different kinds of music bring you different 17. For example, rock music makes you excited while classical music makes you relaxed. And music in a film might make you feel warm 18 it might help you think of wonderful things. Music may lead you into a magic world.

Why is music important?

It's hard to imagine a world 19 music. People often use it to 20 birthdays, festivals and so on. You can enjoy music on your own or in a group. Playing music in a group of people can help you get closer to 21.

How to get music in your life?

It's easy to get music in your life. You can just turn on the 22 and listen to different kinds of music for fun. You can also try creating your own songs by yourself. If your experiences are 23 into the songs, your life will be more fun.

How to start a musical journey?

When you want to relax, start a musical journey. First, find a quiet place and play your 24 music. Next, sit on a chair or lie in a sofa 25 and comfortably. And then 26 your eyes and let music paint pictures in your mind. When the music ends, open your eyes and write down what you remember. Now, it's time to take your mind on a relaxing journey.

【答案】

17. feelings 18. because 19. without 20. celebrate 21. them 22. radio 23. written
24. favorite 25. quietly 26. close

【导语】 本文主要介绍音乐的相关内容。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/417004021200010005>