

# 2010-2023 历年—甘肃省兰州一中高一上学 期期末考试英语试卷（带解析）

## 第 1 卷

### 一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1.--- Can I help you, sir?

---Yes, please. Do you have any books on cooking?

---There are only a few, \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. if any
- B. if have
- C. if some
- D. if do

2.\_\_\_\_\_ the right kind of training, these teenager soccer players may one day grow the international stars.

- A. Giving
- B. Having given
- C. To give
- D. Given

3.We were suggested that we \_\_\_\_\_ attention to protecting wild animals.

- A. pay
- B. could pay
- C. paid
- D. must pay

4.--Her father is very rich.

--- \_\_\_\_\_ She wouldn't accept his help even if it were offered.

- A. What for?
- B. So what?
- C. No doubt.

D. No wonder.

5. He bought another new car. He \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.

- A. must earn
- B. must have earned
- C. can earn
- D. could have earned

6. Here is the Eight O'clock News.

...

Chinese people spent about 120 billion yuan during the first three days of the May Golden Week last year. This year it has increased to 140 billion yuan.

The children of Beijing No.2 Middle School sang with students from Toronto in Canada to celebrate the 20th anniversary. They had been sister schools since 1986. They spent about two weeks together in Beijing. They visited the Great Wall and the Summer Palace. They took a lot of photos in Beihai Park.

Have you ever got tired of heavy shopping bags? A new shopping assistant robot which was invented by a Japanese company could be the answer. The helpful robot can follow you around and carry several bags. The robot was tested at a shopping center in February 2006.

About 500 people from different countries were in the 2006 "Rock Paper Scissors (剪刀)" World Match in Canada. This event was founded in 1842. It is said that playing this game is fun, and also a good way to solve problems among people.

...

And now it's time for Morning Music.

【小题 1】 The students from Canada and Beijing No. 2 Middle School didn't

\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. take photos
- B. visit places of interest
- C. sing songs
- D. have a football match

【小题 2】 Which of the following is NOT talked about in the news?

- A. The robot can help with shopping bags.
- B. A Japanese company invented the robot.
- C. The robot was tested at a shopping centre.
- D. There are such robots in people's homes now.

【小题 3】 The underlined word "anniversary" means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. birthday
- B. yearly return of the date of an event
- C. university
- D. the new beginning of something important

【小題 4】 Which of the following is a game?

- A. Shopping assistant robot.
- B. May Golden Week.
- C. Rock Paper Scissors.
- D. A visit to the school.

7. How do you guess \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. did they finish the work within so short a time
- B. they finished the work within so short a time
- C. had they finished the work within so short a time
- D. will they finish the work within so short a time

8. More than a dozen students in that school \_\_\_\_\_ abroad to study medicine last year.

- A. sent
- B. were sent
- C. had sent
- D. had been sent

9. Paragraph 1

Scientists have learned a lot about the kinds of food people need. They say that there are several kinds of food that people should eat every day. They are: (1) green and yellow vegetables of all kinds. (2) citrus(柑桔) fruits and tomatoes; (3) potatoes and other fruits and vegetables; (4) meat of all kinds, fish and eggs; (5) milk and foods made from milk; (6) bread or cereal(谷类), rice is also in this kind of food; (7) butter, or something like butter.

Paragraph 2

People in different countries and different places of the world eat different kinds of things. Foods are cooked and eaten in many different kinds of ways. People in different countries eat at different times of the day. In some places people eat once or twice a day; in other countries people eat three or four times a day. Scientists say that none of the differences is really important. It doesn't matter whether foods are eaten raw(生的) or cooked, canned or frozen. It doesn't matter if a person eats dinner at 4 o'clock in the afternoon or at eleven o'clock at night. The important thing is what you eat every day.

Paragraph 3

There are two problems, then, in feeding the large number of people on earth. The first is to find some ways to feed the world's population so that no one is hungry. The second is to make sure that people everywhere have the right kinds of food to make them grow to be strong and healthy.

【小題 1】 According to the scientists, which of the following groups of food is the healthiest for your lunch?

- A. chicken, apples, cereal, cabbages

- B. potatoes, carrots, rice, bread
- C. oranges, bananas, fish, tomatoes
- D. beef, pork, fish, milk

【小題 2】 It is important for people to eat \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. three times a day
- B. dinner at the right time
- C. cooked food all the day
- D. something from each of the seven kinds of food every day

【小題 3】 Which of the following is NOT true?

- A. People in some places don't have enough to eat.
- B. There are too many people in the world.
- C. One of the problems is that no one is hungry.
- D. The scientists are trying to make people grow to be strong and healthy.

【小題 4】 If there is Paragraph 4, what do you think is going to be talked about?

- A. When people should eat.
- B. What to do with the two problems.
- C. How to cook food in different ways.
- D. Why people eat different kinds of food.

10. By the end of next September, the university \_\_\_\_\_ 200,000 graduates.

- A. have turned out
- B. will turn out
- C. will have turned out
- D. had turned out

11. I walked to the top of the hill with my friend, \_\_\_\_\_ we enjoyed a splendid view of the lake.

- A. which
- B. where
- C. who
- D. that

12. Hilton English Language Center

Information for New Students

CLASS TIME: 8:30a.m.—10:00a.m., 10:30a.m.—12:00a.m., 1:30p.m.—3:00p.m..

The Language Center is open Monday to Friday. Each class has one afternoon free per week. On the first day, go to the lecture hall to check your timetable.

SELF-ACCESS: The language laboratory (Room 1110) is open Monday to Friday from 3:15p.m. to 5:00p.m. for all full-time students.

You can learn how to use computers for language games or word-processing (文字处理). There are tapes for students to borrow to practice their English. Go in and ask the teacher to show you. If you plan to take public examinations, there are dictation and listening comprehension tapes for you to practice with. There are cloze exercises on the computers. Ask your class teacher for a list of past exam essays. Students can borrow tapes to take home but they must be returned after two days.

ATTENDANCE (出勤) : All students are expected to attend classes as it is required. Students who do not attend classes will be reported to OSS. Eighty percent attendance is required for students to receive their certificates (证书) when they finish their courses. It is also required by OSS for an extension to your visa.

BOOKS: If students are given course books, the books are their responsibility. If a book is lost, the student will be expected to pay for it.

If students wish to buy books, there is a bookshop in the college specializing in English books (Room 3520).

【小题 1】 When do classes begin and end on a full day?

- A. 8:30a.m.—1:30p.m..
- B. 8:30a.m.—3:00p.m..
- C. 8:30a.m.—3:15p.m..
- D. 3:15p.m.—5:00p.m..

【小题 2】 Which of the following statements is TRUE?

- A. No teachers are in the language lab.
- B. 90% attendance is required for the students.
- C. Books can't be taken out of the center.
- D. Students can prepare for exams by listening to tapes.

【小题 3】 The timetable can be seen in \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. the lecture hall
- B. Room 3520
- C. the classroom
- D. Room 1110

13. The meetings are very short, so there is little \_\_\_\_\_ to have a real discussion.

- A. challenge
- B. change
- C. chance
- D. chapter

14. The boy broke the rule \_\_\_\_\_ he got punished.

- A. so that
- B. in order that

- C. so as to
- D. in order to

15. After the Summer Olympics are over, when all the athletes have gone home and the television audience has switched off, another group of athletes and fans will arrive at the host city, and another competition will begin. These are the Paralympics, the games for athletes with a disability. But in Beijing in 2008, for the first time, one of the greatest Paralympics athletes did not take part.

She is a British athlete by the name of Tanni Grey-Thompson. Born with spine hifida (脊椎裂) which left her paralysed from the waist. Tanni used a wheelchair from the age of 7. At first, she did not like sports, apart from horse-riding, which gave her a sense of freedom. But in her teens, she started taking sports more seriously. She tried swimming, basketball and tennis. Eventually she found she began to love athletics, and never looked back.

Indeed, Tanni's athletic career took off. In 1984, when she was 15, she pulled off a surprise victory in the 100 metres at the Junior National Wheelchair Games.

In 1988, Tanni went to her first Paralympic Games in Seoul. She won bronze in the 400 metres. Even greater success followed at the 1992 Barcelona Paralympics. Tanni won gold in the 100, 200, 400 and 800 metres relay, setting two world records in the process. In the same year she achieved the first of her six London Wheelchair Marathon victories.

Tanni's success had been part motivation(动机), part preparation, "The training I do that enables me to be a good sprinter(短跑运动员) enables me to be good at a marathon too. I train 50 weeks of the year and that keeps me prepared for whatever distance I want to see.... I am still competing at a very high level, but as I get older, things get harder and I want to retire before I fall apart."

Indeed Tanni retired finally after the Visa Paralympic World Cup in 2007. Her wish is to coach young athletes for Beijing 2008 Olympic Games.

In spite of ups and downs, she never takes her fate lying down. In her splendid life, she has won an amazing eleven gold medals, four silvers and one bronze in series of Paralympics- a top level athletic career covering two decades. She has won the London Wheelchair Marathon six times, more than any other competitor, and she has set over thirty world records.

What advice does she have for young athletes? "Work hard at your studies, and then train, train and train again."

【小题 1】 Which of the following sports did Tanni like before thirteen?

- A. Basketball
- B. Swimming.
- C. Tennis.
- D. Horse-riding.

【小题 2】 When did Tanni win her first Olympic gold medal?

- A. In 1984.
- B. In 1988.
- C. In 1992.
- D. In 2007.

【小题3】 The underlined word “that” in the 5th paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. fifty weeks’ training
- B. being a good sprinter
- C. training almost every day
- D. part motivation and part preparation

【小题4】 What can we learn from Tanni’s success?

- A. Union is strength.
- B. Never too late to learn.
- C. Well begun is half done.
- D. No pains, no gains.

16.假设你是李华，请你根据下列要点，用英文给玛丽回一封电子邮件，建议她

来你所在的学校作交换生。理由是：1. 你校每年都接纳交换生；

2. 学校条件好，各种设施好，有图书馆，电子阅览室……；

3. 课外活动丰富多彩； 4. 你校学生英语水平好，易于交流；

5. 特别是老师好，教法生动有趣

注意：

1. 可根据要求加以必要发挥，但不要逐字翻译； 2. 词数为 100 左右；

参考词汇：设施：facility 电子阅览室：electro-reading-room

Hi Mary,

Nice to read your e-mail today. It’s very kind of you to give me encouragement, I owe a lot to you for your help.

As to which school is the best one for you to stay in, I should suggest \_\_\_\_\_

-

Hope you’ll choose my school.

Li Hua

17.--- Come on. I have a gift for you.

--- How nice of you. I never \_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ me a gift.

- A. think; give
- B. think; will give

- C. thought; would give
- D. thought; give

18. You may go to karaoke or disco clubs with your friends during the summer holidays. But be careful. In these 41 places you may see people selling small, colourful pills. Make sure you do not try them.

The seller 42 say they are safe and can help you enjoy yourself or 43 from sadness. They may even offer you a free 44, and tell you that everybody is using 45. But you must be alert to the 46 that these drugs could destroy your life. When you put them into your body, often 47 swallowing, breathing in or injecting, drugs find their way into your brain.

Drugs may either speed up 48 slow down your senses. Their effects are different depending on body size, shape, and chemistry. 49 it can make you feel good at first, a drug can do a lot of 50 to your body and brain.

One of the most popular drugs in nightclubs is the so-called head-shaking or ecstasy pill. The drug hits users with a fast high, 51 them feel powerful and full of 52. Heart rate, breathing and blood pressure 53 - risking damage to your nervous system.

Marijuana (大麻) is a 54 used illegal drug. It is called the gateway drug, because using it sometimes 55 harder drugs. It is mostly smoked in a cigarette.

There is 56 risk related to taking drugs that must be 57. Sharing a needle to inject a drug puts a user at a very 58 risk of being affected with HIV.

Drugs may appear in many different 59, some with cool names, but taking them could 60 your health forever.

【小题 1】

- A. boring
- B. exciting
- C. noisy
- D. surprising

【小题 2】

- A. may
- B. must
- C. should
- D. can

【小题 3】

- A. keep
- B. stay
- C. escape
- D. stop

【小题 4】

- A. drink
- B. try
- C. cigarette
- D. taste

【小题 5】

- A. it
- B. him
- C. her
- D. them

【小题 6】

- A. fact
- B. problem
- C. trouble
- D. reality

【小题 7】

- A. with
- B. for
- C. by
- D. in

【小题 8】

- A. and
- B. so
- C. but
- D. or

【小题 9】

- A. Although
- B. Because
- C. If
- D. Despite

【小题 10】

- A. hurt
- B. injury
- C. damage
- D. harm

【小题 11】

- A. driving
- B. having
- C. making
- D. keeping

【小题 12】

- A. food
- B. energy
- C. hope
- D. interest

【小题 13】

- A. develop
- B. grow
- C. rise
- D. increase

【小题 14】

- A. deeply
- B. widely
- C. strongly
- D. highly

【小题 15】

- A. prevents
- B. cause
- C. leads to
- D. aims at

【小题 16】

- A. the other
- B. other

- C. others
- D. another

【小题 17】

- A. avoided
- B. taken
- C. missed
- D. interrupted

【小题 18】

- A. big
- B. high
- C. large
- D. wide

【小题 19】

- A. tastes
- B. smells
- C. colours
- D. forms

【小题 20】

- A. kill
- B. break
- C. endanger
- D. ruin

19.---Have you seen the film *Under the Hawthorn Tree*?

---Of course, I have. It was in our village \_\_\_\_\_ it was made.

- A. that
- B. where
- C. when
- D. which

20.I can't have you \_\_\_\_\_ to your mother like this!

- A. talk
- B. talked
- C. talking

D. to talk

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