

2023 年春季期中教学质量测试

初二年英语试题

(满分 150 分; 考试时间: 120 分)

学校_____ 班级_____ 姓名_____ 考号_____

注意事项:

选择题每小题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑, 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。非选择题答案用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上相应位置书写作答, 在试题卷上答题无效。

I. 听力 (共三节, 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

第一节 听句子 听下面五个句子, 从每小题所给的三幅图中选出与句子内容相符的选项。(每个句子读两遍)

1. 【此处可播放相关音频, 请去附件查看】



【答案】C

【解析】

【原文】I enjoy cycling in my free time.

2. 【此处可播放相关音频, 请去附件查看】

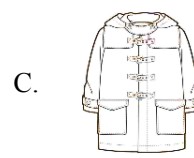


【答案】B

【解析】

【原文】Lucy will go on a five-day visit to Mount Huang next week.

3. 【此处可播放相关音频, 请去附件查看】



【答案】C

【解析】

【原文】Don't forget to take a coat with you.

4. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

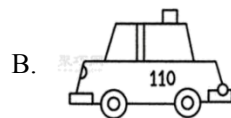


【答案】C

【解析】

【原文】Last year, I went to Beijing to watch 2022 Winter Olympic Games.

5. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】



【答案】A

【解析】

【原文】Call 120 if an accident happens.

第二节 听对话 听下面七段对话，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出正确答案。

(每段对话读两遍)

6. What does the girl like to do when she is in a bad mood? 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

A. To talk to others.

B. To go swimming.

C. To listen to music.

【答案】C

【解析】

【原文】M: What do you like to do when you're in a bad mood?

W: I always listen to soft music and stay alone for a while.

7. What was Anna doing when the boy called her? 【此处可播放相关音频， 请去附件查看】

- A. Watering flowers. B. Cooking. C. Washing clothes.

【答案】 A

【解析】

【原文】 M: Anna, I called you yesterday morning but there was no one answered.

W: Oh, I'm sorry. I was watering the flowers in the yard at that time.

8. What does the woman probably want to do? 【此处可播放相关音频， 请去附件查看】

- A. To poster letters. B. To keep money. C. To park cars.

【答案】 C

【解析】

【原文】 W: Excuse me, could you tell me the way to the parking lot?

M: Go down this street and turn right. You can see it easily. It's between the post office and the bank.

9. When will they get to the station? 【此处可播放相关音频， 请去附件查看】

- A. At 7:00 a.m. B. At 6:30 a.m. C. At 7:30 p.m.

【答案】 B

【解析】

【原文】 W: Bob, when will the train leave?

M: At 7:00 a.m. tomorrow. I think we should get to the station half an hour earlier.

W: OK.

听对话， 回答各小题。【此处可播放相关音频， 请去附件查看】

10. What were the riders doing when the accident happened?

- A. Playing games. B. Listening to music. C. Chatting with each other.

11. Who gave the injured rider first aid?

- A. Lily. B. The other rider. C. The policeman.

【答案】 10. C 11. B

【解析】

【原文】 M: Lucy, I saw an accident on my way to school this morning.

W: Oh. How did it happen?

M: The two bike riders were chatting with each other when riding. They didn't notice the car behind them.

W: Were they hurt?

M: Yes. One of the riders fell off the bike and hurt his left leg. The other rider gave him some first aid.

W: How terrible!

听对话，回答各小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

12. What does the boy want?

A. A physics book.

B. A science book.

C. A story book.

13. Where are the speakers?

A. In the library.

B. In the supermarket.

C. In the bookstore.

【答案】12. B 13. A

【解析】

【原文】M: Excuse me, can I borrow the science book?

W: Sorry, you can't. You can only read it in our library.

M: When does the library close today?

W: At 5:30 p.m.

M: OK. Thank you.

听对话，回答各小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

14. What is the book about?

A. Environment and feelings.

B. Colors and feelings.

C. Events and feelings.

15. When will the man probably finish the book?

A. On March 1st.

B. On March 3rd.

C. On March 15th.

【答案】14. B 15. C

【解析】

【原文】W: What are you busy with these days, Eric?

M: I am busy with my new book.

W: What's it about?

M: It's about colors and feelings.

W: Great! How soon will you finish it?

M: It's March 1st today. Maybe in two weeks.

第三节

听短文。根据你所听到的短文内容，完成下面表格，每空填一词。（短文读三遍）【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

The Great Wall is very _____ 16 _____ all over the world.	
Long	6,000 kilometers
Wide	_____ 17 _____ meters
_____ 18 _____	7 meters
How to build	It took millions of men _____ 19 _____ of years. _____ 20 _____ any modern machines (机器).

【答案】 16. famous

17. 5##Five

18. High 19. hundreds

20. Without

【解析】

【原文】 Hello, everyone. Today I'll tell you something about the Great Wall in class. The Great Wall of China is very famous all over the world. It is about 6000 kilometers long, 5 meters wide and 7 meters high. It took millions of men hundreds of years to build it. When you look at the Great Wall, one question may come into your mind, "How did the Chinese people build it without any modern machines?" Today, the Great Wall has become a place of interest. People from all over the world come to visit it every day.

II. 选择填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

21. Look! _____ man in a dark coat is our new headmaster.

A. A

B. An

C. The

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】 句意：看！穿深色外套的那个人是我们的新校长。

考查冠词。a，不定冠词表泛指，后接以辅音音素开头的单词；an 不定冠词表泛指，后接以元音音素开头

的单词；the 定冠词表特指。根据“in a dark coat”可知，此处表特指，应用定冠词 the。故选 C。

22. —I am going to the airport now.

—You should make sure your _____ is with you.

A. plane

B. passport

C. notebook

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——现在我要去机场。——你应该确保你的护照随身携带。

考查名词辨析。plane 飞机；passport 护照；notebook 笔记本。根据“I am going to the airport now.”可知，去机场乘坐飞机需要携带护照。故选 B。

23. —Mom, what’s for dinner? It _____ nice.

—I am cooking chicken soup.

A. looks

B. smells

C. tastes

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——妈妈，晚饭吃什么？它闻起来很香。——我在煮鸡汤。

考查动词辨析。looks 看起来；smells 闻起来；tastes 尝起来。根据“what’s for dinner?”以及“I’m cooking chicken soup.”可知，正在煮鸡汤，应该是闻起来很香。故选 B。

24. To prevent the disease, we should wash hands more carefully _____ we have meals.

A. before

B. after

C. until

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：为了预防这种疾病，我们在吃饭前应该更仔细地洗手。

考查连词辨析。before 在……以前；after 在……之后；until 直到……。根据“we should wash hands”可知，饭前洗手。故选 A。

25. I found _____ difficult for me to work out the physics problem in 10 minutes.

A. that

B. it

C. this

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：我发现我很难在 10 分钟内解决这道物理题。

考查代词辨析。that 那；it 它；this 这。根据“found...difficult for me to work out”可知该句采用 it 作形式宾语，动词不定式 to work out 作真正的宾语。故选 B。

26. — Keep the light off while you _____.

— All right. I'll turn it off at once.

- A. were sleeping B. will sleep C. are sleeping

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——睡觉时把灯关了。——好的。我马上把它关掉。

考查动词时态。根据“Keep the light off while you....”可知，此处指“睡觉的时候把灯关了”，强调动作的进行，所以用现在进行时。故选 C。

27. — Tom, do you think reading is very important?

— Yes, I do. So I decide _____ more time reading from now on.

- A. spend B. to spend C. spending

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——汤姆，你认为阅读很重要吗？——是的。所以我决定从现在开始花更多的时间阅读。

考查非谓语动词。decide to do sth“决定做某事”，为固定短语。故选 B。

28. — _____ is it from here to the Palace Museum?

— About twenty minutes' drive.

- A. How far B. How long C. How often

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——从这里到故宫博物院有多远？——约 20 分钟车程。

考查特殊疑问句。How far 多远；How long 多长时间；How often 多久一次。根据“About twenty minutes' drive.”可知是询问距离，故选 A。

29. —Is your English teacher friendly to you?

—Yes. But in class, he is strict _____ us.

- A. in B. of C. with

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你的英语老师对你友好吗？——是的。但在课堂上，他对我们很严格。

考查形容词短语和介词辨析。be strict in 对某事要求严格；of 关于；be strict with 对某人要求严格。根据“But in class, he is strict...us.”可知，他对我们很严格。故选 C。

30. —Hi, Tom, what do you think is the greatest advantage of shopping online?

—At least I _____ spend much time going from shop to shop.

- A. needn't B. shouldn't C. can't

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——嗨，汤姆，你认为网上购物最大的优势是什么？——至少我不必花很多时间从一个店去另一个店的逛。

考查情态动词辨析。needn't 不必；shouldn't 不应该；can't 不能。根据“spend much time going from shop to shop”可知，此处指网购可以不必一家店一家店的逛，故选 A。

31. Everyone may have bad days sometimes. But if someone tries to _____, just try to accept their help.

- A. build you up B. wake you up C. cheer you up

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】句意：每个人有时都会有糟糕的日子。但是，如果有人试图让你振作起来，试着接受他们的帮助。

考查动词短语。build you up 强壮你的体魄；wake you up 叫醒你；cheer you up 使你振作起来。根据“Everyone may have bad days”可知，糟糕的时候需要振作起来。故选 C。

32. —What are you going to _____ at the party?

—Beijing Opera.

- A. put on B. put up C. put down

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你打算在派对上表演什么？——京剧。

考查动词短语辨析。put on 上演；put up 张贴；put down 记下。根据回答“Beijing Opera”可知表示表演的内容。故选 A。

33. The supermarket _____ people on Black Friday. Because there are so many things on sale (减价).

- A. is crowded with B. is covered with C. is proud of

【答案】 A

【解析】

【详解】句意：黑色星期五那天超市里挤满了人。因为有很多东西在打折。

考查形容词短语辨析。is crowded with 挤满了；is covered with 覆盖着；is proud of 因……而骄傲。根据

“The supermarket...people on Black Friday. Because there are so many things on sale”可知，因为超市打折所以有很多人。故选 A。

34. —Would you like to go camping with me this Sunday?

—If it _____, I will go.

A. rains

B. won't rain

C. doesn't rain

【答案】 C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——这个星期天你愿意和我一起去露营吗？——如果不下雨的话，我就去。

考查动词时态。if 引导的条件状语从句遵循主将从现原则，故空处用一般现在时，排除 B 项，根据句意可知，如果不下雨就去，排除 A 项。故选 C。

35. — I have sore eyes. Can you tell me _____?

— People's Hospital. It has the best doctors in the city.

A. if I should go to the hospital

B. which hospital I should choose

C. how I can go to the hospital

【答案】 B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我眼睛疼。你能告诉我应该选择哪家医院吗？——人民医院。那里有全市最好的医生。

考查宾语从句。if I should go to the hospital 我是否应该去医院；which hospital I should choose 我应该选择哪家医院；how I can go to the hospital 我如何能到医院。根据“People's Hospital”可知，此处询问要选择哪家医院，故选 B。

III. 完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

I had the idea to be an exchange (交换) student in Germany in September, 2020. With tears in my eyes, I _____ 36 _____ goodbye to my family. After I finally arrived _____ 37 _____ the airport in Berlin, I was welcomed by my host family. They didn't know much about my disability (残疾). “I hobble (跛行) a little but I don't see it as a _____ 38 _____.” I think it depends on my will and the disability doesn't matter!

_____ 39 _____ I went there, I knew I was going to miss home. Maybe I was going to regret (后悔) making such a decision. _____ 40 _____ I went! Why? I want to be a fighter so I decided not to _____ 41 _____. My mother wrote to my host mom about my trouble. My host supported me greatly. By e-mail, they also told all my teachers about me.

Everything worked 42. By the end of my year, we were asked to talk about our years. I spoke in front of about 100 people. I 43 my great speech. The next day, some teachers stopped me and said, "Your 44 was the best one."

My year in Berlin was the best thing. I've done so far. I have proved (证明) I am a fighter and 45 is impossible. And now I want to tell you that we should enjoy life no matter how difficult it is. And we should think in a positive (积极的) way even in a terrible situation.

36.

A. talked B. spoke C. said

37.

A. in B. at C. on

38.

A. problem B. excuse C. answer

39.

A. Before B. After C. When

40.

A. And B. But C. So

41.

A. carry out B. put up C. give up

42.

A. well B. hard C. slowly

43.

A. was afraid of B. was angry with C. was proud of

44.

A. speech B. teacher C. host

45.

A. something B. anything C. nothing

【答案】 36. C 37. B 38. A 39. A 40. B 41. C 42. A 43. C 44. A 45. C

【解析】

【导语】 本文讲述了作者在柏林做交换生的经历，告诉我们即使在糟糕的情况下，也应该以积极的方式思考。

【36 题详解】

句意：我含着泪，和家人说再见。

talked 谈话；spoke 说，后跟语言；said 说，后跟内容。根据“goodbye”可知，是跟说的内容，用 said。故选 C。

【37 题详解】

句意：我最终到达柏林机场后，我受到了我的寄宿家庭的欢迎。

in 后跟大地点；at 后跟小地点；on 在上面。根据“the airport in Berlin”可知，此处是指到达小地点，用介词 at。故选 B。

【38 题详解】

句意：我有一点跛行，但我不认为这是问题。

problem 问题；excuse 借口；answer 答案。根据“I think it depends on my will and the disability doesn't matter!”可知，作者认为自己的残疾不是问题。故选 A。

【39 题详解】

句意：去那之前，我知道我会想家。

Before 在……之前；After 在……之后；When 当……时。根据“I knew I was going to miss home”可知，此处是指在去那之前，我知道我会想家。故选 A。

【40 题详解】

句意：但是我去了。

And 和；But 但是；So 所以。根据“Maybe I was going to regret (后悔) making such a decision. ... I went!”可知，前后句是转折关系，用 but 连接。故选 B。

【41 题详解】

句意：我想成为一个斗士所以我决定不放弃。

carry out 执行；put up 张贴；give up 放弃。根据“I want to be a fighter”可知，此处是指决定不放弃。故选 C。

【42 题详解】

句意：一切都很好。

well 好地；hard 努力地；slowly 慢地。根据“By the end of my year, we were asked to talk about our years. I spoke in front of about 100 people”可知，作者作为交换生的生活进行得很好。故选 A。

【43 题详解】

句意：我为我精彩的演讲感到骄傲。

was afraid of 害怕；was angry with 对……生气；was proud of 为……感到骄傲。根据“my great speech”可知，是为我精彩的演讲感到骄傲。故选 C。

【44 题详解】

句意：你的演讲是最棒的。

speech 演讲；teacher 老师；host 主人。根据“my great speech”可知，此处是指演讲。故选 A。

【45 题详解】

句意：我已经证明我是个斗士，没有什么是不可能的。

something 某事；anything 任何事；nothing 没有什么。根据“I have proved (证明) I am a fighter”可知，是指没有什么是不可能的。故选 C。

IV. 阅读理解（共两节，25 小题；满分 45 分）

第一节 阅读下面 A、B、C、D 四篇短文，根据短文内容，从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳答案。（共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分）

A

It's normal for every one to have bad moods. To give you more useful suggestions, our school sets up a letter box. If you have any problems, try to write to us. Aunt Linda will answer your letters and give you suggestions.

The followings are letters from the box.

Aunt Linda's Advice Page	
Anna posted 15-05 10:30	I'm worried about my friend, Jolin. She wants to be a model and she's thin, but she thinks she's fat. She always eats very little. She's getting too thin, but whenever I talk to her about this, she gets angry. How can I help her?
Peter posted 15-05 15:00	I went out with a group of friends yesterday. We saw a lady lying in the street. She looked very sick. My friends made jokes about her and laughed. Though I wanted to help her, my friends told me not to. It was terrible for them to laugh at her, and I regretted (后悔) not saying anything. I feel sorry for myself. What should I do in this situation?
Simon posted 15-05 19:10	I just started wearing braces (牙箍), but I dislike them. I don't see any advantage in wearing them. I feel terrible when I smile or open my mouth. The braces hurt my teeth, and it's difficult for me to eat. I feel it was a mistake (错误) for my mother to make me wear these ugly braces. What do you advise?
Julie	I have to share a room with my seven-year-old sister, and she is driving me

posted 15-05 22:03	mad! She has a habit of playing the piano when I'm studying, and she always takes my things without telling me. I try to keep the room tidy, but she always makes a mess. I love my sister, but sometimes I can't stand her! What should I do?
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46. What's Anna's problem?

- A. She has problems with her schoolwork. B. She is worried about her friend's health.
C. She had a fight with her friend. D. Her friend didn't talk with her.

47. Peter feel sorry for himself because _____.

- ①He didn't have fun with his friends.
②He didn't do what his friends asked.
③He didn't follow his heart to help the sick lady.
④He didn't stop his friends laughing at the sick lady.

- A. ①② B. ③④ C. ①③ D. ②④

48. Why does Simon wear braces?

- A. Because his mother made him do it. B. Because his friends wear braces, too.
C. Because it could make him eat easier. D. Because they make him different from others.

49. Which of the following may Julie say to her sister?

- A. "Let's go to bed early and get up early."
B. "You can take away whatever you like."
C. "What a beautiful piano piece you play!"
D. "Please put away things after using them."

50. What do you know from the text?

- A. Anna and Simon posted problems in the morning.
B. The text is from a science magazine for teenagers.
C. Linda may be a teacher who gives help to students.
D. Both Anna and Julie can't get along with their family.

【答案】 46. B 47. B 48. A 49. D 50. C

【解析】

【导语】 本文主要讲述了四名同学在琳达阿姨的建议版面写下自己的问题以寻求帮助。

【46 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“I'm worried about my friend, Jolin. She wants to be a model and she's thin, but she thinks

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