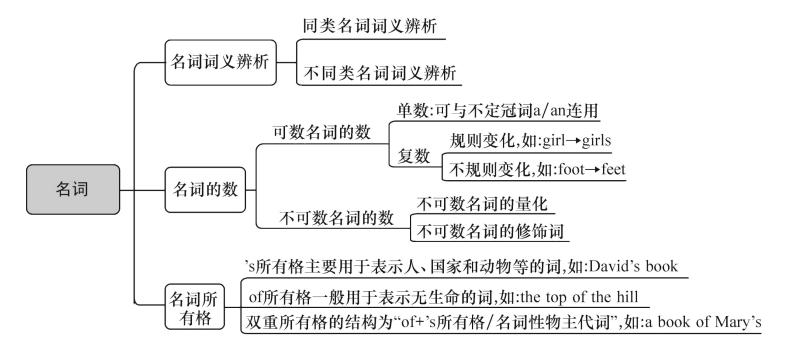
决胜 2024 中考英语三轮复习查漏补缺冲刺练(全国通用)

高频语法夯实 01: 名词&冠词&数词

【一】名词



一、单项选择

- 1. —Why does Mary get good grades each time?
- —I think that's because she puts most of her into her schoolwork.
 - A. energy
- B. practice
- C. exercise
- D. process

【答案】A

【详解】句意:——为什么玛丽每次都取得好成绩?——我想那是因为她把大部分精力都放在功课上了。 考查名词辨析。energy 精力; practice 练习; exercise 锻炼; process 过程。根据"because she puts most of her...into her schoolwork."可知把大部分精力投入到功课上,就可以取得好成绩。故选 A。

- 2. —The model plane is wonderful! How did you make it?
- —It's easy. Follow the _____ and you can do it, too.
 - A. discussion
- B. education
- C. conditions
- D. instructions

【答案】D

【详解】句意:——模型飞机太棒了!你是怎么做到的?——很容易。按照说明做,你也能做到。 考查名词辨析。discussion 讨论;education 教育;conditions 条件;instructions 指示。根据"you can do

| it"可知,制作模 | 型飞机是按照指示来做 | (的,故选D。 | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| 3. As a student, yo | ou should keep a | between your school | lwork and your hobbies. | |
| A. diary | B. record | C. secret | D. balance | |
| 【答案】D | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: 作 | F 为一名学生,你应该 | 在学业和爱好之间保持 | 毕平衡 。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。di | iary 日记;record 记录: | secret 秘密; balance | 平衡。根据"between your schoolwork | and you |
| hobbies."可知是保 | 持学业和爱好之间的 ⁵ | 平衡。故选 D。 | | |
| 4. —Mr. Fan runs | at least half an hour eve | ery day. | | |
| —What a good | ! No wonder he le | ooks healthy. | | |
| A. habit | B. question | C. article | D. prediction | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: - | ——范先生每天至少跑 | 步半个小时。——多么 | 公好的习惯!难怪他看起来健康。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。ha | abit 习惯; question 问题 | ; article 文章; predicti | on 预测。根据"Mr. Fan runs at least hal | f an hou |
| every day."可知每 | 天跑步是一个好习惯。 | 故选 A。 | | |
| 5. —Could you te | ell me the of n | naking such tasty dump | lings? | |
| —Well, I just follo | w the steps on Tiktok. | | | |
| A. cost | B. method | C. time | D. menu | |
| 【答案】B | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: - | ——你能告诉我做这么 | 好吃的饺子的方法吗? | ——嗯,我只是按照抖音上的步骤。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。co | ost 费用;method 方法; | time 时间; menu 菜 | 单。根据"Could you tell me theof mal | king sucl |
| tasty dumplings?" F | 可知,询问做饺子的方 | 法,故选B。 | | |
| 6. High-speed trai | ins are seen as one of the | e new Four Great | of China. | |
| A. Inventions | B. Advantages | C. Environmen | D. Technologies | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: 高 | 高铁被视为中国的新四 | 大发明之一。 | | |
| 考查名词辨析。Ir | nventions 发明; Advant | ages 优势;Environme | nts 环境;Technologies 科技。根据"Hi | gh-speed |
| trains"结合常识可 | 知,高铁是中国的新四 | 日大发明之一。故选 A | 0 | |
| 7. After she was b | prought back to China, th | ne sick giant panda Ya | Ya received good in her new h | ome and |
| got better. | | | | |
| A. education | B. communicatio | n C. entertainmer | t D. treatment | |

| 【答案】D |
|--|
| 【详解】句意:患病的大熊猫丫丫被带回中国后,在新家接受了良好的治疗,病情有所好转。 |
| 考查名词辨析。education 教育; communication 交流; entertainment 娱乐; treatment 治疗。根据"the sick giar |
| panda Ya Ya received goodin her new home and got better."可知生病的丫丫接受了治疗,开始变得好转。选 |
| D_{\circ} |
| 8. After dinner, the kids offered to wash the to let their parents have a good rest. |
| A. faces B. dishes C. hands D. vegetables |
| 【答案】B |
| 【详解】句意:晚饭后,孩子们主动洗碗,让他们的父母好好休息。 |
| 考查名词辨析。faces 脸 dishes 餐具 hands 手; vegetables 蔬菜。根据"After dinner,"可知饭后应该洗碗,was |
| the dishes 表示"洗碗"。故选 B。 |
| 9. — are easily made, but not easily kept. |
| —That's true. Once you make one, be sure to keep it. |
| A. Speeches B. Decisions C. Promises D. Suggestions |
| 【答案】C |
| 【详解】句意: ——承诺容易许下,遵守却不容易。——这是真的。一旦你做出了决定,一定要守诺。 |
| 考查名词辨析。Speeches 演讲; Decisions 决定; Promises 承诺; Suggestions 建议。根据" are easily made, bu |
| not easily kept."结合常识可知容易许下却不易遵守的是承诺。故选 C。 |
| 10. The main of the cities along the Grand Canal (大运河) is history and culture. |
| A. attraction B. pollution C. invention D. situation |
| 【答案】A |
| 【详解】句意:大运河沿岸城市最吸引人的地方是历史和文化。 |
| 考查名词辨析。attraction 有吸引力的特征: pollution 污染 invention 发明: situation 情况。根据'the Grand Cana |

A. policeman 【答案】D

【详解】句意:在驾驶飞机之前,飞行员必须接受大量的训练。

11. Before flying a plane, a _____ must take a lot of training.

B. musician

考查名词辨析。policeman 警察; musician 音乐家; nurse 护士; pilot 飞行员。根据"Before flying a plane"可知驾驶飞机的是飞行员。故选 D。

C. nurse

D. pilot

(大运河) is history and culture."可知,是指大运河沿岸城市的历史和文化很吸引人,故选 A。

| 12. —How did you | fix up the machine, dad | 1? | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| —It's easy. I just foll | owed the | | | |
| A. instructions | B. inventions | C. interviews | D. influences | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:—— | -爸爸,你是怎么修好 | 子这台机器的?——很简 | j单。我只是按照说明去做。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。insti | ructions 说明; inventio | ons 发明; interviews 面词 | ,influences 影响。根据"How | did you fix u |
| the machine"及"I just | t followed the"可知, | ,根据机器的说明书来 | 操作的,故选 A。 | |
| 13. —What goes up | , but never comes down | 1? | | |
| —Your, of | course. | | | |
| A. age | B. wealth | C. weight | D. temperature | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:—— | 什么东西会上升,但 | 且不会下降?——你的年 | 龄, 当然是。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。age | 年龄; wealth 财富; v | weight 重量; temperatur | e 温度。根据"What goes up, bu | ıt never come |
| down?"可知这是个说 | 迷语,只上升不下降的 | 为是年龄。故选 A。 | | |
| 14. Of all the | , I love summer bes | st. | | |
| A. seasons | B. subjects | C. colours | D. hobbies | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:在所 | 近有的季节中,我最喜 | 京欢夏季。 | | |
| 考查名词辨析。seas | ons 季节;subjects 科 | 目; colours 颜色; hobb | pies 爱好。根据"I love summer | best."可知, |
| 此处指在所有季节中 | 可最喜欢夏季。故选 A | Λ., | | |
| 15. Mary's parents a | are interested in | , so they often take he | r to concerts. | |
| A. sports | B. music | C. science | D. movies | |
| 【答案】B | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:玛丽 | 可的父母对音乐感兴趣 | 这,所以他们经常带她去 | 听音乐会。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。spor | ts 运动; music 音乐; | science 科学; movies | 电影。根据"so they often take l | ner to |
| concerts."可知去音兒 | 乐会,说明对音乐感兴 | 兴趣,故选B。 | | |
| 16. Nancy, please ta | ke your with | you to school. It's rainir | ng heavily. | |
| A. cup | B. watch | C. umbrella | D. dictionary | |
| 【答案】C | | | | |

【详解】句意: 南希,请带上你的雨伞去学校。雨下得很大。

| 考查名词辨析。cup | 环子; watch 表; un | mbrella 雨伞; dictionary | 词典。根据"It's raining heavily." | 可知,下雨 |
|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| 了, 所以要带伞。故 | 选 C。 | | | |
| 17. —The girl's beau | tiful pronunciation c | aught our in ye | sterday's English speech competit | ion. |
| —Yes, many students | couldn't help cheering | ng for her. | | |
| A. condition | B. attention | C. invention | D. position | |
| 【答案】B | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: —— | 在昨天的英语演讲 | 比赛中,这个女孩优美的 | 为发音引起了我们的注意。—— | 是的,许多 |
| 学生忍不住为她欢呼 | 0 | | | |
| 考查名词辨析。cond | ition 条件; attention | n 注意; invention 发明; | position 位置。根据"Yes, many | students |
| couldn't help cheering | for her."可知引起了 | 了大家的注意。故选 B。 | | |
| 18. I wish you to have | e good and | d get good grades. | | |
| A. chalk | B. space | C. luck | D. music | |
| 【答案】C | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:我祝 | 你好运,取得好成绩 | 绩。 | | |
| 考查名词辨析。chalk | x 粉笔; space 空间; | luck 运气;music 音乐 | 。根据"wish"和"get good grades | "可知此处表 |
| 示祝愿取得好成绩, | 因此应用 good luck | 表示"好运气"。故选 C。 | | |
| 19. John Smith often | looks through the ne | ews about to know | w what's on in the cinema. | |
| A. films | B. music | C. books | D. weather | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:约翰 | ·史密斯经常浏览电 | 影新闻,想知道电影院 | 生上映什么。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。films | 电影; music 音乐; | books 书; weather 天气 | 。根据"o know what's on in the | cinema"可知 |
| 想要知道电影院在上 | 映什么,由此知道: | 经常浏览电影新闻。故边 | ₫ A。 | |
| 20. Betty is crazy abo | out music. Her dream | n is to be a | | |
| A. scientist | B. painter | C. musician | D. writer | |
| 【答案】C | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:贝蒂 | 对音乐很着迷。她日 | 的梦想是成为一名音乐家 | Č. | |
| 考查名词辨析。scien | tist 科学家;painter | 一画家;musician 音乐家 | writer 作家。根据"Betty is cra | zy about |
| music."可知痴迷于音 | 乐, 想要成为音乐 | 家。故选 C。 | | |
| 21. —Good news! Th | ne Chinese women ta | able tennis team won a gol | d and a silver again. | |
| —Great! No matter wh | no wins the medals, i | it is the of our c | ountry. | |

| 【答案】C | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|---|----------|
| 【详解】句意:—— | 好消息! 中国女子乒 | 乓球队再次获得一 | 金一银。——太棒了!无论谁赢得奖牌, | 都是 |
| 我们国家的骄傲。 | | | | |
| 考查名词辨析。price | 价格; pioneer 先驱; | pride 骄傲; pain y | 痛苦。根据"No matter who wins the medal | s, it is |
| theof our country." \(\overline{\pi} \) | 丁知,无论谁获奖都 是 | 是祖国的骄傲,故选 | Ė C。 | |
| 22. —Which movie v | vould you like to watch | h, Tracy? | | |
| — Umit's hard to m | nake a | | | |
| A. survey | B. choice | C. call | D. wish | |
| 【答案】B | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: —— | 特蕾西,你想看哪部 | 3电影?——嗯 | 很难做出选择。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。surve | y 调查; choice 选择; | call 要求,请求; | wish 愿望。根据"Which movie would you | like to |
| watch"可知是很难从 | 众多电影中做出选择 | 。故选B。 | | |
| 23. Thanks to the tead | cher's help, I solved al | theeasil | y. | |
| A. chances | B. problems | C. habits | D. grades | |
| 【答案】B | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:多亏 | 了老师的帮助,我轻 | 而易举地解决了所 | 有的问题。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。chance | es 机会, problems 问是 | 感 habits 习惯 grade | es 成绩。根据Thanks to the teacher's help, I | solved |
| all the"可知是在老师 | 的帮助下,解决了所 | 有问题。故选 B。 | | |
| 24. Scientists who are | e full of alw | ays come up with ne | ew ideas and bring great changes to our life. | |
| A. instruction | B. instrument | C. invention | D. introduction | |
| 【答案】C | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:富有 | 创意的科学家们总是 | 提出新的想法,给 | 我们生活的带来巨大变化。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。instru | uction 说明, instrumen | t乐器 invention创 | 意; introduction 介绍,根据"always come | up with |
| new ideas"可知此处指 | 旨富有创意的科学家 们 | 门。故选 C。 | | |
| 25. —Tom always rea | ads for an hour every of | day. | | |
| —That's a good | · | | | |
| A. habit | B. dream | C. time | D. wish | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: —— | 汤姆每天总是阅读一 | ·个小时。——那是· | 一个好习惯。 | |

C. pride

D. pain

A. price B. pioneer

| 考查名词辨析。habit 习惯;dream 梦想;time 时间;wish 愿望。根据"Tom always reads for an hour every |
|--|
| day."可知,每天阅读一小时是个好习惯。故选 A。 |
| 26. —Can you give me some on learning English well? |
| —Sure. Watching English programs is a good way. |
| A. news B. advice C. decisions D. messages |
| 【答案】B |
| 【详解】句意: ——你能给我一些学好英语的建议吗? ——当然可以。看英语节目是一个好方法。 |
| 考查名词辨析。news 新闻;advice 建议;decisions 决定;messages 信息。根据"Watching English programs |
| a good way."可知,这里给的是学英语的建议,所以空处指"建议",故选 B。 |
| 27. —What can you learn from <i>Journey to the West</i> ? |
| —I learn that we should have enough to overcome the difficulties in our life. |
| A. danger B. success C. courage D. excitement |
| 【答案】C |
| 【详解】句意: ——从《西游记》中你能学到什么? ——我学会了我们应该有足够的勇气去克服生活中的 |
| 困难。 |
| 考查名词辨析。danger 危险; success 成功; courage 勇气; excitement 兴奋。根据"we should have enough |
| overcome the difficulties in our life."可知,克服生活中的困难需要足够的勇气。故选 C。 |
| 28. —Peter was picked out to be on the school volleyball team. |
| —His height gives him a big |
| A. situation B. challenge C. achievement D. advantage |
| 【答案】D |
| 【详解】句意: ——彼得被选为学校排球队队员。——他的身高给了他很大的优势。 |
| 考查名词辨析。situation 情况; challenge 挑战; achievement 成就; advantage 优势。根据"His height gives hi |
| a big"可知他的身高在选拔中是一个优势。故选 D。 |
| 29. —What's your secret of writing so well? |
| —I read a lot, and the works of Lu Xun had a strong on me as a child. |
| A. difference B. attention C. situation D. influence |
| 【答案】D |
| 【详解】句意: ——你写得这么好的秘诀是什么? ——我读了很多书,鲁迅的作品对我小时候有很大的景 |
| |

响。

| 考查名词辨析。difference 不同; attention 关注; situation 情况; influence 影响。根据"the works of Lu Xun had |
|---|
| a strongon me"可知鲁迅的作品对我有影响。故选 D。 |
| 30. —What places of interest are there in Yangzhou? |
| —I recommend the Slender West Lake. A boat tour is a wonderful! |
| A. movement B. attraction C. experience D. research |
| 【答案】C |
| 【详解】句意: ——扬州有哪些名胜古迹? ——我推荐瘦西湖。乘船游览是一种美妙的体验! |
| 考查名词辨析。movement 移动,转移; attraction 有吸引力的事物; experience 经历; research 研究。根据"A |
| boat tour is a wonderful"可知,此处说的是一种体验/经历,故选 C。 |
| 31. From my on the top of the TV tower, I can have a perfect view of our city. |
| A. tradition B. condition C. position D. situation |
| 【答案】C |
| 【详解】句意:从我在电视塔顶部的位置,我可以完美地看到我们的城市。 |
| 考查名词辨析。tradition 传统; condition 条件; position 位置; situation 形式,情况。根据"on the top of the TV |
| tower,"可知,此处是要表示一个位置。故选 C。 |
| 32. The rang and Pat answered it. It was his son calling from New York. |
| A. telephone B. doorbell C. clock D. bike |
| 【答案】A |
| 【详解】句意: 电话铃响了, 帕特接了电话。是他儿子从纽约打来的。 |
| 考查名词辨析。telephone 电话, doorbell 门铃, clock 时钟, bike 自行车。结合语境和下一句It was his son calling |
| from New York."可知帕特的儿子从纽约打电话来,所以应该是电话铃声响了。故选 A。 |
| 33. This year, the family went camping on Day, June 1st. |
| A. Child B. Child's C. Children D. Children's |
| 【答案】D |
| 【详解】句意:今年,全家在6月1日儿童节去露营。 |
| 考查名词所有格。由语境可知,此处指"儿童节",英文表达为"Children's Day"。故选 D。 |
| 34. All received fresh flowers on Women's Day. |
| A. woman teacher B. woman teachers C. women teacher D. women teacher |
| 【答案】C |

【详解】句意: 所有的女老师们都在妇女节这一天收到了鲜花。

| 考查复合名词复数的用 | 法。"女教师"由 woma | an teacher 来表示,而 | 由句中的"女教师们"可知这里应用复合名 |
|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 词的复数形式,其变化 | 规则为两个名词都应约 | 变成其复数形式,为v | women teachers。故选 C。 |
| 35. My favorite | is spring. I can fly k | ites with my friend. | |
| A. month | B. day | C. weekend | D. season |
| 【答案】D | | | |
| 【详解】句意:我最喜 | 欢的季节是春天, 我能 | 尼和我朋友放风筝 。 | |
| 考查名词。month 月; d | ay 天; weekend 周末; | season 季节。根据"s | pring 春天"可知表达的是春天属于四季的 |
| 一个季节,用名词"seas | on"。故选 D。 | | |
| 36. Traditional Chinese | Medicine is a great | for our nation. | |
| A. treasure I | B. resolution | C. pleasure | D. standard |
| 【答案】A | | | |
| 【详解】句意:中国传统 | 统医学是我们民族的 | 韦大财富 。 | |
| 考查名词辨析。treasure | 财富; resolution 决议 | 义;pleasure 快乐;star | ndard 标准。根据"Traditional Chinese |
| Medicine"可知,中国传 | 统医学是巨大的财富 | ,结合选项,treasure | 符合句意。故选 A。 |
| 37. —What's your name | e? | | |
| —My name is Tom Green | n. Tom is my given nar | me and Green is my | · |
| A. family name I | 3. given name | C. full name | D. first name |
| 【答案】A | | | |
| 【详解】句意:——你 | 叫什么名字?——我「 | 叫汤姆·格林。汤姆是 | 我的名字,格林是我的姓。 |
| 考查人名。family name | 姓; given name 名; | full name 全名;first n | ame 名。Tom Green 是英文名,其中名字 |
| 在前,姓氏在后,故 To | om 是名,Green 是姓。 | 。故选 A。 | |
| 38. —There are many _ | about this farm | n. | |
| —Yes, lots of | are planted on it. | | |
| A. photo; potato I | B. photos; potatos | C. photos; potatoes | D. photoes; potatoes |
| 【答案】C | | | |
| 【详解】句意:——有 | 许多关于这个农场的原 | 照片。——是的, 在 | 农场上种了很多马铃薯。 |
| 考查名词的用法。photo | ,照片,可数名词; po | otato 马铃薯,可数名i | 词;根据答句中的"planted"可知,种植的 |
| 是 potato,且其前有 lots | s of 修饰,故第二空 | 用 potato 的复数形式 p | ootatoes;第一空前有 many 修饰,因此要 |
| 用 photo 的复数形式 pho | otos。故选 C。 | | |
| 39. I'm so hungry. Pleas | se give me to | eat. | |

| A. three breads | B. three pieces of breads |
|--|---|
| C. three pieces of bread | D. three piece of bread |
| 【答案】C | |
| 【详解】句意:我太饿了。请给我三 | E块面包吃。 |
| 考查不可数名词。bread 是不可数名 | 词,没有复数形式,排除 A 和 B 选项,piece of 是修饰不可数名词的量 |
| 词,前有 three 修饰时,piece 要用复 | 数形式,故选C。 |
| 40. Kaili is one of the most beautiful | in Guizhou. |
| A. place B. cities | C. town D. country |
| 【答案】B | |
| 【详解】句意: 凯里是贵州最美丽的 |]城市之一。 |
| 考查名词辨析。place 地方; cities 城 | 市; town 城镇; country 国家。根据"one of the 最高级 + 名词复数"可 |
| 知,此空需要名词复数。故选 B。 | |
| 41. —Who won the first prize of the | World Table Tennis Championship? |
| —You mean the match held in | _? Ma Long did. |
| A. fifty-four; German | B. fifty-fourth; Germany |
| C. fifty-fourth; German | D. fifty-four; Germany |
| 【答案】B | |
| 【详解】句意:——谁获得了第五十 | 一四届世界乒乓球锦标赛的第一名?——你的意思是在德国举行的那场 |
| 比赛吗?马龙。 | |
| 考查序数词和词义辨析。fifty-four 3 | 五十四,基数词;fifty-fourth 第五十四,序数词;German 德国的,德语 |
| Germany 德国,名词。结合语境和第 | 的一空前"the"可知这里用序数词表示顺序,排除选项 A 和 D。答句表示 |
| 在德国举行的比赛,因此这里用名证 |]"德国 Germany"。故选 B。 |
| 42. The boy didn't find much | about the topic on that website. |
| A. report B. article | C. information D. story |
| 【答案】C | |
| 【详解】句意:这个男孩没有在这个 | 內站上找到很多关于这个话题的信息。 |
| 考查名词辨析。report 报告; article | 文章;information 信息;story 故事。much 修饰不可数名词,四个选项 |
| 中只有 information 是不可数名词, | 女选 C。 |
| 43. In a conversation between two per | rsons, 65% of is done through body language. |
| A. information B. pronuncia | tion C. introduction D. communication |
| | |

| | - |
|------|----|
| 火安 | |
| 一个 来 | עו |

C. a little information

【详解】句意:在两个人的对话中,65%的交流是通过肢体语言进行的。

考查名词辨析。information 信息; pronunciation 发音; introduction 介绍; communication 交流; 根据"In a conversation between two persons"以及"through body language"可知,此处指的是"交流"中 65%是肢体语言,故选 D。

| 故选 D。 | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 44. —What a clean and tidy roo | om! | |
| —Yes. It's room. | | |
| A. Tina and Nina's | B. Tina's and Nina | |
| C. Tina and Nina | D. Tina's and Nina | ı's |
| 【答案】A | | |
| 【详解】句意: ——多干净整 | 洁的房间啊!——是的。它是蒂娜 | 3和尼娜的房间。 |
| 考查名词所有格。根据句意, | 空处应用名词所有格,表示" | 的",故排除 C 项;根据空后"room"是单数 |
| 可知,这是蒂娜和尼娜共有的 | 房间;两者或两者以上共同所有, | 只在最后一个名词加's。故选 A。 |
| 45. —Lisa, could you help me b | ouy some on your way hon | me? |
| —Ok, mom. | | |
| A. egg B. beef | f C. banana | D. potato |
| 【答案】B | | |
| 【详解】句意:——Lisa,你能 | 论在回家的路上帮我买些牛肉吗? - | ——好的,妈妈。 |
| 考查名词辨析。egg 鸡蛋,可数 | 效名词;beef 牛肉,不可数名词;b | banana 香蕉,可数名词;potato 土豆,可数 |
| 名词。some 修饰可数名词的复 | 数形式或不可数名词,ACD 都应 | 该用其复数形式,排除 ACD,故选 B。 |
| 46. Three fifths of the teachers | in our school are | |
| A. man teachers B. men | teachers C. woman teachers | D. women teacher |
| 【答案】B | | |
| 【详解】句意:我们学校五分: | 之三的教师是男教师。 | |
| 考查名词复数。结合动词 are 词 | 可知,名词要用复数形式,以 man | 或 woman 为前缀的名词变复数时,前后两 |
| 个名词都变成复数,B 选项正确 | 确,故选 B。 | |
| 47. —Can I help you? | | |
| —Please give me abou | at the trains to Daqing. | |
| A. a few informations | B. a little informa | ations |

D. a few information

| Y 从 | 77 | ١. | |
|------------|--------------|----|---|
| | 余 | | L |

【详解】句意: ——我可以帮到你吗? ——请告诉我一些去大庆的火车的情况。

考查不定代词及不可数名词。a few 一些,修饰可数名词;a little 一点,修饰不可数名词。information 是不可数名词,无复数形式,排除 A 和 B 选项。修饰不可数名词用 a little,故选 C。

48. Uncle Li has a farm, there are some on the farm.

A. chicken and sheep

B. chickens and sheeps

C. chickens and sheep

D. chicken and sheeps

【答案】C

【详解】句意: 李叔叔有一个农场, 在农场上有一些鸡和羊。

考查名词复数的用法。根据"there are some…on the farm"可知,农场上会有鸡和羊。some 后接不可数名词或可数名词的复数形式, chicken 鸡,复数形式是 chickens; sheep 羊,复数形式是 sheep, 故选 C。

49. —You have a nice house! Whose room is this?

|--|

A. Jack and Peter's B. Jack's and Peter's C. Jack's and Peter D. Jack and Peter

【答案】A

【详解】句意: ——你的房子真漂亮! 这是谁的房间? ——这是 Jack 和 Peter 的。

考查名词所有格。Jack and Peter's 是指 Jack 和 Peter 两人共同的, Jack's and Peter's 指 Jack 和 Peter 两人各自的; C 选项形式错误; Jack and Peter 指两个人。根据句中"Whose room is this"可知,答语中应表示"是……的",且这里提到的是一个房间,因此应该是 Jack 和 Peter 两人共同的。故选 A。

50. —I'm sad to hear that Yuan Longping passed away.

—So am I. We lost a hero. His _____ on hybrid (杂交) rice helped Chinese people solve the problem of eating.

A. surveys

B. reports

C. researches

D. achievements

【答案】D

【详解】句意:——我听说袁隆平去世了感到很悲伤。——我也是。我们失去了一位英雄。他对杂交水稻的成就帮助中国人解决了吃饭的问题。

考查名词。surveys 调查; reports 报告; researches 研究; achievements 成就。根据"on hybrid rice"可知讲述的 是袁隆平的成就,用名词 "achievements"。故选 D。

51. The Lianyungang-Xuzhou High-speed Railway was open to the public this year.

A. 180 kilometer long

B. 180 kilometers long C. 180-kilometer-long

D. 180-kilometers-long

| 【详解】句意:长 180 | 公里的连云港至徐州 | 高铁今年向公众开放。 | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 考查名词作定语。此处 | 作定语,排除 AB; 拿 | 含有连字符的名词短语作 | F定语,名词需要用单数。故选 C。 |
| 52. Walking along the ri | iver, I met a friend of | · | |
| A. fathers | B. father's | C. father | D. fathers' |
| 【答案】B | | | |
| 【详解】句意: 在河边 | 散步时,我遇见了父 | 亲的一个朋友。 | |
| 考查双重所有格。根据的 | "a friend of"可知, | 此处是双重所有格,用 | 名词所有格形式,父亲是一个人,故选 |
| В。 | | | |
| 53. They are thirsty. Wi | ll you please give then | n? | |
| A. some bottles of v | waters | B. some bottles of wat | er |
| C. some bottle of w | rater | D. some bottle of water | ers |
| 【答案】B | | | |
| 【详解】句意:他们渴 | 了。你能给他们几瓶 | 水吗? | |
| 考查名词的数。bottle 剂 | 瓦,可数名词;water | 水,不可数名词,AD两 | 丙项表达错误;some 一些,修饰复数名 |
| 词或不可数名词, CD 两 | 两项表达错误;结合证 | 吾境和选项,可知设空处 | 上表达几瓶水,需用 some bottles of |
| water,故选 B。 | | | |
| 54. June 1st is | _Day. | | |
| A. Children | B. Children's | C. Child | D. Child's |
| 【答案】B | | | |
| 【详解】句意: 六月一 | 日是儿童节。 | | |
| 考查名词所有格中节日 | 的表达。Children's D | ay 儿童节,固定表达。 | 故选 B。 |
| 55. There are many | teachers in this | primary school. | |
| A. woman | B. woman's | C. women | D. women's |
| 【答案】C | | | |
| 【详解】句意:这所小 | 学有许多女教师。 | | |
| 考查复合名词的复数。1 | many 修饰名词复数, | woman 作定语时,wom | nan 与被修饰的名词都要变复数,women |
| teachers 女教师,故选(| 2. | | |
| 56. — It's too hot! Let's | s have some | to drink. | |
| — Good idea. | | | |

【答案】C

| 【答案】D | |
|---|---|
| 【详解】句意: ——太热了! 我们喝 | 点水吧。——好主意。 |
| 考查名词词义辨析及不可数名词。eg | gs 鸡蛋,可数名词复数;milk 牛奶,不可数名词;bread 面包,不可数 |
| 名词;water水,不可数名词。根据句 | 可中 drink"喝"可知,只能是 milk 或 drink,milk 为不可数名词,不能加 |
| s,所以只有 water 符合语境,故选 D | 10 |
| 57. Nobody thought it was easy to finis | sh so much wok in |
| A. two days' time | B. two-days time |
| C. two day's time | D. two days time |
| 【答案】A | |
| 【详解】句意:没人认为在两天的时 | 间内完成这么多工作是容易的。 |
| 考查名词所有格。根据语境可知,此 | 处指"两天的时间",可用"基数词+复数名词的所有格+名词"; 也可以用 |
| 复合名词,基数词和名词之间要有连 | 字符隔开,且名词只能用单数形式;据此,排除选项 BCD;这里表示'两 |
| 天的时间"用 two days' time,故选 A。 | |
| 58. —Kangkang, tell us something abo | outin your hometown. |
| —Usually on this day, people eatzongzi | in memory of Qu Yuan. |
| A. the Spring Festival | B. the Lantern Festival |
| C. the Dragon Boat Festival | D. the Mid-Autumn Festival |
| 【答案】C | |
| 【详解】句意: ——康康,给我们讲 | 讲你们家乡的端午节吧。——通常在这天,人们吃粽子是为了纪念屈 |
| 原。 | |
| 考查节假日。the Spring Festival 春节: | ; the Lantern Featival 元宵节; the Dragon Boat Festival 端午节; the |
| Mid-Autumn Featival 中秋节。根据" | .people eat zongzi in memory of Qu Yuan."可知,人们在这一个节日吃粽 |
| 子纪念屈原,可知问的是端午节的习 | 俗。故选 C。 |
| 59. —Hey, boys. Look at the falling _ | · |
| —Well, it's telling us that autumn is cor | ning. |
| A. leaf B. leafs | C. leafes D. leaves |
| 【答案】D | |
| 【详解】句意:——嘿,孩子们。看 | 那些落叶。——好吧,它告诉我们秋天就要来了。 |

D. water

A. eggs B. milks C. bread

| 考查名词的复数。此处指的是"树叶",英语是 leaf,复数形式是 leaves,而此处指的"落叶"肯定是有很多树 |
|---|
| 叶,所以用复数形式,故选 D。 |
| 60. —Tom, are these books? |
| —No, they are Mine are on that shelf. |
| A. mine; Jenny B. yours; Jenny's C. mine; Jenny's D. yours; Jenny |
| 【答案】B |
| 【详解】句意: ——汤姆,这些书是你的吗? ——不,它们是珍妮的。我的在那个书架上。 |
| 考查代词。mine 我的(东西),是名词性物主代词, yours 你的(东西),是名词性物主代词。Jenny 珍妮, Jenny's |
| 珍妮的。根据 Mine are on that shelf 可知,此处询问"这些书是你的吗?",所以第一空用代词 yours 作表语 |
| 结合句意,表示它们是珍妮的书,因此第二空用名词所有格 Jenny's。故选 B。 |
| 61Excuse me! Is this_new house? |
| Yes, it'sThe parents of them bought it last September. |
| A. Lucy and Lily's; theirs B. Lucy's and Lily's; them |
| C. Lucy's and Lily's; theirs D. Lucy and Lily's; them |
| 【答案】A |
| 【详解】句意: ——打扰了! 这是露西和莉莉的新房子吗? ——是的,是他们的。他们的父母去年九月买 |
| 的。用 and 连接的并列名词的所有格要分两种情况,即表示各自的所有关系时,要分别在并列名词后加 |
| -'s,表示共同的所有关系时,只在最后一个名词后加-'s。house 为名词单数形式,可知房子为两人共有,只 |
| 在最后一个名词后加-'s,排除 B,C; theirs 为名词性物主代词,答语回答这所房子是他们的,只能用 theirs |
| 而不能用 them,故答案为 A。 |
| 62. Computers are very useful. They can help us get much on the Internet. |
| A. games B. courage C. information D. messages |
| 【答案】C |
| 【详解】句意: 电脑非常的有用,它们能帮助我们在网上获得很多的信息。 |
| 考查名词词义辨析题。information 信息;消息,不可数名词,可放在 much 之后; messages 信息,可数名词, |
| 不能放在 much 之后; games 比赛; 游戏,可数名词,不能放在 much 之后; courage 勇气,意思与句意不符。 |
| 故选 C。 |
| 63. —It's easy to travel from Beijing to Shanghai by taking the high-speed railway. |
| —Yes, it's about |
| A. eight hours ride B. eight hour's ride |

C. eight-hours ride

D. eight hours' ride

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| | | עו |

【详解】句意: ——乘坐高铁从北京到上海旅行很容易。——是的,大约八小时的行程。

考查名词所有格。修饰名词用名词所有格形式,排除 A 项,数词 eight 修饰名词,名词用复数形式,复数名词的所有格是在 s 后加',排除 B 项,用连字符连接数词和名词时,用单数名词,排除 C 项,表示"八小时的行程",用 eight hours' ride 或 eight-hour ride,故选 D。

| 61 | The old man gave away m | nuch to | Wuhan | though he | ien't rich |
|-----|--------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|---------------|
| 04. | The old man gave away in | iucii to | w unan, | mougn ne | isii t iicii. |

A. money

B. moneys

C. moneies

D. moneyes

【答案】A

【详解】句意:尽管这位老人不富有,但是他捐了很多钱给武汉。

考查名词的数。根据句意,此处表示"钱", money 当"钱"讲时,是不可数名词,没有复数形式,此处用于句中作宾语,所以用其原形即可。故选 A。

65. —What would you like to eat, honey?

- A. Chicken with vegetables and two bowls of rices
- B. Chicken with vegetables and two bowls of rice
- C. Chickens with vegetables and two bowls of rice
- D. Chickens with vegetable and two bowls of rices

【答案】B

【详解】句意: ——亲爱的,你想吃什么? ——鸡肉加蔬菜,两碗米饭。

考查可数名词和不可数名词。chicken 意为'鸡肉"时为不可数名词,没有复数形式,故 C、D 选项可排除。rice 是不可数名词,没有复数形式,表达"两碗米饭"时要用 two bowls of rice,故选 B。

66. —Peter, how far is it from your home to school?

| —it's only live wark. | —I1 | 's on | ly five | | walk | ۲. |
|-----------------------|-----|-------|---------|--|------|----|
|-----------------------|-----|-------|---------|--|------|----|

A. minute

B. minutes

C. minute's

D. minutes'

【答案】D

【详解】句意: ——Peter, 你家到学校有多远? ——走路只要五分钟。

考查名词所有格。根据语境可知,答句要表达的是"五分钟的步行路程",minute 是可数名词,前有 five 修饰,所以 minute 先要用复数形式,而名词所有格要加's,本题 minutes 是复数名词,以 s 结尾的所有格直接加'即可。故选 D。

67. Mr Liu is a wise man, and he often gives us a few_____.

| 【答案】A | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| 【详解】句意: 刘先生是 | 一个聪明人,他 | 也经常给我们一些建议。 | | |
| 考查名词辨析。suggestic | ns 建议,可数名 | 召词复数;advice 建议, | 不可数名词; hobbies 爱好,可数名词 | 词复数 |
| knowledge 知识,不可数 | 名词。a few 后持 | 接可数名词复数,排除] | B、D 选项;结合语境,可知应是给我 | 注们一 |
| 些建议,所以 suggestions | ;符合题意,hob | bies 句意不通,排除 C | 选项; 故选 A。 | |
| 68. The online shop sells | shoes a | at a very good price. | | |
| A. child B | . child's | C. children | D. children's | |
| 【答案】D | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:网上商店 | i以非常好的价格 | 各销售小孩子的鞋 。 | | |
| 考查名词所有格。child ? | 亥子,单数;chi | ld's 孩子的,child 的名 | 词所有格形式;children 孩子们,child | l的复 |
| 数形式;children's 孩子们 |]的,children 的 | 名词所有格形式。由下 | 文的 shoes 可知,此处指的是"小孩子 | ⁻ 的鞋" |
| child 为可数名词,因此(| 使用名词的复数 | 形式 children 表类别, | 表示"小孩子的",使用名词所有格 ch | ildren's |
| 故选 D。 | | | | |
| 69. —Is this hat | _? | | | |
| —No, the red one is | · | | | |
| A. Lucy's; her B | . Lucy; her | C. Lucy's; hers | D. Lucy; hers | |
| 【答案】C | | | | |
| 【详解】句意:——这顶 | 〔帽子是露西的哑 | 马?——不是,红色的是 | 是她的。 | |
| 考查所有格和代词用法。 | Lucy 露西,人 | 名;Lucy's 露西的,-'s, | 所有格;her 她的,形容词性物主代词 | ; hers |
| 她的,名词性物主代词。 | 问句中空格后沿 | 没有名词,故应用-'s 所 | 有格表示所有关系,即露西的帽子; 答 | 等语空 |
| 格后没有名词,故应用名 | 词性物主代词 b | ners 代指 her hat。故选 | C. | |
| 70. Lily is a friend of | · | | | |
| A. Mary's mother's | | B. Mary's mother | 's of | |
| C. Mary mother's | | D. mother's of Ma | nry | |
| 【答案】A | | | | |
| 【详解】句意: 莉莉是玛 | 斯的母亲的众多 | 5朋友中的一个。 | | |
| 考查名词所有格。此处用 | 双重所有格,用 |]"of+-'s 所有格"的结构 | 内,表达"玛丽的母亲"用 Mary's mothe | r,表 |
| 达"玛丽的母亲的众多朋友 | 友中的一个"用 № | Mary's mother's。故选 A | Λ., | |
| 71. All you need to make | ChatGPT work f | or you is to give some cl | ear before it does its magic. | |

C. hobbies

D. knowledge

A. suggestions

B. advice

| 【答案】A |
|---|
| 【详解】句意: 让 ChatGPT 为你工作所需要的就是在它发挥魔力之前给出一些明确的指示。 |
| 考查名词辨析。instructions 指令,指示; inventions 发明; introductions 介绍; conditions 条件。根据空前 |
| "clear"和"make ChatGPT work for you"可知,使用 ChatGPT 需要明确的指令。故选 A。 |
| 72. —I love your pronunciation. How could you speak so well? |
| —I practiced a lot, and my teacher had a greaton me. |
| A. attention B. explanation C. situation D. influence |
| 【答案】D |
| 【详解】句意: ——我喜欢你的发音。你怎么能说得这么好? ——我经常练习,我的老师对我有很大的影 |
| $oldsymbol{\hat{\eta}}_{\circ}$ |
| 考查名词辨析。attention 注意;explanation 解释;situation 情况;influence 影响。根据"How could you speak |
| so well?"及"had a greaton me"可知,之所以说得这么好,是因为受了老师的影响,故选 D。 |
| 73. All in all, with friends is the best medicine for your mental health. Hope my advice can help you. |
| A. communication B. information C. instruction D. invention |
| 【答案】A |
| 【详解】句意:总而言之,与朋友交流是对你心理健康最好的良药。希望我的建议能对你有所帮助。 |
| 考查名词辨析。communication 交流; information 信息; instruction 指示; invention 发明。根据"with friends is |
| the best medicine for your mental health"可知,这里指与朋友交流是对你心理健康最好的良药,故选 A。 |
| 74. The of this activity is to raise money for a new hospital. |
| A. culture B. tradition C. notice D. purpose |
| |
| 【答案】D |
| 【答案】D 【详解】句意:这项活动的目的是为一家新医院筹集资金。 |
| |
| 【详解】句意:这项活动的目的是为一家新医院筹集资金。 |
| 【详解】句意:这项活动的目的是为一家新医院筹集资金。 考查名词辨析。culture 文化; tradition 传统; notice 通知; purpose 目的。根据"of this activity is to raise money |
| 【详解】句意:这项活动的目的是为一家新医院筹集资金。 考查名词辨析。culture 文化; tradition 传统; notice 通知; purpose 目的。根据"of this activity is to raise money for a new hospital."可知活动的目的是为一家新医院筹集资金。故选 D。 |
| 【详解】句意:这项活动的目的是为一家新医院筹集资金。 考查名词辨析。culture 文化; tradition 传统; notice 通知; purpose 目的。根据"of this activity is to raise money for a new hospital."可知活动的目的是为一家新医院筹集资金。故选 D。 75. —Should I take part in the speech competition? |

C. introductions

D. conditions

B. inventions

A. instructions

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