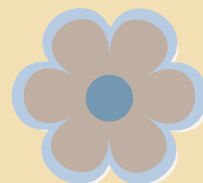
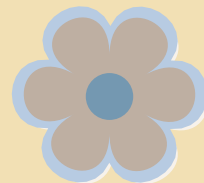
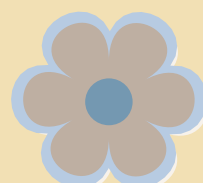
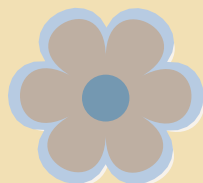




UNIT 5 THE VALUE OF MONEY

必修第三册



Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

内

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引

● Part 2 基础达标检测
双写培优练



01

佳作抢鲜背



精彩范文

迁移运用



学写作思路，背精彩范文(求助信——指导改编短剧)

(全国Ⅲ卷)假定你是李华，你和同学根据英语课文改编了一个短剧。给外教Miss Evans写封邮件，请她帮忙指导。邮件内容包括：1. 剧情简介；2. 指导内容；3. 商定时间地点。



精彩范文

Dear Miss Evans,

I'm writing to ask for your help with our English short play **adapted from our English textbook.**

The story starts with a boy **named** Huckleberry Finn, **who** ran away from home and lived with his friend Jim, a former slave, on a raft on the Mississippi River. **Then Finn was cheated by two men, with his raft stolen and Jim sold to a farm.** Finn and his friend Tom Sawyer made a plan to save Jim from the farm. **At last they managed to free Jim.**



I wonder if you would like to give us some advice. The vocabulary and grammar of the plot need to be adjusted, and we also need your guidance on our performance. If possible, shall we meet you in your office at 10 am tomorrow?

Looking forward to your early reply. Best regards!

Yours truly,

Li Hua



迁移运用

每日句型练透：with复合结构

1. He stood before with his head down teacher

他低着头站在老师面前。 with my eyes fixed on the ceiling

2. I sat in my room for a few minutes

With exams approaching

我在房间坐了一会儿，眼睛盯着天花板。

3. With all the things bought, it's a good idea to review your class notes.

随着考试的临近，复习一下你的课堂笔记是个不错的主意。

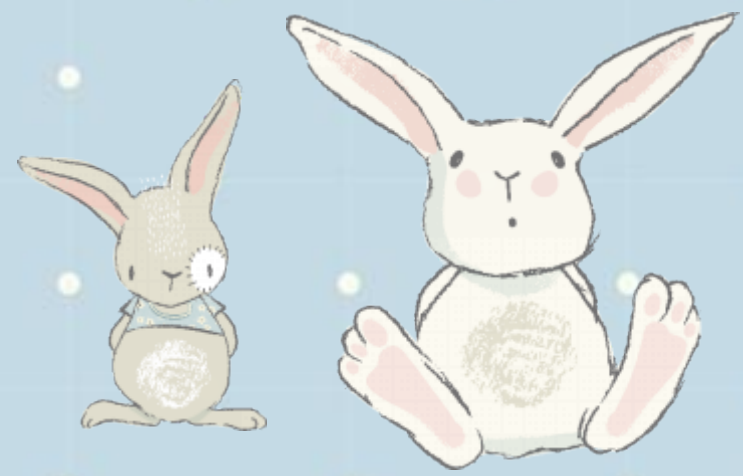




Part 1 核心要 点突破

热考词汇

经典句式



热考词汇

1. apologise (*a/so* apologize) *vi.* 道歉; 谢罪 → apology *n.* 道歉

以练促学 单句语法填空/一句多译

① To be frank, you owe your father an apology (apologise), for you shouldn't have spoken to your father in a rude manner.

② 我没能按计划与你共度本周末, 我写信向你致以诚挚的歉意。(道歉信, 2021·北京卷)

→ I'm writing to make/offer my heartfelt apology to you for my failing to hang out with you this weekend as scheduled. (apology)

→ I'm writing to sincerely apologize/apologise to you for my failing to hang out with you this weekend as scheduled. (apologise)



用法归纳

▪ apologise to sb for (doing) sth 因(做)某事向某人道歉

apologise to sb that... 向某人道歉……

▪ make/offer an apology to sb (for sth) (因某事)向某人道歉

owe sb an apology 应向某人道歉

佳句背诵 I gathered my courage, and sincerely apologised to him for my bad manners.

我鼓起勇气，真诚地为我的无礼向他道歉。



2. judge *vt. & vi.* 评价; 评判; 判断 *n.* 法官; 审判员; 裁判员 → judg(e)ment

n. 判断; 辨别力

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① Apparently, blindly following others' advice will affect our own judg(e)ment (judge).

② Having a lump in my throat, I clapped my hands even more loudly, determined never judge a man/book by/from his appearance/its cover.

_____ . (主旨升华)

如鲠在喉, 我更大声地拍手, 决心再也不以貌取人了。



③ Judging by/from your last letter,

you are about to take part in the Chinese Bridge Competition and I am writing with the intention of informing you of some dos and don' ts. (告知信)

从你上封信来看，你即将参加汉语桥比赛，我写信的目的是告诉你一些注意事项。



用法归纳

▪ judge... from/by... 从……判断……

as far as I can judge 据我判断；我认为

▪ judging by/from... 从……判断(作状语)

佳句背诵 As far as I can judge, only if we make joint efforts to protect the earth can we make our world a better place. (演讲稿)

我认为，只有我们共同努力保护地球，我们才能使我们的世界变得更美好。

[点拨] judging by/from用在句首时为一个独立成分，不受句子主语和时态的影响；与其用法相同的现在分词短语还有：generally speaking(一般来说)；frankly speaking(坦率地说)；talking of(谈到)；considering(考虑到，鉴于)等。



3. spot *vt.* (spotted, spotted, spotting) 看见；注意到；发现 *n.* 地点；处所；斑点；污迹

以练促学 · 单句语法填空/补全句子

① Unknowingly, the milking house appeared in my vision, in which I spotted (spot) that the broken window had been repaired. (2023 · 浙江1月卷)

② Feeling dizzy _____ the spot, I grabbed my bag, dashed out of the classroom and headed home with tears in my eyes. (动作描写)

③ _____, we stood rooted to the spot with fear. (心理描写, 2020 · 浙江7月卷)
看到北极熊向我们靠近, 我们吓得呆若木鸡。



用法归纳

▪ spot sb doing sth 发现某人正在做某事

be spotted with... 满是……的斑点

▪ on the spot 当场；立即；在现场

sightseeing spots 观光景点

佳句背诵 We lay on the grass, staring at the night sky which was spotted with twinkling stars. (动作描写)

我们躺在草地上，凝视着繁星点点的夜空。

[点拨] spot在定语从句中作先行词时，从句如缺状语则用where引导，如缺主语或宾语则用that/which引导。



4. *patience* *n.* 耐心; 忍耐力; 毅力 → *patient* *adj.* 耐心的 *n.* 病人 → *patiently* *adv.* 耐心地 → *impatiently* *adv.* 不耐烦地

以练促学 补全句子

① I put my palm on his back, patted him with patience/patiently and persuaded him to take part in the competition. (动作描写, 2022 · 新高考 I 卷)

我把手放在他的背上, 耐心地拍了拍他, 说服他参加比赛。

② She _____ for which they showed great respect for her. (人物介绍, 2020 · 全国 I 卷)



用法归纳

· have the patience to do sth 有耐心做某事

with patience=patiently 耐心地

out of patience 失去耐心；不耐烦

run out of/lose patience 失去耐心

· be patient with sb 对某人有耐心

佳句背诵 Seeing the room in a mess, my mother eventually ran out of her patience. (场景描写)

看到房间乱糟糟的，我妈妈最终没了耐心。



5. hesitate *v.i.* 犹豫; 迟疑; 顾虑 → hesitation *n.* 犹豫; 迟疑

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① Hearing the screams, Henry dashed to the riverside, threw off his clothes and jumped into the ^{hesitation} water without _____ (hesitate). (动作链) I hesitated for a moment

② _____, wondering how to hide my inner embarrassment that day. (心理描写)
那天我犹豫了一会儿, 揣摩如何掩饰我内心的尴尬。



用法归纳

▪ hesitate about/over (doing)... 对(做)……犹豫

hesitate to do sth 迟疑做某事, 不愿做某事

▪ without hesitation 毫不犹豫

佳句背诵 If you are enthusiastic about English and have a sharp mind, don' t hesitate to join the debate team. (通知)

如果你对英语有热情, 有一个敏锐的头脑, 别犹豫来加入辩论队。



6. manner *n.* 举止；行为方式；方法；[*pl.*] 礼貌；礼仪；规矩；习俗

以练促学 补全句子

① _____ She treated her friends in a rude manner _____,
making her mother disappointed and annoyed. (情绪描写)

她以一种粗鲁的方式对待她的朋友们，这使她妈妈既失望又生气。

② _____ It's good manners to bring a gift _____,
such as a bunch of flowers, when you visit a Chinese friend.

当你拜访一位中国朋友的时候，带个礼物是有礼貌的，比如一束花。



用法归纳

- in a...manner 以一种……的方式；带着一副……的样子
- It is good/bad manners to do sth. 做某事是有/没有礼貌的。

table manners 餐桌礼仪

佳句背诵 I'd like to share with you some suggestions on how to mind your table manners in China. (建议信)

我想跟你分享一些你在中国如何注意餐桌礼仪的建议。



7. permit *vt. & vi.* (permitted, permitted, permitting) 允许(allow); 准许;
使有可能→permission *n.* 准许; 许可; 批准; 许可证; 通行证

以练促学 · 单句语法填空/补全句子

① Much to my disappointment, the door guards didn't ~~bring~~
bring (bring) my camera.

② I was very happy and very excited to go there but I needed to ask
permission (permit) from my parents.

③ Weather permitting a winter hike will be launched to get us close
to nature and raise us students' health awareness. (通知)

天气允许的话, 将举办冬日远足活动, 让我们接近大自然并提高我们学生的
健康意识。



用法归纳

▪ permit sb to do sth 允许某人做某事

permit (doing) sth 允许(做)某事

▪ ask sb for permission=ask permission from sb 请求某人许可

with/without (one' s) permission 得到/未经(某人的)允许

佳句背诵 No one is permitted to take photos of the exhibits in the museum without permission. (通知)

任何人未经允许禁止对博物馆里的展品拍照。



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