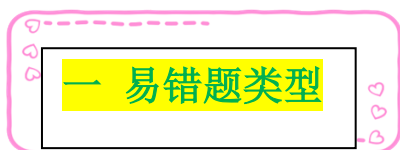


专题 14 阅读理解



【易错题 01】 细微环节理解题

1. (2024 新高考 I 卷) Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature

Essays (60%)

Your four major essays will combine to form the main part of the grade for this course: Essay 1 = 10%; Essay 2 = 15%; Essay 3 = 15%; Essay 4 = 20%.

22. How many parts is a student's final grade made up of?

- A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.

【答案】 B

【错误分析】 不能有效提取题干信息关键词，文中同义词替换 *combine to form* 不能精确翻译。

【解题思路】 细微环节理解题。依据黑体小标题 “Essays (60%)”、“Group Assignments (30%)” 和 “Daily Work/In-Class Writings and Tests/Groups Work/Homework (10%)” 可知，学生的最终成果由 3 部分组成。故选 B 项。

2. (2024 全国甲卷) After taking a degree at Chichester University in Related Arts, Ginni began to travel the world, eventually getting work teaching English in Japan and Chile. And it was in Chile she discovered she could get last-minute cheap deals on ships going to Antarctica from the islands off Tierra del Fuego, the southernmost tip of the South American mainland. “I just decided I wanted to go,” she says. “I had no idea about what I'd find there and I wasn't nervous, I just wanted to do it. And I wanted to do it alone as I always prefer it that way.”

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29. What made Ginni decide on the trip to Antarctica?

- A. Lovely penguins. B. Beautiful scenery.

C. A discount fare.

D. A friend's invitation.

【答案】 C

【错误分析】 首先，抓不住题干细微环节，不能快速定位到文中对应段落进行有效精准翻译，同时对文中长难句翻译时不会有效断句和提取主干。

【解题思路】 细微环节理解题。依据第三段中的 “And it was in Chile she discovered she could get last-minute cheap deals on ships going to Antarctica from the islands off Tierra del Fuego. (正是在智利，她发觉自己可以在最终一刻买到从火地岛旁边岛屿前往南极洲的廉价船票)” 可知，是折扣的票价让 Ginni 确定去南极洲旅行的。故选 C。

【易错题 02】 推理推断题

1. (2024 新高考 I 卷) Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature

Grading Scale

90-100, A; 80-89, B; 70-79, C; 60-69, D; Below 60, E.

Essays (60%)

Your four major essays will combine to form the main part of the grade for this course: Essay 1 = 10%; Essay 2 = 15%; Essay 3 = 15%; Essay 4 = 20%.

21. Where is this text probably taken from?

A. A textbook. B. An exam paper. C. A course plan. D. An

【答案】 C

【错误分析】 机械式阅读，只留意单个词语的含义，忽视标题的含义以及文中总体结构的分析。

【解题思路】 推理推断题。依据文章标题 “Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature (文学概论课程评分方法)” 和 Essays (60%) 部分 “Your four major essays will combine to form the main part of the grade of for this course (你的四篇主要文章将构成本课程评分的主要部分)” 可知，文章介绍了文学概论课程评分方法，可得出本文是出自一个课程安排。故选 C 项。

2. (2024 新高考 I 卷) Grading Policies for Introduction to Literature

Late Work

An essay not submitted in class on the due date will lose a letter grade for each class period it is late. If it is not turned in by the 4th day after the due date, it will earn a zero. Daily assignments not completed during class will get a zero. Short writings missed as a result of an excused absence will be accepted.

23. What will happen if you submit an essay one week after the due date?

A. You will receive a zero.

B. You will lose a letter grade.

C. You will be given a test.

D. You will have to rewrite it.

【答案】 A

【错误分析】 依据已给信息进行综合归纳计算实力欠缺，只留意字面单一意思，不能有效运算推理。

【解题思路】 推理推断题。依据“Late Work”部分“If it is not turned in by the 4th day after the due date, it will earn a zero.”（假如没有在截止日期后的第4天上交，将会得到零分）可知，假如在截止日期后一周才交文章，你将会得零分。故选A项。

【易错题 03】 主旨大意题

1. Asking for help is a sign of strength rather than weakness. In American culture, the independent individual is seen as their ideal. As the University of Missouri at St. Louis states on its website under the heading Key American Values, “Americans have been trained since very early in their lives to consider themselves as separate individuals who are responsible for their own situations in life and their own destinies.” The value also makes them think they can do everything themselves, and makes them feel badly about asking for help when they need it.

What is the first paragraph mainly about?

A. What key American values are.

B. Why Americans refuse to ask for help.

C. Asking for help is a sign of strength.

D. Americans are responsible for their life.

【答案】 B

【错误分析】 不会正确分析文章结构，主旨句通常位于段首，无法对上下文进行长难句划分并合理翻译。

【解题思路】 段落大意题。本段第一句指出了本文的主旨大意，但是接着话锋一转，讲到在美国，由于受到传统文化的影响，人们一般都不愿求助于人，本段主要说明白“美国人为什么一般都不愿求助于人”这个问题。

2. In an effort to stop poaching (偷猎) and protect endangered species, people are using technology previously created to discover stars. Claire Burke, who led the project, says the application of the star-hunting tech has so far paid off big for conservation. “Since animals and humans in thermal imagery (热成像) ‘glow’ in the same way as stars in space, we have been able to combine the technical expertise of astronomers with the conservation knowledge of ecologists to develop a system to find the animals or poachers automatically,” she said in a statement.

In addition to species identification, the software can also provide an overview of health. Burke said that diseased or injured animals give off a different thermal imagery than the healthy ones. “The real advantage this gives you is that if you know how many animals you have and where they are and what kind of health they are in, then you can work out a good conservation strategy for looking after them,” she said.

The following is a post written by Burke on Twitter: More animals for the thermal imagery library. Thanks to Chester Zoo Science @ScienceatCZ for letting us observe their fantastic creatures. Images are giraffes, Indian elephants, and fruit bats. — Claire Burke (@CBurkeSci) October 27, 2017.

To train the software on a wide variety of heat signatures from different species, the team of researchers spent time collecting thermal imagery of animals. Their first field trial to detect Riverine rabbits, one of the most endangered mammals in the world (with only 500 living adults left in the wild), was a complete success. “The rabbits are very small, so we flew the drone (无人机) quite low to the ground at a height of 20 meters (65 feet). Although this limited the area we could cover with the drone, we managed to see the rabbit five times,” said Burke. “Given that there have only been about 1,000 times people have seen Riverine rabbits, it was a real success.”

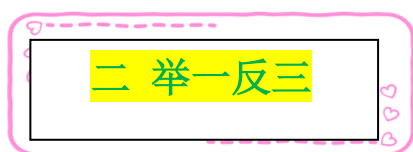
What is the text mainly about?

- A. Technology has helped a lot in helping the endangered animals.
- B. Scientists use stargazing tools to protect endangered species.
- C. What we should do to protect the endangered animals.
- D. Scientists are working hard to protect the environment.

【答案】 B

【解题思路】主旨大意题。本文介绍了环境爱护者利用天文学中用来找寻星星的工具来对濒危动物实施爱护。

【学问拓展】定位主题知段意，概括主题知文意，提炼主题知标题，运用解除也可以。



1. (2024 全国甲卷) Theatres and Entertainment

St David' s Hall

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