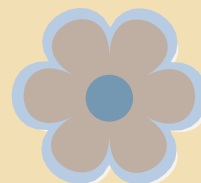
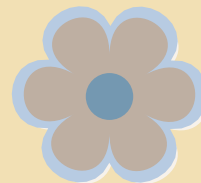
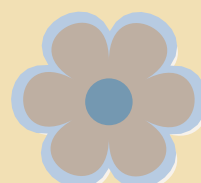
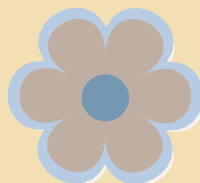
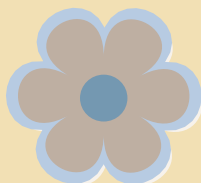




# UNIT 3 SEA EXPLORATION

选择性必修第四册



# Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

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● Part 2 基础达标检测  
双写培优练



01

# 佳作抢鲜背



精彩范文

迁移运用



## 学写作思路，背精彩范文(短文投稿——保护海洋)

(2022·全国甲卷)你校将以六月八日世界海洋日为主题，举办英语征文比赛。请你写一篇短文投稿。内容包括：1. 海洋的重要性；2. 保护海洋的倡议。



## 精彩范文

### Our Oceans, Our Responsibility

June 8th was officially named by the UN in 2009 as World Oceans Day. It aims to **raise people's awareness of protecting oceans.**

It goes without saying that oceans **play a critical role in the world.** **Not only do they provide abundant resources and food for us,** but they are also crucial for the global climate development. Additionally, oceans are “the lungs of our planet”, **providing most of the oxygen we breathe.**



As high school students, it's our responsibility to protect them. First of all, do **what we can** to make a difference. For example, stop throwing garbage into oceans. In **addition, call on** people around us to take action, too. I believe **the more people are involved, the better the ocean environment will be.**

## 迁移运用

每日句型练透：the + 比较级 + 主语 + 谓语... , the + 比较级 + 主语 + 谓语...

。 The harder you work, the greater progress you will make.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ The more English you practise, the better your English is.

你越用功，进步越大。

2. \_\_\_\_\_ the more you will expand your knowledge

你练习英语越多，你的英语越好。  
 The higher the mountain is

3. The more you read,

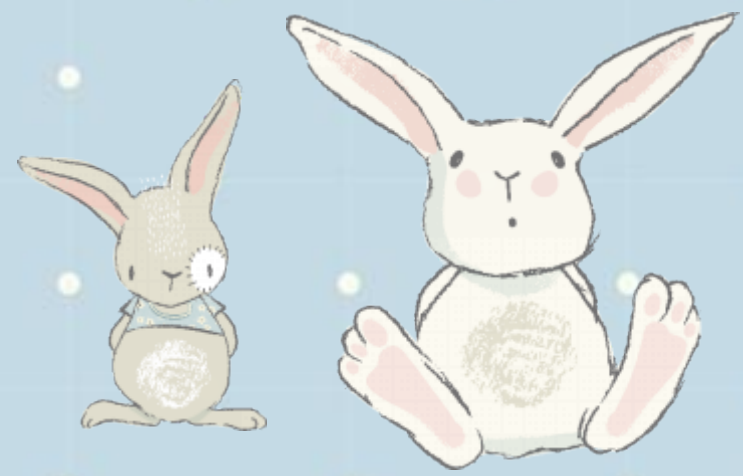




# Part 1 核心要 点突破

**热考词汇**

**经典句式**





## 热考词汇

1. extend *vt.* 扩展；使伸长；延长；提供，给予；伸展，展开→extensive  
*adj.* 广泛的；广阔的；大量的→extension *n.* 延伸；扩大；延期

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① These courses are based on a weekly two-hour class, extending  
(extend) over a period of twenty weeks.

② Firstly, I have an extensive (extend) knowledge of our  
school's history and culture.

③ The plan will extend protection to a  
significant number of areas that were previously  
unprotected. (2022·新高考I卷)

该计划将把保护范围扩大到大量以前未受保护的地区。



## 用法归纳

extend to 延长到

extend by 延长了

extend one's heartfelt gratitude to 由衷感谢……

佳句背诵 I would like to extend my heartfelt gratitude to all my teachers, who have done so much for us over the years. (感谢信)

我要由衷感谢这些年来为我们做了很多的全体老师。



2. mercy *n.* 仁慈；宽恕；恩惠 → merciful *adj.* 仁慈的；慈悲的；宽容的

→ merciless *adj.* 残忍的；无情的

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子/一句多译

① At the mercy of the strong wind, the little trees on the top of the mountain couldn't stand up straight.

② A mixture of fear and mercy seized me,

which made me like a cat on hot bricks. (心理描写)

心中充满了恐惧和怜悯，使我像热锅上的蚂蚁一样。



③如果我们对自己的缺点视而不见，我们对别人就不会仁慈。（主旨升华）

→ If we are blind to our own faults, we will not be merciful to others. (merciful) will not have mercy on/show

---

→ If we are blind to our own faults, we

---

\_\_\_\_\_ (mercy)

)



## 用法归纳

· show mercy to 对……怜悯/宽恕

have mercy on/upon 对……怜悯/宽恕

without mercy 残忍地；毫无同情地

at the mercy of... 任由……摆布；对……无能为力

· be merciful to 对……仁慈

佳句背诵 They showed mercy to/had mercy on/upon the poor and were always willing to extend a supporting hand whenever possible.

他们同情穷人，总是在可能的时候愿意伸出援手。



3. possession *n.* [usually *pl.*] 个人财产; 拥有; 控制 → possess *vt.* 拥有; 具有; 支配 → possessed *adj.* 拥有的; 占有的; 具有的

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子/同义句转换

① As the old saying goes, "A true friend is the best \_\_\_\_\_ (possess)" . only by possessing a good state of mind can you

② be likely to attain success in mind that

\_\_\_\_\_ . (倒装)

请记住只有拥有良好的心态你才有可能获得成功。

③ As far as I know, in the possession of him a large number of the artist's works.



## 用法归纳

▪ take possession of 占有；拥有(表动作)

in possession of 具有；拥有(表状态)

in the possession of 被……拥有；归……所有

▪ be possessed of 拥有；具有(某品质、能力等)

**佳句背诵** As foreign visitors are required to be in possession of a passport, make sure you take it before departure. (通知)

由于外国游客需要持有护照，你出发前一定要带护照。



#### 4. in hand 在手头；可供使用

以练促学 用hand的相关短语填空/补全句子

① As an old saying goes, "Success and failure ~~hand in hand~~ always go \_\_\_\_\_ at hand."  
\_\_\_\_\_.

② Meanwhile, you'd better keep a dictionary close \_\_\_\_\_ so that you can ~~On the one hand~~ look up unfamiliar words in it.

③ on the other (hand) \_\_\_\_\_, computers extend our vision; \_\_\_\_\_, they also bring about some harmful problems.

一方面，计算机扩展了我们的视野；另一方面，它们也带来了一些有害的问题。





## 用法归纳

at hand 近在手边；在附近

by hand 手工，用手的

(at) first hand 第一手；亲自

hand in hand 手挽手；密切关联

on the one hand... on the other (hand)... 一方面……另一方面…… (用于表示不同的尤其是相对立的两个方面)

佳句背诵 Having enough data in hand, we can set out to hold the press conference as scheduled.

手头有了足够的资料，我们就可以着手如期举行新闻发布会了。



## ■ 经典句式

### 1. 句型公式: so that引导目的状语从句

**【教材原句】** We need to understand what is happening to our planet so that we can take action.

我们需要了解我们的星球正在发生什么, 以便我们可以采取行动。

以练促学 一句多译

她给诺尔提供了一顿免费的饭和一张床, 以便他能睡一夜好觉。

→ She provided Noel a free meal and a bed  
so that he could get a good night's sleep.

---

→ She provided Noel a free meal and a bed  
in order that he could get a good night's sleep

---



## 用法归纳

- so that引导目的状语从句，相当于in order that，从句中往往含有情态动词，如can, could, may, might等。
- so that也可以引导结果状语从句，此时从句中往往没有情态动词。

佳句背诵 While rock-climbing, you need to remain very focused so that you won' t make any dangerous errors. (2021·天津3月卷)

在攀岩时，你需要保持非常集中的注意力，这样你就不会犯任何危险的错误。



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