高考词汇易错点

1. clothes, cloth, clothing

词汇	描述	例句
clothes	统指各种衣服,谓语动 词永远是复数	She wears really funky clothes. 她穿的衣服真是时髦又独特。
cloth	指布,为不可数名词	I rubbed at the stain on the cloth. 我擦了擦布上的污渍。
clothing	服装的总称,指一件衣服用	He gathered the bundles of clothing into his arms. 他把一捆捆衣物抱起来。

2. amount, number

词汇	描述	例句
amount	数量,后接不可数名词	I still do a certain amount of work for them. 我仍旧为他们做一定数量的工作。
number	数 , 后接可数名词	I have a number of things to do today. 我今天有许多事情要做。

3. sound, voice, noise

词汇	描述	例句
sound	自然界各种各样的声音	Peter heard the sound of gunfire. 彼得听见了枪炮声。

voice	人的嗓音	Miriam's voice was strangely calm. 米里亚姆的声音出奇地平静。
noise	噪音	I hate the loud noise outside. 我讨厌外面的噪音。

4. cause, reason

词汇	描述	例句
cause	指造成某一事实或现象的直接原因,后接 of sth./doing sth	Smoking is the biggest preventable cause of death and disease. 吸烟是造成不必要疾病和死亡的最大原因。
reason	用来解释某种现象或结果的理由,后接 for	There is a reason for every important thing that happens.
	来的连曲,后接 101 sth./doing sth.	发生的每一件重要事情都是有原因的。

5. exercise, exercises, practice

词汇	描述	例句
exercise	运动,锻炼(不可数)	She exercises two or three times a week. 她一周锻炼两三次。
exercises	练习(可数)	I do special neck and shoulder exercises. 我做专门针对颈部与肩部的锻炼。
practice	练习(反复做的)	Practice makes perfect. 熟能生巧。

6. officer, official

词汇	描述	例句
officer	部队的军官	A retired army officer. 一位退役陆军军官。

official	政府官员	A senior UN official hopes to visit Baghdad this month.
		联合国一位高级官员希望本月访问巴格达。

7. work, job

词汇	描述	例句
work	工作,不可数	I want to work, I don't want to be on welfare. 我想工作,我不想依靠救济。
job	工作,可数	Thousands have lost their jobs. 数千人都丢了工作。

8. cook, cooker

词汇	描述	例句
cook	厨师	He is a good cook. 他是个好厨师。
cooker	厨具	There is an electric cooker in my kitchen. 我的厨房里面有一台电炉。

9. problem, question

词汇	描述	例句
problem	问题,常和困难相关 前面的动词常为 think about, solve, raise	I do not have a simple solution to the drug problem. 我并没有一个简单的解决毒品问题的方法。
question	问题,常和疑问相关 多和 ask, answer 连用	They asked a lot of questions about China. 他们问了许多有关中国的问题。

10. a number of, the number of

词汇	描述	例句
a number of	许多,谓语动词用复数	I have a number of things to do today. 我今天有许多事情要做。
the number of	…的数目 谓语动词用单数	The number of students is increasing. 学生的人数在增加。

11. chick, chicken

词汇	描述	例句
chick	指小鸡	The chick will soon feather out. 这只小鸡很快就要长羽毛了。
chicken	指小鸡 , 还可以当鸡肉	The chicken is delicious. 这鸡肉很好吃。

12. trip, journey, travel, voyage

词汇	描述	例句
travel	是最常用的	He was a very wealthy man who had traveled the world. 他是个非常富有的人,曾经周游过世界。
trip	指短期的旅途	On Thursday we went out on a day trip. 周四我们出去旅行了一天。
journey	指稍长的旅途	The long journey tired him. 漫长的旅程使他疲倦。
voyage	指海上航行	He aims to follow Columbus's voyage to the West Indies. 他打算沿着哥伦布的航程到达西印度群岛。

13. in front of, in the front of

词汇	描述	例句
in front of	范围外的前面	Suddenly the woman in front of me fainted. 我面前的女人突然昏倒了。
in the front of	范围内的前面	In the front of the room sits a boy. 房间的前面坐着一个男孩。

14. three of us, the three of us

词汇	描述	例句
three of us	我们(不止三个)中的三个	Here were only three of us on the advanced course. 只有我们三人学高级课程。
the three of us	我们三个(就三个人)	The three of usTom, Jack and I went to the cinema. 我们三个——汤姆、杰克和我去看电影了。

15. by bus, on the bus

词汇	描述	例句
by bus	表手段 , 方式 , 不用冠词	They went there by bus. 他们乘公共汽车去那里。
on the bus	表范围	They went there by bus. 他们乘公共汽车去那里。

16. for a moment, for the moment

词汇	描述	例句
for a moment	片刻,一会儿	Thinking for a moment, he agreed. 他想了一会儿 ,同意了。
for the moment	暂时,一时	Anyway, let's forget about that for the moment. 咱们无论如何暂时不要再提这件事。

17. in a word, in words

词汇	描述	例句
in a word	总之 , 一句话	In a word, you are right. 总之,你是对的。
in words	口头上	Could you say that again words of one syllable?
		你能用很简单的言语把这再说一遍吗?

18. in place of, in the place of

词汇	描述	例句
in place of	代替	You can use milk in place of c ream in this recipe. 这道食谱可以用牛奶代替奶油。
in the place of	在地方	A new building is built in the place of the old one. 在旧大楼的地方建了一座新大楼。

19. go to sea, by sea, by the sea

词汇	描述	例句
go to sea	当海员,出航	Next time when I go to sea. 下次我再出海的时候
by sea	乘船 , 由海路	Almost all the world's freight goes by sea, rail, and road. 世界上几乎所有的货物都是通过海运、铁路和公路运输的。
by the sea	在海边	The sanatorium stands by the sea. 疗养院靠海。

20. country, nation, state, land

词汇	描述	例句
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country	侧重指版图 , 疆域	He entered the country legally. 他通过合法途径进入了这个国家。
nation	指人民,国民,民族	It was a story that touched the nation's heart. 这是一个感动了全民族的故事。
state	侧重指政府,政体	The state does not collect enough revenue to cover its expenditure. 政府没有征到足够的税来支付它的费用。
land	国土 , 国家	Good agricultural land is in short supply. 肥沃的农业用地短缺。

21. in office, in the office

词汇	描述	例句
in office	在职的	He is in office, not out of office. 他在职 , 而不是不在。
in the office	在办公室里	All the teachers are in the office. 所有老师都在办公室里。

22. in charge of, in the charge of

词汇	描述	例句
in charge of	管理,负责照料	He is in charge of the matter. 他负责这件事。
in the charge of	由照料	The matter is in the charge of her. 这件事由她负责。

23. out of question, out of the question

词汇	描述	例句
out of question	毫无疑问的	He did it alone out of question. 他毫无疑问是独自做这件事的。
out of the question	不可能的	It's out of the question. You're too young. 这是不可能的。你还太小。

24. a second, the second

词汇	描述	例句
a second	又一,再一	We all had a second helping of pie. 我们又都吃了一份馅饼。
the second	第	He won the second prize. 他得了二等奖。

25. speech, talk, lecture

词汇	描述	例句
speech	指在公共场所所做的经过准备的较正式的演说	He delivered his speech in French. 他用法语作的演讲。
talk	日常生活中的一般的谈话,讲话	We talked and laughed a lot. 我们畅怀说笑。
lecture	学术性的演讲 , 讲课	She then invited him to Atlanta to lecture on the history of art. 她于是邀请他去亚特兰大讲授艺术史。

26. it, one

词汇	描述	例句
it	同一物体	I lost my pen. I didn't find it. 我的钢笔丢了,我没有找到它。
one	同类不同一	I lost my pen. I have to buy a new one. 我的钢笔丢了。我得买一个新的了。

27. none, nothing, no one

词汇	描述	例句

None	强调有多少	None of us knew how to treat her. 我们中没有任何人知道该如何对待她。
nothing	指物,强调有没有	I've done nothing much since this morning. 从今天上午到现在我什么都没做。
no one	指人,强调有没有	No one doubted his ability. 没有人怀疑他的能力。

28. other, another

词汇	描述	例句
other	后接名词复数	other students, another student
another	后接名词单数	其他的学生,另一个学生。

29. not a little, not a bit

词汇	描述	例句
not a little	非常	Not chubby, not a little overweighted, fat. 不是丰满 , 也不是超重一点点 , 而是很胖。
not a bit	一点也不	I'm not a bit tired. 我一点也不累。

30. many, much, a lot of

词汇	描述	例句
many	和可数名词连用	I don't have many books. 我没有很多书。
much	和不可数名词连用	The skin is much too delicate. 皮肤太过娇嫩了。
a lot of	可数,不可数均可,但不用于否定句	He's made a lot of new friends. 他交了许多新朋友。

31. weather, climate

词汇	描述	例句
weather	一天内具体的天气状况	The weather was bad. 天气恶劣。
climate	长期的气候状况	The climate here is not good for you. 这里的气候对你不好。

32. no more than, not more than

词汇	描述	例句
no more than	相当于 only ,仅仅 ,只	There is room for no more than 3 cars. 这地方只能停放三辆车。
not more than	至多,不超过	She has not more than 3 hats. 她至多有有 3 顶帽子。

33. tall, high

词汇	描述	例句
tall	常指人或动物	How tall are you? 你有多高 ?
high	常指物体	This is high quality stuff. 这是高品质的东西。

34. fast, quickly

词汇	描述	例句
fast	侧重于指人或物体具有运动速度快的特点	She runs fast. 她跑得快。
quickly	侧重指某事完成或发生 的快	She answers the question quickly. 她很快速地回答问题。

35. high, highly

词汇	描述	例句
high	具体的高	A house with a high wall all around it. 四周围着高墙的房子。
highly	抽象的高,高度的	Mr. Singh was a highly successful salesman.
		辛格先生曾是一位非常成功的推销员。

36. sleeping, asleep, sleepy

词汇	描述	例句
sleeping	正在睡觉	A baby is sleeping. 一个宝宝正在睡觉。
asleep	睡着,熟睡,只能做表语	The baby is asleep. 婴儿睡着了。
sleepy	困的,有睡意的	I'm sleepy. 我困了。

37. respectful, respectable

词汇	描述	例句
respectful	尊敬,有礼貌	The children in our family are always respectful to their elders. 我们家的孩子们总是很尊敬他们的长辈。
respectable	可敬的,值得尊敬的	I have to prove myself as a respectable, balanced person. 我得证明自己是一个可敬、沉稳的人。

38. pleasant, pleased, pleasing

司汇 描述	例句
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pleasant	常用作定语	I've got a pleasant little apartment. 我有一套舒适的小公寓。
pleased	常用作表语 , 主语常为	Felicity seemed pleased at the suggestion. 费利西蒂似乎对这个建议很满意。
pleasing	常用作表语 , 主语常为物	The trip is pleasing. 这次旅行很愉快。

39. close, closely

词汇	描述	例句
close	接近,靠近	She is very close to her father. 她和父亲的关系很亲密。
closely	紧紧地,紧密地	These problems are closely related. 这些问题都是密切相关的。

40. ill, sick

词汇	描述	例句
ill	做表语	Shortly before Christmas, he was mysteriously ill. 圣诞节前不久 , 他突然莫名其妙地病了。
sick	做定语	He's very sick. He needs medication. 他病得很重,需要药物治疗。

41. good, well

词汇	描述	例句
good	形容词	I'm good. 我很好。
well	副词	She was determined to do well.

	她决心要做好。
	(指身体状况是形容词 He is well again.)

42. hard, hardly

词汇	描述	例句
hard	努力	I'll work hard. I don't want to let him down. 我会努力工作。我不想让他失望。
hardly	几乎不	I can hardly believe it. 我简直不敢相信。

43. late, lately

词汇	描述	例句
late	迟,晚	I'm late. 我迟到了。
lately	最近,近来	I haven't seen him lately. 最近都没有看见他。

44. living, alive, live, lively

词汇	描述	例句
living	活着;定语、表语均可	all the living people 所有活着的人
alive	活着;定语、表语均可,定语后置	all the people alive 所有活着的人
live	活着;只能做定语	We lived quite grandly. 我们生活得相当快乐。
lively	意为活泼的	She had a sweet, lively personality. 她有着可爱活泼的性格。

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