

## 2025 年高考英语专项复习—应用文技巧： 句式的选择与应用

1. 主语(S)+谓语(V).

### 【典型例句】

① **What happened** over there? 那儿发生了什么?

② **The guests will soon be arriving.** 客人不久将到达。

### 【拓展训练】

① 你本应该早点起床的。

You ought to **have got up earlier.**

② 比赛路线从我们学校门口开始,到南山脚下结束。

The racing route **started** at our school gate and **ended** at the foot of the South Hill.

2. 主语(S)+系动词(V)+表语(P).

### 【典型例句】

① **Her job is looking after children.**

她的工作是照顾小孩。

② **The weather is becoming colder and colder.**

天气变得越来越冷。

### 【拓展训练】

① 她的梦想是成为一名工程师。

**Her dream is to become an engineer.**

② 在不久的将来,我们的学校将变成更让人喜爱的地方。

**Our school will become a more enjoyable place** in the near future.

3. 主语(S)+谓语(V)+宾语(O).

**【典型例句】**

① **Farmers** in my hometown **grow all kinds of vegetables**. 我家乡的农民种植各种各样的蔬菜。

② **Danny runs a big bookstore**.

丹尼经营一家大的书店。

**【拓展训练】**

① 学生和老师们都度过了一段愉快的时光。

**The students and teachers shared a great time.**

② 因此,它的票房收入可能会稍微上升一点。

Therefore, **its box-office income will probably enjoy a slight increase.**

4. 主语(S)+及物动词(V)+间接宾语(O)+直接宾语(O).

**【典型例句】**

① **His wife Tina cooked us a delicious dinner**.

他的妻子蒂娜给我们做了一顿美味的晚餐。

② **The competition offers adolescents a good chance** to show their talents. 这场竞赛给青少年提供了一个很好的展示才华的机会。

**【拓展训练】**

① 我要告诉你我最近的生活和学习情况。

**I will tell you something** about my life and study in recent days.

② 这张画向我们展示了一个令人心动的时刻。

**The picture shows us a touching moment.**

5.主语(S)+及物动词(V)+宾语(O)+宾语补足语(C).

**【典型例句】**

①**Our teacher encouraged us to be persons enjoying labor.**我们的老师鼓励我们成为热爱劳动的人。

②**Mom asked me to find relevant information** on the Internet.妈妈要求我在网上找一些相关信息。

**【拓展训练】**

①我们已把我们的城市变成了一座美丽的花园。

**We have made our city a beautiful garden.**

②孩子们觉得放鞭炮很有趣。

**Children find setting off firecrackers very interesting.**

6.主语(S)+谓语(V)(不及物动词)+状语(A)(副词、名词、介词短语等).

**【典型例句】**

①**He lives in the countryside.**他住在乡下。

②**Suddenly a little rabbit jumped out in front of my horse.**突然一只小兔子从我马前跳了出来。

**【拓展训练】**

①(2022·新高考Ⅱ卷)布朗一家住在多伦多郊外的一栋公寓楼里。

The Brown family **live in** an apartment building **outside** Toronto.

②这两个骑自行车的人出现在马路对面。

**The two cyclists turned up across the road.**

7.主语(S)+谓语(V)+宾语(O)+状语(A).

**【典型例句】**

①**Tom put his books on the desk.**

汤姆把他的书放在书桌上。

②**They treat us very well.**他们对我们很好。

**【拓展训练】**

①我必须通过阅读关于文化方面的书籍来提升自己。

**I have to improve myself by reading some books about culture.**

②你能够写一些有关你们当地的美国文化的东西吗?

**Would you please write something about the culture in your part of the United States?**

8. There be+主语+其他.

**【典型例句】**

①**There's a restaurant around the corner.**

拐角处有一家餐馆。

②**There stands a hill in the middle of the park.**

在公园中央有一座小山。

**【拓展训练】**

①不远处有一座桥，沿着桥你就能找到那棵树并摘到更多水果。

Not far away **there is a bridge that can lead you to the tree for more fruit.**

②下周我校将举行中国剪纸展。

Next week **there will be a Chinese paper-cutting** exhibition held by our school.

**【语篇填空】**

根据所给信息补全短文, 注意句式结构的使用。

Dear Leslie,

How are you? Glad to see you have made some progress in Chinese learning and I'm writing to tell you something about our next lesson.

The lesson will be given from 3 pm to 5 pm on the afternoon of next Tuesday in the classroom 502. In the class, **you will mainly learn Tang poetry** (你将主要学习唐诗), which reflects traditional Chinese culture and is deeply loved by Chinese. You can feel the beauty of Chinese by learning Tang poetry. **You'd better make full preparations before class** (你最好课前做好充足的准备) and have a brief understanding of the history of Tang Dynasty, **which makes it easy for you to go through the class** (它会让你轻松地地上完这节课).

**If there is anything that I can help you** (如果有什么我能帮你的), please don't hesitate to tell me. Looking forward to meeting you.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

### 【综合演练】

1. 假定你是李华, 你的外国朋友 Ken 打算用 AI 工具来辅助他的汉语学习, 发来邮件询问你的意见。请你回复邮件, 内容包括:

1. 提出建议;
2. 简述原因;
3. 表达期待。

注意:

1. 词数 80 左右;

2. 在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Ken,

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Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

2. 假定你是校英语戏剧社社长李华，原定于下周举行的英语戏剧表演赛因故推迟，请你给担任评委的外教 Katherine 写邮件，内容包括：

1. 表达歉意；
2. 说明理由；
3. 后续调整。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Katherine,

I'm Li Hua, leader of the English drama club.

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Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

3. 假设你是李华，你所在的学校为了帮助学生应对高考压力，组织了一次名为“轻松备考，快乐学习”（Relax and Prepare with Joy）的减压活动。请你根据以下要点，用英文写一篇报道，介绍这次活动的情况。要点包括：

1.活动的时间和地点；

2.活动过程；

3.活动的意义。

注意：1.词数 80 左右；

2.可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

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4. 假定你是李华，你的瑞士朋友 Richard 暑期想来中国旅游，他发来邮件请你给他推荐一些值得游览的城市。请你给他回一封邮件，内容包括：

1.推荐旅行城市以及理由;

2.提供一些在华旅行的小贴士。

注意: 1.写作词数应为 80 左右;

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Richard,

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Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

5. 假定你是李华, 你校将于下周末举办英语朗诵比赛 (recitation competition), 请给你的外教 Mr. Wesley 写一封电子邮件, 请他给你指导一下英语发音。内容包括:

1. 朗诵比赛情况介绍;

2. 请求老师帮助;

3. 附带你的朗读录音。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Mr. Wesley,



How is everything going with you?

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Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

6. 假设你是红星中学高二学生李华，下一届青运会 (The Youth Games ) 将在你们城市举行，现在正在招募志愿者，你想成为其中一员，请你用英文给组委会写一封电子邮件，内容应包括：

1. 自我介绍；
2. 申请理由；
3. 自身优势.

注意:1.100 词左右；

2.开头结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Sir/Madam,

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Yours,

Li Hua

### 参考答案

1. Dear Ken,

How are you going these days? Your idea of making use of AI language tools to assist your Chinese learning is quite fashionable, as we, interestingly in reverse, are using AI to improve our English learning.

Allow me to raise some advice based on my learning experience. First, use AI only when it is necessary. For example, when we are confused about vocabulary or grammar problems, we can turn to AI, for that's what it is best at. Secondly, remember that AI can't implant its reading experience in us, so read Chinese literary works, which is an irreplaceable way of language learning. What's more, don't expect that AI would greatly improve your speaking skills, because currently it still can't replace a real native speaker, with whom we can conduct real communication.

Hope that your Chinese study will benefit a lot from the new way of learning!

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

【写作分析】本篇书面表达是一封建议信，要求考生给外国朋友 Ken 回信，就他使用 AI 工具辅助汉语学习的想法提出建议、简述原因并表达期待。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/505334321133012014>