

## 任务型阅读 考点 2 完成句子或表格 (第 01 期)



2024年中考真题速递



### 一、阅读填表

(2024·四川宜宾·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据其内容完成表格中所缺的信息，并将答案填写在答题卡的相应位置。

One of the greatest sportsmen in China is the ping-pong player Rong Guotuan. He was the first one to win the World Table Tennis Championship for China and is considered as the most important one in starting the golden era of Chinese table tennis. He was born on August 10th, 1937, into a fisherman family in Guangdong.

Rong showed great interest and talent in table tennis from a young age. At 15, he was chosen into the national team, where his skills were improved. His backhand loop shot became his signature (标志性的) move.

Rong won the first prize of the men's singles at the 25th World Table Tennis Championships in 1959. It marked China's first world champion in a new era.

Rong showed outstanding sports spirit, never giving up even in the face of great difficulties. His love for the game and his high-level skills have deeply moved the Chinese. The wonderful life story and spirit of Rong Guotuan continue to live on in the Chinese table tennis teams and all the other Chinese sports.

Rong's ways of training and practical skills have been passed down from the old ping-pong players to the young, leading China to lots of honors and glory in table tennis. His success also brought China popularity in table tennis. He has always been the idol (偶像) of Chinese sportsmen.

Rong Guotuan: The <u>  1  </u> Chinese to Win the World Table Tennis Championship.	
Early Life	He was chosen into the national team at 15. There he <u>  2  </u> his skills. His backhand loop shot became his signature move.
<u>  3  </u>	He won the men's singles at the 25th World Table Tennis Championships in 1959.
Sports Spirit	When he faced great difficulties, he never <u>  4  </u> .
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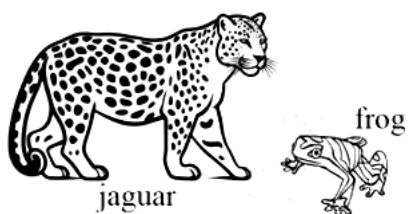
(2024·四川南充·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，完成表格中所缺信息，并将答案写在答题卡相应的横线上，每空限填一词。



Welcome to the Amazon rainforest. As the largest rainforest in the world, it plays an important role in keeping the balanced ecosystem (生态系统) on the Earth. With an area of around 6 million square kilometers, the Amazon rainforest is more than half the size of China. This area has a great many species (物种). Actually, one in ten known species in the world can be found here.

Of the 390,000 plant species known to us, more than 40,000 can be found in the Amazon. There are different levels in the forest. At the bottom is a system of roots under the ground. Above that is leaf litter on the dark forest floor. The next level is made up of shorter plants with large leaves. Then there are the towering ancient hardwoods, and finally the tops of the trees which are taller than any other level of trees in the forest. Each level of the forest forms its own little world, home to different kinds of living things.



More than 1,300 species of birds and over 400 species of mammals (哺乳动物) hide among the forest's plant life. This jaguar is one example. While a large number of jaguars survive here, they are only one part of this forest's food chain (食物链). They feed on at least 87 species, including frogs. These frogs, in turn, feed on insects which eat leaves and fruit.

The Amazon rainforest is a treasure house of species that can be used for food or medicine. What's more, the Amazon rainforest breathes life into the planet by producing over 20 percent of all the Earth's oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>). So it is


often known as the “lungs of the planet”.


The Amazon Rainforest		
Introduction	The Amazon rainforest is the largest rainforest in the world, which helps keep the <u>6</u> of the Earth’s ecosystem.	
Species	Plant species	Number: over 40,000 species
		Different levels in the forest: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>●the bottom: a system of roots</li> <li>●the second level: leaf litter</li> <li>●the third level: shorter plants with large leaves</li> <li>●the fourth level: towering ancient hardwoods</li> <li>●the top: the tops of the <u>7</u> trees</li> </ul>
	<u>8</u> species	Number: more than 1,300 species of birds and over 400 species of mammals
		One of the food chains in the forest: leaves and fruit→ <u>9</u> →frogs→jaguars
Importance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>●The Amazon rainforest is a treasure house of species that can be used for food or medicine.</li> <li>●Known as the “lungs of the planet”, the Amazon rainforest <u>10</u> over 20% of all the Earth’s oxygen.</li> </ul>	

(2024·江苏无锡·中考真题)

先通读下面的短文，然后根据短文内容，在文章后表格的空格内填入一个最恰当的单词。所填单词必须写在答题卡对应题号的横线上。每个空格只能填一个单词。

As a country strong in math, China has many folk games filled with math wisdom. You may have played many of them before. Let’s take a look at two of them.

	<p><b>Luban Lock</b>Luban Lock was first created by Chinese carpenter Lu Ban about 2,000 years ago. It is said that Lu used six wooden pieces to make a toy that looks like a lock for his son. The lock has a lot to do with solid geometry (立体几何). It’s hard to separate the six pieces. However, it is usually easier to unlock a Luban Lock than to put it back together. Now,</p>
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	there are Luban Locks made up of nine or more pieces.
	<p><b>Huarong Pass</b> Huarong Pass is a traditional Chinese block-moving puzzle. Every block is named after a character in the book <i>Romance of the Three Kingdoms</i>, like Cao Cao, Zhang Fei and Zhao Yun. To succeed in the game, players have to move the blocks to get “Cao Cao” out. This is a test of one’s math knowledge, for example, of geometric area (几何面积). According to the Chinese Puzzle website, it takes at least 81 steps to set “Cao Cao” free.</p>

**Title: Two Ancient Chinese 11 Toys**

<b>Luban Lock</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; It was first created by Lu Ban about 2,000 years ago.</li> <li>&gt; Lu Ban used 6 pieces of <u>12</u> to make a lock-like toy for his son.</li> <li>&gt; It uses math knowledge such as solid geometry.</li> <li>&gt; It is <u>13</u> to put the six pieces back together than to unlock it.</li> </ul>
<b>Huarong Pass</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; It is made up of a few blocks, and every block has the <u>14</u> of a character in <i>Romance of the Three Kingdoms</i>.</li> <li>&gt; Players win the game by <u>15</u> the blocks to set “Cao Cao” free.</li> <li>&gt; It can test players’ math knowledge like geometric area.</li> </ul>

(2024·内蒙古赤峰·中考真题)

根据短文内容完成表格，每空限填一词。

Perhaps you are looking for an after school hobby, or something to do on the weekends. Gardening with children can be a great way.

Most children love to get dirty. Gardening is a good reason to let them touch the soft earth and enjoy sunshine outside. It can make them stronger.

Gardening can make children learn about their favorite plants at an early age. It helps them know where their food comes from. Children can also understand why it’s important not to waste food.

Don’t mind if it takes your children some time to take care of the plants. Be sure to encourage them to keep watering and feeding their plants as needed until the end of the growing season. Gardening is a great way to teach your children about responsibility.

Children always have questions. Gardening can help them develop their curiosity (好奇心). A few minutes

in a garden, kids will start asking questions. Feel free to let them guide the conversation. Make sure to take the chance to learn together about anything you can't answer.

Start with small projects that children can follow and enjoy, and get them to choose what they want to plant.

	What	Why	
Gardening with children	Let them touch the soft earth and enjoy sunshine <u>  16  </u> .	To make them stronger.	
	Help them learn about where food comes from.	To let them understand the <u>  17  </u> of food.	
	Encourage them to take care of the plants.	To teach them to have a <u>  18  </u> of responsibility.	
	Feel free to let them <u>  19  </u> the conversation.	To develop their curiosity.	
	Get started with your <u>  20  </u> right away!		

(2024·四川凉山·中考真题)

完成表格 阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，完成表格中所缺的信息，并将其答案的完整形式写在答题卡上相应的位置。每空一词。

### Bring Nature Indoors



Indoor plants seem to just sit around without doing much, but in many ways they are the silent heroes of homes. Not only do they look beautiful, but they can lift our health in body and mind by making us feel good and taking away stress. What's more, indoor plants are easy to look after and are not very expensive.

#### What are indoor plants?

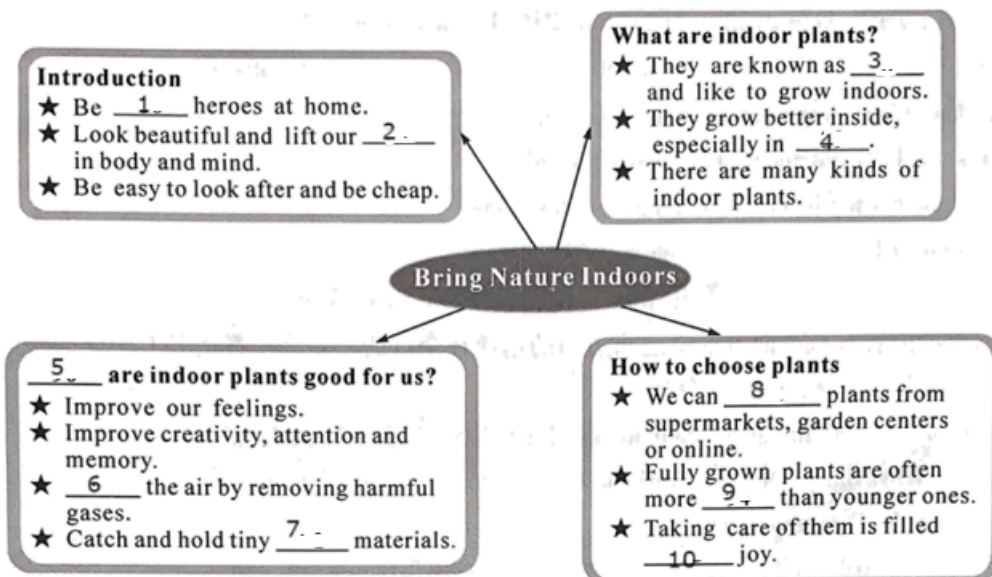
Indoor plants, also known as houseplants, are plants that like to grow indoors. Many of these kinds are not used to growing outside, especially in winter, they grow better inside because of the warmer condition. There are many kinds of indoor plants around us, such as peace lilies, spider plants and succulents.

## Why are indoor plants good for us?

There are many advantages about growing plants indoors. Plants around houses can improve our feelings. Studies have supported this and found that indoor plants can improve our creativity, focus and memory. There is also research showing that houseplants can clean the air around them by removing some harmful gases, such as HCHO (甲醛). Dr Tijana Blanusca said, "Plants catch and hold tiny polluted materials. They remove some harmful chemicals from cooking or painting. Peace lilies and devil's ivy are the best."

## How to choose indoor plants?

We can get plants from supermarkets, garden centers or online. Younger plants are often cheaper than fully grown ones. Caring for them is always full of joy. You water them, talk to them, see them grow up... Learning about the habits of each plant can bring a new interest and attention into our lives and help to connect our homes with nature.



21. \_\_\_\_\_

22. \_\_\_\_\_

23. \_\_\_\_\_

24. \_\_\_\_\_

25. \_\_\_\_\_

26. \_\_\_\_\_

27. \_\_\_\_\_

28. \_\_\_\_\_

29. \_\_\_\_\_

30. \_\_\_\_\_

(2024·四川成都·中考真题)

根据短文内容，完成图表中所缺信息。

Humans have long tried to predict (预测) the weather. From the hunters of ancient times to today's pilots, predicting rain or shine can shape people's life and make a difference.

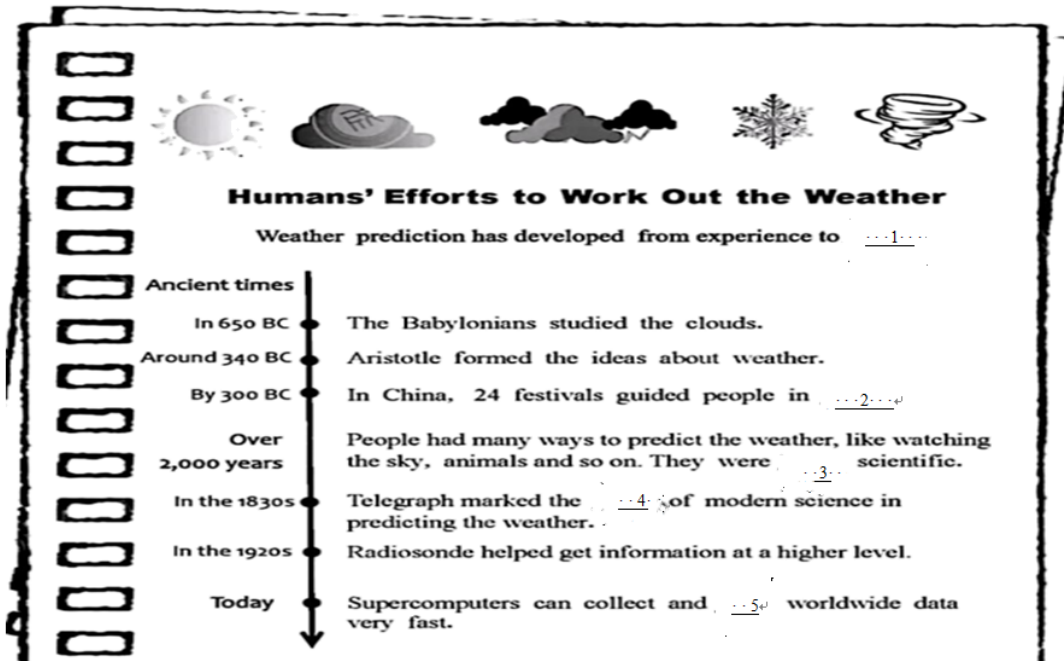
In 650 BC, the Babylonians tried to predict the weather based on the appearance of clouds. Around 340 BC, Aristotle, a famous Greek thinker and scientist, wrote *Meteorologica*. It introduced the types of weather, such as rain, cloud and lightning. Aristotle believed that there was water, air and fire around the Earth. It was almost 2,000 years before his ideas were replaced by new ones.

By 300 BC in China, a calendar divided the year into 24 festivals gradually, each festival related to a type of weather, like the Rain Water (the start of the spring rains), the Waking of Insects (the spring thunder awakens sleeping insects) and so on. That was useful for farmers to plan when to plant and harvest (收获).

People used lots of ways to predict the weather over the centuries. You might have heard the expressions like "Red sky at night, sailor's delight", which suggests a red sky in the evening is followed by good weather. This has a basis in science, as does telling wind direction through smoke from the fire. On the other hand, some thought that if sheep crowded together, it meant rain. But there isn't any science behind it.

The science of weather prediction really took off in the 1830s with the invention of the telegraph. It sent messages over hundreds of thousands of miles, so weather maps were drawn up and storm systems were studied. The next big step came in the 1920s with the invention of the "radiosonde", a balloon carrying weather instruments high above the ground to collect information. Experts took the information and built a picture of the weather over the following few days.

Today, supercomputers are used to take data (数据) from the world and process it very fast to work out the weather. For example, they once helped predict where Hurricane Lee, which hit the US and Canada, would land nine days in advance (提前).



- 31. \_\_\_\_\_
- 32. \_\_\_\_\_
- 33. \_\_\_\_\_
- 34. \_\_\_\_\_
- 35. \_\_\_\_\_

(2024·黑龙江绥化·中考真题)

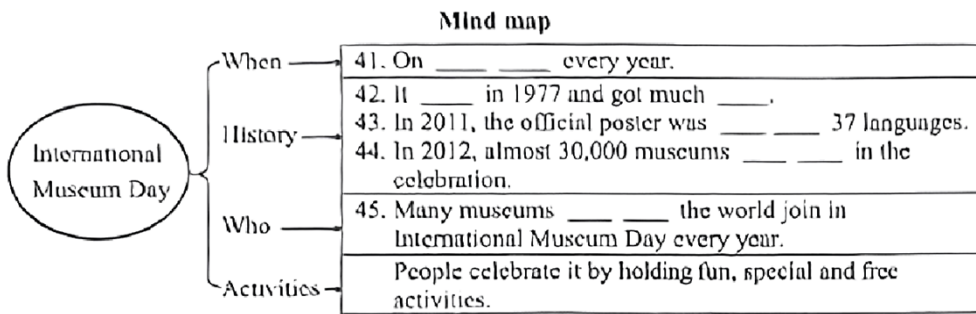
根据所给材料，提取信息，完成思维导图。

International Museum Day is on May 18th every year.

It started in 1977 and it has got much attention since then. 20,000 museums celebrated International Museum Day in 2009. They had events in more than 90 countries. In 2011, the official poster of International Museum Day was translated into 37 languages. In 2012, almost 30,000 museum s from 129 countries joined in the celebration.

Every year, many museums around the world join in International Museum Day. People celebrate it by holding fun, special and free activities. International Museum Day plays an important role in making people know museums are important for cultural exchanges (文化交流). During the International Museum Day celebration, many activities take place. There are some special activities from different countries. These special activities are different each year. Many groups around the world plan free trips to museums. Many people visit museums on this day.





36. \_\_\_\_\_

37. \_\_\_\_\_

38. \_\_\_\_\_

39. \_\_\_\_\_

40. \_\_\_\_\_

## 二、阅读短文补全句子

(2024·天津·中考真题) 阅读下面短文，根据短文内容完成句子。

Have you ever seen a storm? Lots of things can happen when there is a storm. It can rain. The wind can blow (吹). The sky can be dark. And all the lights in your house can go out.

When all the lights go out, your house is dark. It is a problem because you cannot do certain things in the dark. You cannot read or write. It is hard to put on clothes. It is hard to feed your pet. It is hard to walk because you cannot see well.

When all the lights go out, you can wait until the storm goes away. Then the lights may go back on. But it is not interesting to wait and wait!

To make things better, it is a good idea to make the dark interesting. You can light candles. The fire on the candles will give the house light. Then you can play a game with your family. Maybe you can use the light to read. Or you can tell an interesting story in the dark.

41. Lots of things \_\_\_\_\_ when there is a storm.

42. When all the lights go out, your house \_\_\_\_\_.

43. It is hard to walk in the dark because you cannot \_\_\_\_\_.

44. After the storm \_\_\_\_\_, the lights may go back on.

45. To make things better, it is \_\_\_\_\_ to make the dark interesting.

(2024·陕西·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，完成下列各题。



The Internet is the best thing to happen since the creation of the alphabet\*. However, can you trust what you read on the Internet? Anyone in the world can put a website on the Internet. Many people say that the things they read on the Internet may not be true. You need to be careful when you look through lots and lots of information. As you explore the Internet for information, here are some ideas to get the right things online.

First, check who wrote the website. Make sure that the writer is an expert. For example, if the topic is science, make sure the writer is a (n) \_\_\_\_\_ or a science teacher. The expert can provide us with professional knowledge or statistics (统计数据) in the field. Make sure to study the statistics so that you can avoid making minor mistakes\*\*.

Next, make sure the site is there for a good reason, not a bad one. If the site is meant to fool you, you can be sure you can't trust what's on it. If the site is there to give you information, the information is more possibly good.

Also, check how old the information is. A good research engine (搜索引擎) can help you get a date for when something was written. In many subjects, like science, new information replaces old information all the time.

Finally, train yourself to be a serious person about the information from websites. You can use other resources to check what you've got online.

If you follow these suggestions, you will become a better user of the Internet.

\* Alphabet is a set of letters or symbols in a fixed order, such as Aa to Zz in English, and used in writing.

\*\* A minor mistake is a mistake that is small and not so important or serious.

46. How many pieces of advice does the writer give?

The writer gives \_\_\_\_\_ pieces of advice.

47. What word (s) can you put in the “\_\_\_\_\_”?

I can put “\_\_\_\_\_” there.

48. Why should you study the statistics on the site?

Because we can avoid \_\_\_\_\_ if we do that.

49. Which paragraph best matches the picture above?

It's Paragraph \_\_\_\_\_ in the passage.

50. What's the passage mainly about?

It's about how to \_\_\_\_\_.

(2024·黑龙江绥化·中考真题)

根据所给材料将句子补充完整，每空一词。

Puberty (青春期) in the process of life when young people leave childhood and move into adulthood. It is difficult for teenagers because puberty influences them on both their minds and bodies.

Some young people may begin puberty at 8, while others may not start until 14 or 15. Usually, teenage girls start puberty two years before teenage boys do. For boys and girls, it is usually complete by the age of 18.

During those years, the body develops in many ways. Feelings can also change quickly.

Teenage boys during puberty often begin to take unnecessary risks. Their attention is on having fun and being accepted. They like trying some challenging outdoor activities like skateboarding and rock climbing. So they need to think deeply before they act and make good decisions for themselves.

A girl's personality (个性) often doesn't develop in the same way as a boy's. Teenage girls sometimes don't believe in themselves. They aren't sure about their own feelings. However, they are usually afraid to tell their parents or teachers about their problems. For this reason, teenage girls should be encouraged to discuss things with trusted adults.

Parents, schools and communities can do a lot to care for and help young people. It is everyone's responsibility (责任) to help young people grow into healthy adults.

51. Puberty has an \_\_\_\_\_ both teenagers' minds and bodies.

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53. Teenage boys like trying some challenging outdoor activities \_\_\_\_\_ skateboarding and rock climbing.

54. People should \_\_\_\_\_ teenage girls \_\_\_\_\_ discuss things with trusted adults.

55. \_\_\_\_\_ the young \_\_\_\_\_ into healthy adults is everyone's responsibility.

## 参考答案及解析

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Rong won the first prize of the men's singles at the 25th World Table Tennis Championships in 1959. It marked China's first world champion in a new era.

Rong showed outstanding sports spirit, never giving up even in the face of great difficulties. His love for the game and his high-level skills have deeply moved the Chinese. The wonderful life story and spirit of Rong Guotuan continue to live on in the Chinese table tennis teams and all the other Chinese sports.

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Rong Guotuan: The <u>  1  </u> Chinese to Win the World Table Tennis Championship.	
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Sports Spirit	When he faced great difficulties, he never <u>  4  </u> .
Influences	He was once the key to the development of Chinese table tennis. His success also made table tennis <u>  5  </u> in China. He has always been the idol of Chinese sportsmen.

**【答案】** 1. First    2. improved    3. Achievement    4. gave up    5. popular

**【导语】** 本文主要介绍著名的乒乓球运动员容国团。

1. 根据“He was the first one to win the World Table Tennis Championship for China”可知，容国团是中国第一个获得世乒赛冠军的人，标题中需要大写首字母。故填 First。

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