

外研版八年级英语上册

module3 Unit3 Language in use



Unit 3



形容词、副词比较级的规则变化和不规则变化(二)

1. 规则变化(多音节形容词/副词):

类别	变化规律	例词
多音节词和部分双音节词	单词前加more	beautiful—more beautiful important—more important

副词比较级

副词的比较级和形容词的比较级的变化规则大致相同：

1. 单音节和部分双音节副词的比较级通常在词尾加-er (此类副词不多)。
2. 以y结尾的副词的比较级通常是在词前加more, 反义词是在词前加less。

hard—harder slowly—more slowly

quickly (迅速地)—less quickly (不迅速地)

2. 比较级的用法(2)

(1) 表示两者进行比较时用比较级，最明显的提示词是than，其结构为“A...+比较级+than+B”。多音节词的比较级在前面加more。例如：

This book is more interesting than that one. 这本书比那本书更有趣。

(2) 表示“两者之间较……的一个 (of the two)”时，常用“the+比较级+of the two+其他”结构。例如：

Mary is the taller of the twins. 玛丽是双胞胎中较高的那个。

4. How often should students do outdoor exercise in many

Schools? They/Students should do outdoor exercise once or twice a day (in many schools)./Once or twice a day.

They/Students will invite their teachers (to join in their daily runs)./Their teachers.

5. Who will some students invite to join in their daily runs?

【语法精炼】

I. 用所给词的适当形式填空

1. Dick always does his homework carefully (careful).

2. —Do you like DIY?

—Of course. And it's more popular (popular) than before.

3. (2023 · 齐齐哈尔中考改编) Remember this, kids. The harder you work, the luckier (lucky) you will be.

4. Sorry, Mr Zhang. Could you speak more slowly (slowly) so that I can follow you?

5. Jack plays basketball better (well) than I do.

B. 书面表达。

假设你叫李明，你所在的跑步俱乐部拟组织一次师生户外跑活动，请你写信给外教布朗先生，邀请他参加此次活动。内容包括：

1. 写信意图和邀请原因；
2. 活动路线和距离；
3. 活动注意事项（至少两点）。

3. (2022常德中考)——未来会是什么样子?What will the future be like?

——城市将变得更加美丽。而且会有更多的树。Cities will be **more beautiful**_.And there will be more trees.

4. 这个背包将花费我300元。但是我认为我在网上可以更便宜地买到它。

The backpack will cost me 300 yuan.But I think I can buy it **more cheaply** _online.

5. 【提升题】他的故事比我的无聊得多。

His story is much more boring than mine.

(3) 表示“越来越……”，用比较级重叠结构，即“比较级+and+比较级”；形容词或副词为多音节词和部分双音节词时，用“more and more+形容词/副词原级”。例如：

It's getting warmer and warmer in spring. 春天天气变得越来越暖和。

Our city is becoming more and more beautiful. 我们的城市正变得越来越漂亮。

(4) 表示“越……就越……”时，用“the+比较级，the+比较级”结构。例如：

The busier he is, the happier he feels. 他越忙越高兴。

**Later Junko said, “I can't understand why men make all this fuss (大
惊小怪) about Everest—it's only a mountain.”**

完成句子

1. 打乒乓球比游泳更有趣。

Playing table tennis is **more interesting** than swimming.

2. 我的书包没有你的贵。

My schoolbag is **less expensive** than yours.

3. 听到球迷的欢呼声，他游得更加努力。

Hearing fans cheer, he swam even **harder** .

3. — _____ is the score of the table tennis match?

— 7 to 5. (**C**)

A. How much

B. How many

C. What

4. The football game is so _____. I am so _____ to watch it.

(**C**)

A. exciting; exciting

B. excited; exciting

C. exciting; excited

5. Who speaks _____, Mr Smith or Mr Black? (**B**)

A. slower

B. more slowly

C. slowly

【写作指导】

Step 1 审题定人称第一、第二人称

Step 2 审题定时态：一般现在时、一般将来时

4. 今天早上我比我妈妈起得早。

I got up earlier than my mother this morning.

5. 我们做作业越仔细，犯的错误就越少。

The more carefully we do our homework, the fewer mistakes we make.

6. _____ you speak, _____ your English will be. (B)

A. The less; the more B. The more; the better C. The less; the better

7.—Did John get Number 1 in the maths exam?

—Yes, no one did so _____ as him. (B)

A. good

B. well

C. better

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