

The page is framed by a decorative border of various tropical plants and leaves in shades of green and blue. The plants include palm fronds, broad-leafed species, and a small spotted deer with antlers in the lower right corner. The text is centered in a teal color, matching the border's palette.

中考词汇讲解

1. **copy** *n.* 抄本, 副本; 一本(份, 册...)

v. 抄写; 复印; (计算机用语)拷贝(备份盘); 仿效

e.g Please send a **copy of this letter** to Mr. Grey. 请把这信发一封给格雷先生.

I **copied the letter** into my book. 我**把这封信抄写**到我的书上了.

Jean always **copied the way** I dress. 简总是**模仿**我穿衣的**风格**.

2. **cost** *v.* 花费, 使付出; 值(多少钱)

n. 成本, 代价; 费用

e.g How much did that bag cost? 那个包花了多少钱?

Careless driving **cost him his life**. 粗心驾驶**让他付出了生命的代价**.

The cost of living is going up. **生活费**在上涨.



3. **cover** *n.* 盖子, 罩; 封面

v. 覆盖, 遮盖; 掩盖; 走完... 的路程; **讨论; 涉及**

报道, 采访; (资产或收入) 足以支付

e.g The book has **a blue cover**. 那本书有张**蓝色的封面**.

She covered the table with a cloth. 她用一块布把桌子盖住了.

be covered with.... 被... 所覆盖

The bird **covered the distance** in three minutes. 小鸟用3分钟时间**飞完了路程**.

The book **covers a lot of topics**. 这本书**涉及多个话题**.

The US news media will **cover the event** closely. 美国新闻媒体将**对该事件进行报道**.

Fifty dollars will **cover the meal**. 50美金**足够支付这顿饭钱了**.



4. **cut** v. 切, 剪, 削, 割

n. 伤口

e.g I will **get my hair cut** this weekend. 我这周末要去**理发**. **get sth. done**(让别人)做某事

Blood poured from **the deep cut on his arm**. 血从他胳膊上那**深深的伤口**喷涌而出

5. **develop** v. (使)发展, (使)发达; (使)发育; 开发

(开始)患, 得, 出现; 冲洗(照片)

develop good habits 养成好习惯

China is **developing quickly**. 中国正在**快速发展**.

Girls **develop faster** than boys. 女孩比男孩**发育得快**.

Those smokers were likely to **develop lung cancer**. 那些烟民可能会**得肺癌**.

develop the film 冲洗胶卷



6. draw-drew-drawn v. 绘画, 绘制

拉, 拖; 提取(金钱); 吸引, 使感兴趣

e.g She drew a house. 她画了一座房子.

I drew my chair up to the table. 我把椅子拖到桌子边.

Can I draw \$50 from the bank? 我能从银行取50美元吗?

He was waving his arms to draw their attention. 他正挥手以引起他们的注意.

7. drive-drove-driven v. 驾驶; 开车(送人)

驱使

e.g Don't drive so fast! 别开得那么快!

Could you drive me home? 你可以开车送我回家吗?

drive sb. crazy/mad 使人发疯/发狂

He is driving me mad. 他把我逼疯了.

The noise is driving me out of mind. 噪音让我心神不宁.



8. drop *n.* 滴

v. 掉下, 落下; 投递; 终止; 放弃; 中途放下(某人); 中途卸下(某物); 垂下(眼睛, 垂视)

e.g I like my tea with just a drop of milk. 我喜欢茶中带一滴牛奶。

The bottle **dropped** and broke. 瓶子掉下来碎了。

She **dropped** a postcard to her grandma. 她给奶奶寄了一张明信片。

Drop everything and come here! 放下手头所有工作到这里来。

I **dropped German** (=stopped learning it) when I was 14. 我14岁后就别再学德语。

Can you drop me near the bank? 你可以让我在银行附近下车吗?

Her eyes **dropped** to her lap. 她双目低垂, 看着自己的腿。

drop sb a line/note (给某人)寄, 送, 写(信)

I just **drop by** to see how you were getting on. 我只是顺便过来看看你怎么样了。



9. **encourage** *v.* 鼓励 **encourage sb. to do sth.**

e.g I want to thank everyone who has encouraged and supported me.
我想感谢鼓励和支持过我的每一个人。

He was encouraged to begin playing the guitar by his father.
他被她父亲鼓励开始弹吉他。

10. **experience** *n.* ①[U]经验

e.g I was able to gain valuable experience over that year.
在那一年里我获得了非常宝贵的经验。

n. ②[C]经历

e.g He failed to learn any lessons from this experience.
他未能从这次经历中吸取任何教训。

v. 经历

e.g We have never experienced this kind of holiday before and have no idea what to expect.
他我们从未经历过这样的假期, 不知道会怎么样。



11. fail v. ①失败, 不及格

e.g He tried but failed. 他试了, 但失败了.

I've failed my driving test three times. 我的驾照考试已经不及格三次了.

v. ②(健康状况, 体制等)衰弱, 虚弱, 衰退

e.g His eyesight is beginning to fail. 他的视力开始衰退.

12. fall v. ①掉落, 落下

e.g An apple fell from the tree. 一个苹果从树上掉了下来.

v. ②跌倒, 倒下

e.g The little boy fell down and hurt his knee. 小男孩摔倒并摔伤了他的膝盖.

v. ③(数量)减少; (气温)降低; (价值)下降; (力量)减弱

e.g She fell ill as soon as she got to London. 她一到伦敦就生病了.

相关短语:

fall behind 落后于

fall down 掉下, 跌倒

fall in love(with) 喜欢上; 爱上

fall into 落入; 陷入

fall off 从...上掉下

fall over 绊倒



13. fit (fitted; fitted) v. (使)适合; 安装 adj. 健康的; 合适的

e.g Do you feel fit? 你感觉健康吗?

They fitted a smoke alarm to the ceiling. 他们在天花板上安装了一个烟雾报警器

· Yao Ming's height fits him for basketball. 姚明的身高适合打篮球.

fit in: 找到时间(见某人或做某事)

e.g I'll try and fit you in after lunch. 我尽量午饭后抽空见你.

fit in with sb: 与... 合得来

e.g I'm not sure if he'll fit in with other people. 我不知道他是否合群.

◆ **fit** 指大小的合适, 比较**客观**; **suit** 指**颜色款式**的合适, 比较**主观**; **match** 意为**整体**上看起来很**搭**.

e.g This dress fits you well, neither too big nor too small. 这条裙子不大不小, 很适合你.

Do you think this style suits me fine? 你认为这个款式适合我吗?

This tie matches your suit. 这条领带和你的西装很搭.



14. **fix** v. (使)固定; 安装; 决定; 确定(日期, 时间, 数量等); 安排, 组织

e.g It's fixed on the wall. 它固定在墙上.

He's going to fix a time when I can see him. 他会确定一个我和他会面的时间.

He can't fix the electricity. 他不会修电路.

fix up: 安排; 装饰; 整理; 向... 提供; 为... 准备

e.g They fixed up the room before they moved in. 他们把房子装修了后才迁入.

fix sb with sth: 安顿; 向某人提供

e.g I'll fix you up with a place to stay in. 我会给你安排住处的.

fix on sb./ sth: 选定; 决定

e.g They've fixed on Paris for their holiday. 他们已经选定在巴黎度假.



15. fool *v.* 愚弄; 欺骗 *n.* 傻瓜

e.g “You fool!” he shouted. “你这个白痴!”她大声叫道.

Don't be fooled by his appearance. 不要被他的外表欺骗了.

They tried to fool you into coming after us. 他们想要欺骗你来追踪我们.

16. fun *n.* 享受; 快乐; 取乐 *adj.* 有趣的; 使人快乐的

e.g Don't make fun of me. 不要取笑我.

You still have time to join in the fun. 现在加入其中享受快乐还来得及.

It could be fun to watch them. 看着他们就很有意思.



17. **grow** (grew; grown) *vi.* 生长; 发展; 增长; 增强; 逐渐成为 *vt.* 种植

e.g After treatment, her hair began to **grow** again. 治疗后, 她的头发又开始长起来了.

The number of the unemployed people has **grown**. 失业人数增多了.

Their voices **grew** louder and louder. 他们的声音变得越来越大了.

I always **grow** a few red onions. 我经常种一些红洋葱.

I've decided to **grow** my hair. 我已决定要蓄发.

18. **hand** *n.* 手; 指针; 帮助 *v.* 传; 递

e.g The children all **joined hands** and danced in a circle. 孩子们手拉手围成一圈跳舞.

The **minute hand** is pointing to nine. 分针正指向九.

We **gave Jill a hand** to clean up the mess. 我们帮吉尔清理烂摊子.

Let's have **a big hand** for the winner! 让我们为胜利者热烈鼓掌!

She wore a dress **handed down** from her sister. 她穿着她姐姐传下来的连衣裙.

VP: **hand back** 归还 **hand in** 上交 **hand out** 分发 **hand over** 移交



19. **hang** (hung; hung/ hanged; hanged)

vt. 悬挂; 垂下; 装饰; 绞死; 使悬而未决 *vi.* 悬着, 下垂; 被绞死; 悬而未决

e.g I **hung** the painting over the fireplace. 我把画**挂**在了壁炉上方.

He was found **hanged** in his police cell. 人们发现他**吊死**在房间里.

I like my meat to be well **hung**. 我喜欢吃充分**晾过**得肉.

Don't **hang around** —there's no time to lose! 不要**东游西荡**—时间不多了!

Hang in there, Bill, you're going to make it. **坚持住**, 比尔, 你就要成功了.

Don't **hang up**! 别**挂电话**!

There's no point in **hanging on to** old letters. **留着**旧信件没有任何意义.

20. **hold** *vt.* 持有; 拥有; 保存; 拘留; 约束或控制 *vi.* 支持; 有效; 持续

e.g Can you **hold** this for a minute? 这个你能**拿**一会儿吗?

Try to **hold** your back straight. 尽量使背部**保持**挺直.

The stadium can **hold** 10,000 people. 这个体育馆可以**容纳**一万人.

She has **held her position** for exactly a year. 她**任职**刚好一年.

It **holds no interest** for me. 我对它**没有兴趣**.

VP: **hold back** 阻挡 **hold on** 坚持; 稍等 **hold on to** 抓紧 **hold out** 伸出 **hold up** 举起



21. **improve** *v.* 改善; 提高; 健康好转

e.g Time will improve the situation. 形势会随着时间而有所改善.

Their French has improved a lot. 他们的法语进步很大.

The doctor says she should continue to improve after the operation.
医生说, 手术过后她的身体状况还会继续好转.

22. **instruction** *n.* 说明指南(pl.); 命令吩咐[C]; 讲授, 指导[U]

e.g Follow the instructions on the packet carefully. 仔细按照包装上的说明来操作.

Lawyers were told not to leave but no reason for this instruction was given.
律师们被要求不得离开, 但这项命令的理由并未给出.

be under instructions 收到命令, 按指示.

I'm under instructions to keep my speech short. 我接到指示讲话要简报.

Each candidate is given instruction in safety. 每位候选人都被给予了安全指导.



23. join *adj.* 加入(组织); 和(某人)一起; 参与(活动); 连接;(路, 河)汇合

e.g join the Army/Party. 参军, 入党

She joined the company three months ago. 她三个月前加入了这家公司。

Will you join us for lunch? 和我们一起吃午饭, 好吗?

Members of the public joined the search for the missing boy.

许多民众参与到搜寻失踪男孩的行动中。

join in 参与(活动)

She listens but she never joins in. 她只是听, 从不参与讨论。

Everybody likes to join in this activity. 每个人都想参与到这个活动中来。

join A to B, join A and B (up/together) 把A和B连接起来

The island is joined to the mainland by a bridge. 这个岛有一座桥与大陆相连。

How do these two pieces join? 这两样东西怎样接合呢?

The path joins the road near the trees. 这条小路在树林旁与公路汇合。

Do you know where the two rivers join? 你知道这两条河交汇于何处吗?



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