

# 高考概要写作公开课



# What is a good summary?

概要写作评分标准第五档（21–25points）：

1. 理解**准确**，涵盖**所有要点**

**contents**  
(内容)

2. **准确**使用相应的**语法结构和词汇**

**language skills**  
(语言)

3. **完全**使用**自己的语言**。(60%)

4. **有效**地使用了语句间的**连接成分**，使概要

结构紧凑

**structure**  
(结构)



**Once upon a time, industrial goods were made to last forever. If you bought a car or a stove, it was a once-in-a-lifetime investment. You paid good money for it, and you took care of it.**

**Nowadays industry has persuaded us that products couldn't last a long time. It is cheaper to throw them away than to repair them. This has led directly to the "throw-away society" which is a great waste of the earth's resources. Just think of the cars that are traded daily, just because they are out of style. Think of the expensive packaging material that is thrown away every time a new object is bought. And we shoppers have to pay for that material!**

**Our industrial society has turned us into spoiled children. This wastefulness has got us into the great trouble we are in now. When we have no resources left, then we will start to take care of what we have. But why can't we act before this happens? Why can't we try to build a society in which the prevention of waste is a virtue? (182W)**

**Step 1 . Understand the whole passage and grasp the key points.**

**Once upon a time, industrial goods were made to last forever. If you bought a car or a stove, it was a once-in-a-lifetime investment. You paid good money for it, and you took care of it.**

**Nowadays industry has persuaded us that products couldn't last a long time. It is cheaper to throw them away than to repair them. This has led directly to the "throw-away society" which is a great waste of the earth's resources. Just think of the cars that are traded daily, just because they are out of style. Think of the expensive packaging material that is thrown away every time a new object is bought. And we shoppers have to pay for that material!**

**Our industrial society has turned us into spoiled children. This wastefulness has got us into the great trouble we are in now. When we have no resources left, then we will start to take care of what we have. But why can't we act before this happens? Why can't we try to build a society in which the prevention of waste is a virtue?**



## 概要写作难点 1

- **How to get the key points quickly and correctly?**

**(如何快速、准确地捕捉要点)**

**抓住主题句或关键信息，忽略次要信息**



**Para 1:**

**topic sentence**

Once upon a time, industrial goods were made to last forever. If you bought a car or a stove, it was a once-in-a-lifetime investment. You paid good money for it, and you took care of it.

◆ **忽略具体事例** detailed example **characteristics**

## 概要写作难点 2

- **How to express the key points by using your own words properly?**

(如何灵活诠释，规避抄袭的嫌疑)

## 近义词替换

1. Once upon a time, industrial goods were made to last forever.

- Some time ago; In the past; Decades ago, industrial goods were made to be used for a long time.  
to function well for a long time;  
durable



Decades ago, industrial goods were made c

You paid good money for it, and you took care of it.

spent much money on

treasure  
treat it kindly

use it carefully

You spent much money on it and treasure

**Para1.**

Decades ago, industrial goods were made

You spent much money on it and treasure

---

## topic sentence

Nowadays industry has persuaded us that products couldn't last a long time. It is cheaper to throw them away than to repair them. This has led directly to the "throw-away society" which is a great waste of the earth's resources. Just think of the cars that are traded daily, just because they are out of style. Think of the expensive packaging material that is thrown away every time a new object is bought. And we shoppers have to pay for that material!

characteristics  
result

◆ 忽略具体事例 detailed examples

Nowadays industry has persuaded us that products couldn't last a long time. It is cheaper to throw them away than to repair them. This has led directly to the "throw-away society" which is a great waste of the earth's resources. **Just think of the cars that are traded daily, just because they are out of style. Think of the expensive packaging material that is thrown away every time a new object is bought. And we shoppers have to pay for that material!**

---

## 近义词替换

Modern Industry

made us believe

convinced

1. Nowadays industry has persuaded us that

products couldn't last a long time. 2. It is cheaper to

throw the not permanent repair them. 3. This has

led directly short-lived "throw-away society" which is a

great waste of the earth's resources.

Modern industry has convinced us that products are not permanent.

## 改变主语（形式主语）

2. It is cheaper to throw them away than to repair them.

• **To throw them away** is cheaper than to repair them.

## 正话反说、反话正说

• It is **more expensive** to repair them than to throw them away.

改变句式 result in

**This** ~~has led directly to the “throw-away society”~~  
~~which is a great waste of the earth’s resources.~~

which has resulted in a great waste of  
the earth’s resources.

## Para2.

Modern industry has convinced us that products are not permanent. To throw them away is cheaper than to repair them, which has resulted in a great waste of the earth's resources.

---

Para 3:  
过渡句

This wastefulness has caused us a lot of trouble.

Our industrial society has turned us into spoiled children. This wastefulness has got us into the great trouble we are in now. When we have no resources left, then we will start to take care of what we have. But why can't we act before this happens? Why can't we try to build a society in which the prevention of waste is a virtue?

We need to save resources before it's too late

提炼相关信息

We are running out of resources and we need to take action.



### Para3.

This wastefulness has caused us a lot of trouble. We are ~~running out of resources~~ and we need to take action. We need to save resources before it's too late.

This wastefulness has caused us a lot of trouble. We are running out of resources. We need to save resources before it's too late.

---

# Polish your writing

However,

Decades ago, industrial goods were made durable. We spent much money on it and treasure it. Modern industry has convinced us that products are not permanent. To throw them away is cheaper than to repair them, which has resulted in a great waste of the earth's resources. This wastefulness has caused us a lot of

trouble. We are running out of resources. We need to save resources before it's too late. (71W)

有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使概要结构紧凑

Therefore, 19~21分



# Conclusion

## How to write a good summary?

**Step 1:** 读懂文章大意

**Step 2:** 抓住主题句或关键信息，忽略次要信息

**Step 3:** 灵活运用语言，对关键信息进行改编

**Step 4:** 添加有效连接成分，使概要结构紧凑

---

**The food we eat seems to have a great effect on our health. Although science has made big steps in making food more fit to eat, it has, at the same time, made many foods unfit to eat. Some research has shown that perhaps eighty percent of human illness is related to food and forty percent of cancer is related to food as well. That food is related to illness is not a new discovery. In 1945, some researchers realized that things commonly used to keep colour in meats and other food additives (添加剂) caused cancer.**

**Yet, these additives remain in our food, and it is difficult to know which things on the wrappings (包装) of foods are helpful or harmful. The additives which we eat are not all so direct. Farmers often give penicillin to their animals, and because of this, penicillin has been found in the milk of cows. Sometimes similar things are supplied to animals not for their health, but just to make a profit.**

**The farmers are simply trying to fatten the animals in order to get a higher price on the market. Although some countries have tried to control such things, the practice continues. (201W)**

---

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/538110030110006113>