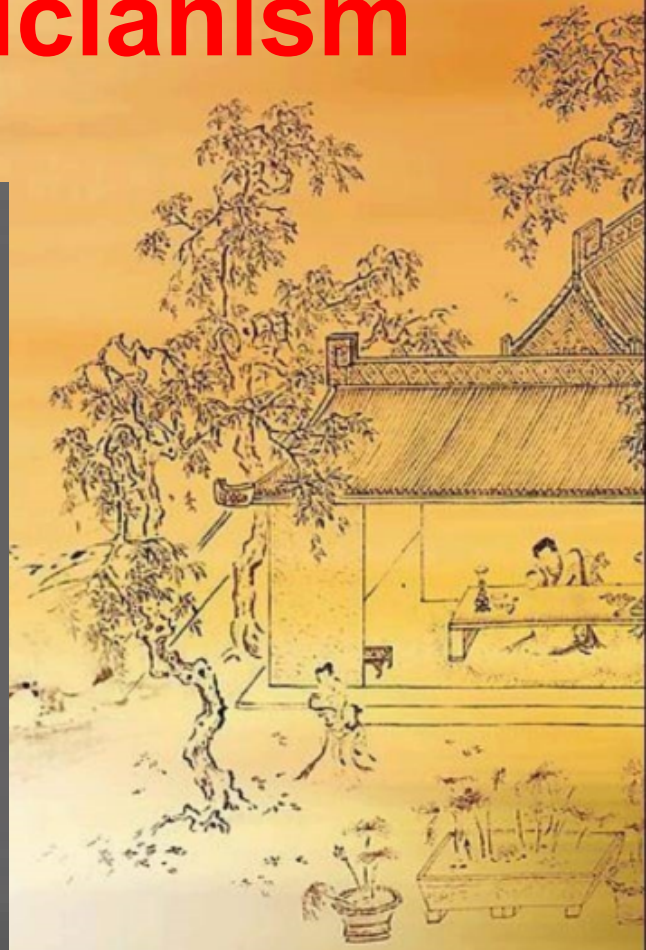
Chinese Philosophy and Religion

- Confucius and Confucianism
- Lao Zi, Zhuang Zi and Taoism
- Mo Zi
- Difference between Chinese and Foreign Philosophy

Confucius and Confucianism

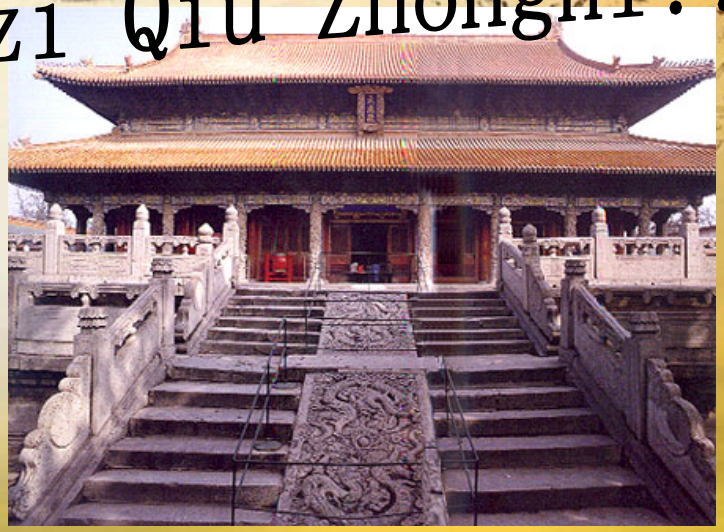


nipic.com/ wasmsr

Confucius

- Born in 551 B.C.
- Died in 479 B.C
- Qiu
- Zhongni

Why he called Kongzi Qiu Zhongni???



nipic.com/ wasmsr

Zi

- 孔子[1]：子姓，以孔为氏，名丘，字仲尼。。
- “子”：古代对成年男子的尊称，在春秋战国时期，拥有一定社会地位的成年男子都可以称为“子”，而且都希望别人称自己为“子”，因为“子”还是一种爵位，所谓“公侯伯子男”也。但是，真正能获得别人以“子”相称的，一般是两种人：要么在社会上公信力较高的，如“老师”；要么就是较有道德的贵族；孔子、老子属于前者。

Qiu Zhongni

- 孔子的父亲叔梁纥〔叔梁为字，纥为名〕是鲁国知名的勇士，叔梁纥先娶施氏曜英，生九女而无一子，其妾生一子孟皮，但有足疾。在当时的情况下，女子和残疾的儿子都不宜继嗣。叔梁纥晚年与年轻女子颜徵在生下孔子。孔子的伟大思想与孔子母亲很大关系，其母颜征在和他的外祖父颜襄对孔子产生了深远影响。由于孔子的母亲曾去尼丘山祈祷，然后怀下孔子，又因孔子刚出生时头顶的中间凹下，像尼丘山；故起名为丘，字仲尼〔伯、仲、叔、季是兄弟行辈中长幼排行的次第，“伯”为老大，“仲”为第二，“叔”为第三，“季”为最小的。

Confucius

- ✓State: Lu
- ✓Time: Spring and Autumn Period
- ✓Position: The first educator of private school
- ✓Politician

Model Teacher for All Ages —— Confucius

- Confucius is famous for his philosophy because he made many wise sayings in ancient China that helped many people learn about nature, the world, and the human behavior.

Shandong Qufu Confucian temple

begin to construct in 478 B.C

The analects of Confucious

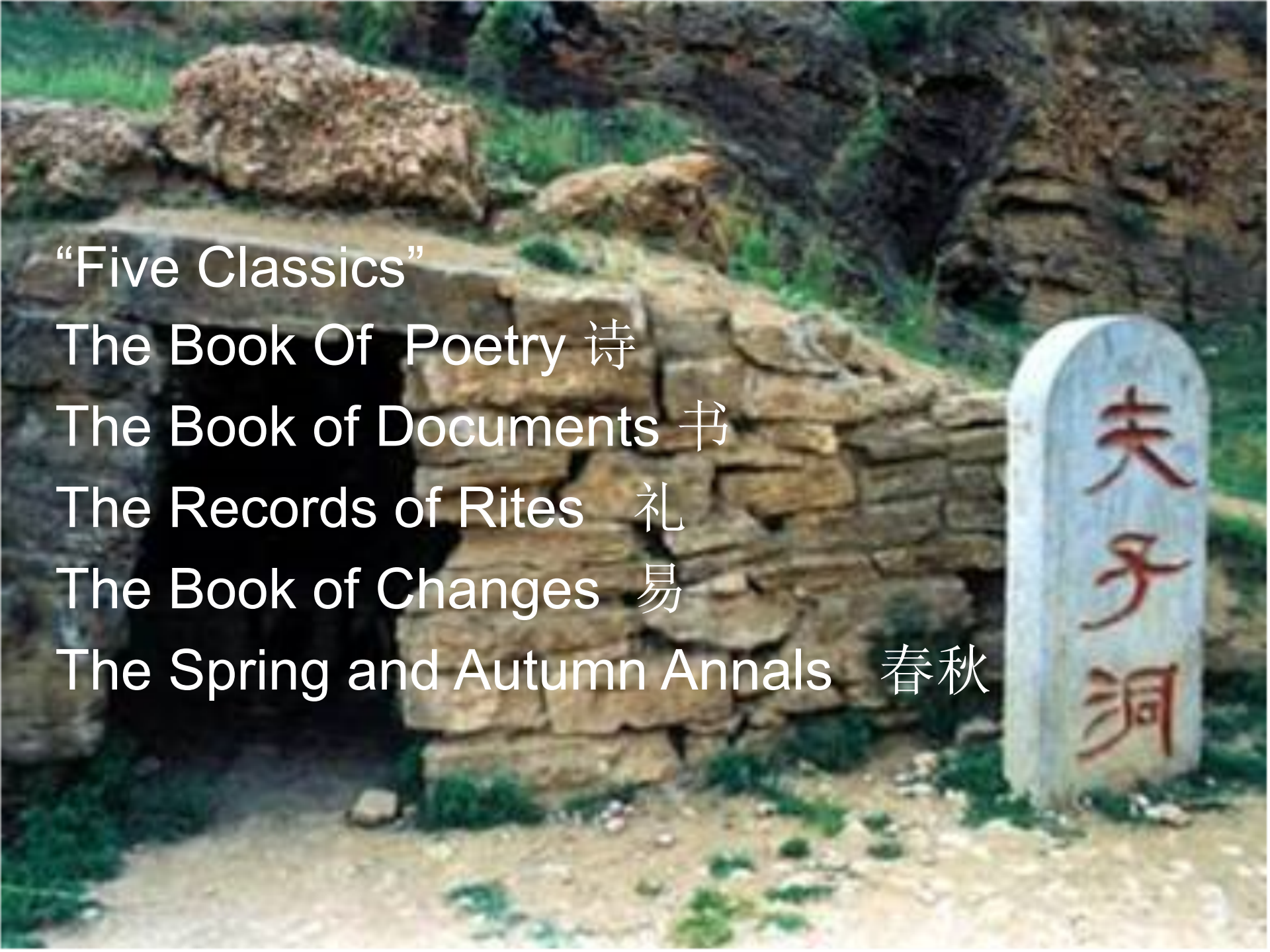
- Elementary textbooks for Confucianism study
- Author
- “Four Books”

Mencius

The Great Learning

The Doctrine of the Mean

“Five Classics” ? ? ?



“Five Classics”

The Book Of Poetry 诗

The Book of Documents 书

The Records of Rites 礼

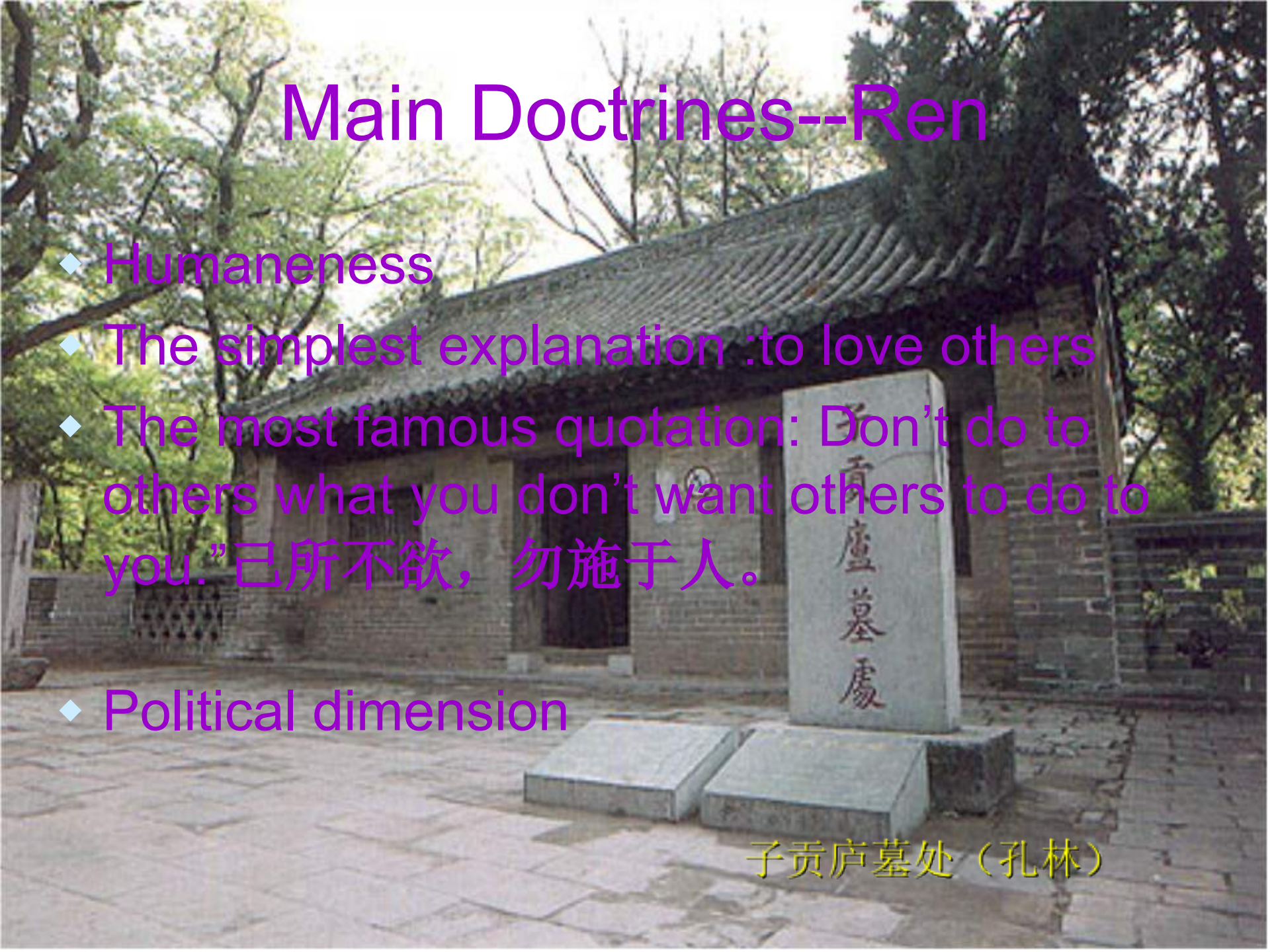
The Book of Changes 易

The Spring and Autumn Annals 春秋

- The basis of education up to the early 20th century
- The basis for Imperial Examination in Ming and Qing dynasty

Main Doctrines--Ren

- Humaneness
- The simplest explanation :to love others
- The most famous quotation: Don’t do to others what you don’t want others to do to you.”已所不欲，勿施于人。
- Political dimension



子贡庐墓处（孔林）

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：https://d.book118.com/555034132231012011