

Unit 7

How do you make fruit salad? **(Section A)**



Let's Review

- **How do you make a banana milk shake?**
- **First ...Next...Next...Next...Then...Finally...**
- **How do you make fruit salad?**
- **First ...Next...Then...Finally...**
- **ingredients: banana, milk, apple, watermelon, orange,honey and yogurt**
- **Phrases: a cup of.../ a spoon of ...**

A: How do you make a banana milk shake?

B: First, peel the bananas.

Next, cut up the bananas.

Next, put the bananas and ice-cream into the blender.

Next, pour the milk into the blender.

Then, turn on the blender.

Finally, drink the milk shake.



Let's make fruit salad.

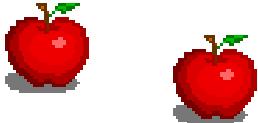
What fruit do we need?



- **How many** bananas do we need?
- We need ... bananas**s**.



three bananas



two apples



a watermelon

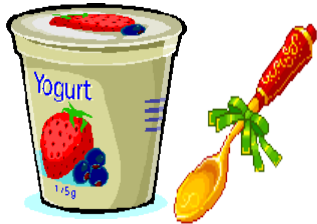


an orange

They are **ingredients** of fruit salad.

What else do we need?

- **How much** yogurt do we need?
- We need ... yogurt.



one cup of yogurt



two spoons of honey

They are **ingredients** of fruit salad, too.



We find:

How many和How much在使用方法上区分是:

How many + 可数名词复数

How much + 不可数名词

Grammar focus

1 . **How many** bananas do we need ?

我们需要多少香蕉？

How many 是疑问词, 表示“多少”, 后面需跟可数名词复数形式。

询问多少人或物句型是:

How many + 可数名词复数形式 + 普通疑问句



2. **How much** 对不可数名词进行提问, 表示“多少”, 后面跟不可数名词。如:

— **How much** honey do we need?

我们需要多少蜂蜜?

— We need one spoon of honey.

我们需要一勺蜂蜜。





3. 英语中量表示方法分为三种类型:

① 表示容器名词 + of

a cup of tea , three bottles of milk.

② 表示单位名词 + of

a piece of paper,

seven piles of rice (七堆米)

③ 其它词 + of

some of the apples



4. **可数名词**有单数和复数两种形式，如：

bananas, tomatoes

不可数名词没有单、复数形式。

可数名词单数前面可用不定冠词a (an);

不可数名词前不能有a (an).

可数名词复数可用 a few, many 等修饰;

不可数名词则用 a little, much 等修饰。

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