

2023 年单招考试英语模拟试题及答案(一)

1. Jane is the only one of the students who _____ a little Chinese and is one of my friends who _____ studying in China now.

A. know; have B. knows; has C. knows; are D. know; is

答案: C

解析: 本题考查定语从句中的主谓一致的问题。定语从句中谓语动词的单复数形式应与先行词一致。第一个定语从句的先行词是 the only one of the students, 强调的是唯一一个, 因此用单数形式; 第二个定语从句的先行词是 one of my friends, 中心词是 friends, 因此用复数形式。故选 C。

2. I knew he was _____ Joe when he spoke of the teacher.

A. bringing up B. referring to C. asking for D. taking up

答案: B

解析: 本题考查动词短语。bring up 抚养, 养育; refer to 涉及, 指...而言; ask for 请求, 要求; take up 从事, 占用。句意: 当他谈到老师的时候, 我知道他指的是 Joe。

3. When you stand on the top of the mountain and overlook the surrounding scenery, you' ll find it is _____ to climb it up with effort.

A. worth B. worthy C. possible D. worthwhile

答案: D

解析: 句意: 当你站在山顶上俯瞰周围的景色时, 你会发现努力爬上来是值得的。It is worthwhile to do sth. 做某事是值得的。worth 和 worthy 的后面经常用动词的-ing 形式。

4. — Tom took away our teacher' s cellphone without _____ .

— Really? I can' t imagine that.

A. being permitted B. permitted C. to be permitted D. permitting

答案: A

解析: 句意: Tom 没有经过允许就拿走了老师的手机。without 是一个介词, 后面应用动词的-ing 形式。而根据句意应用被动形式。故选 A。

5. Martin says neither his wife nor his children _____ come with him to the exhibition.

A. is planning to B. plan to C. plans to D. has plans to

答案: B

解析: 句意: Martin 说他的妻子和孩子们都不打算和他一起去看展览。neither...nor...两者都不, 连接两个

并列主语时，谓语动词的单复数形式应根据就近原则，与离它近的主语保持一致。故选 B。

6. They are working hard to _____ sorghum and peanuts _____ from being destroyed by pests and chemicals.

- A. keep; free B. hunger; disturbing C. equip; sunburnt D. skim; super

答案：A

解析：句意：他们努力地使高粱和花生远离害虫和化学物质的破坏。keep...free from 使...远离...，根据句意可知选 A。

7. It was by making great efforts _____ she caught up with other students.

- A. how B. when C. what D. that

答案：D

解析：本题考查的是强调句型。句意：她通过努力学习赶上了其他学生。强调句型中必须用 that。

8. The child had only _____ slight temperature, but the doctor regarded _____ illness as serious enough for _____ hospital treatment.

- A. /, /, the B. a, /, / C. a, the, / D. /, the, the

答案：C

解析：本题考查冠词的用法。句意：这个孩子只是轻微发烧，但医生认为这种病很严重要到医院治疗。have a temperature 发烧，固定短语；第二空 the 特指孩子得的这种病。

9. I'll spend half of my holiday practicing English and _____ half learning drawing.

- A. another B. the other C. other ' s D. other

答案：B

解析：句意：我将花费一半的假期练习英语，另一半学习画画。the other 两者中的另一个，此处指另一半假期。

10. There was a terrible noise _____ the sudden burst of light.

- A. following B. followed C. to be followed D. being followed

答案：A

解析：句意：在闪电后有一声可怕的雷声。由常识可知先有闪电，后有雷声，noise 应该跟在 light 的后面，故用 following。

11. The employees _____ that they renew their contracts within a week.

- A. have been told B. have come to know C. are reminded D. have been advised

答案：D

解析：句意：建议员工们在一周内更改他们的合同。此处 that 引导的从句中用了虚拟语气，即 should+动词

原形，在选项中只有 advise 有此用法，且句意合适，故选 D。

12. The schoolboys and schoolgirls are walking along the street, _____ a small red cap.

- A. each of them has B. they each have C. each wearing D. every wears

答案：C

解析：句意：男孩女孩们都正沿着街道走路，每个人都带着一顶红色的帽子。此处为独立主格结构，each 与 wear 构成主动关系，故选 C。

13. When you are home, give a call to let me know you _____ safely.

- A. are arriving B. have arrived C. had arrived D. will arrive

答案：B

解析：句意：当你到家时，打电话告诉我你安全到了。由句意可知打电话时已安全到家，所以用现在完成时。故选 B。

14. — The women each, working in the company, _____ to become the leading members of the department.

— So do the men.

- A. hope B. hopes C. hoping D. hoped

答案：A

解析：句意：在公司工作的每一名女性都希望成为部门的领导。男性也是如此。本句中 working in the company 是一个定语修饰 women,排除这个短语的影响我们可知主语为 the women ,所以谓语动词应用原形。

15. The children talked so loudly at dinner table that I had to struggle _____.

- A. hearing B. to be heard C. to have heard D. being heard

答案：B

解析：句意：孩子们在餐桌上说话声音如此大以至于我得使劲说才能被听到。struggle to do sth.尽力去做某事，且与主语构成被动关系。故选 B。

16. _____ to the party held by his boss was a great surprise to him.

- A. The worker to be invited B. The worker that invited C. The worker ' s being invited D. The worker was invited

答案：C

解析：句意：这个工人被邀请去参加老板举行的聚会让他感到很吃惊。本句中 the worker ' s being invited 是动名词的复合结构做该句的主语。故选 C。

17. To _____, hardship is an excuse; to _____, hardship is a great fortune.

- A. the failure; the success B. a failure; a success C. failures; successes D. the failure; a success

答案：B

解析：句意：对于失败者来说，困难是一个借口；对于成功者来说，困难是一笔财富。本句中 failure 和 success 均为可数名词，指成功或失败的人。故选 B。

18. Children _____ to difficult situations are better at handling those _____ tasks.

A. exposing; challenging B. exposed; challenged C. exposed; challenging D. exposing; challenged

答案：C

解析：句意：接触过困境的孩子们更善于应对那些富有挑战性的任务。exposed to 接触，暴露于；challenging 富有挑战性的，修饰物。故选 C。

19. Once _____ in the forest, you ought to remain _____ you are waiting for help.

A. losing; where B. losing; there C. lost; there D. lost; where

答案：D

解析：句意：一旦在森林里迷了路，你应该留在原地，等待救援。be lost 迷路，迷失方向；第二空为 where 引导的地点状语从句。故选 D。

20. He was _____ to win the 100-meter race, but he got injured accidentally while running. .

A. likely B. possible C. probable D. maybe

答案：A

解析：句意：他有可能赢得 100 米赛跑，但是他在跑步时意外受伤了。be likely to do sth.很可能做某事。

21. I don't expect him to help, nor _____ expect that he will come.

A. did I B. do I C. I did D. I do

答案：B

解析：句意：我没期望他的帮助，也没期望他会来。当 nor 位于句首时，后面的句子应该用倒装结构，又根据前面的句子所用的时态，故选 B。

22. China became the 143rd member of the WTO on December 11, 2001, thus _____ its 15-year wish to join the global trade body.

A. realized B. to realize C. realizing D. having realized

答案：C

解析：句意：中国在 2001 年 12 月 11 号成为了 WTO 的第 143 名成员国，实现了它 15 年来想要加入这个全球贸易体的愿望。realizing 在此处是-ing 形式做结果状语。动词不定式在做结果状语时常表示出乎意料的结果，在此处不合适，故选 C。

23. Sometimes your friends' opinions are _____, so you'd better think twice before you do an important thing.

A. impressive B. active C. attractive D. subjective

答案：D

解析：句意：有时候你的朋友们的观点是主观的，所以在你做一件重要的事之前要三思而后行。本题考查形容词词意辨析 **impressive** 留下深刻印象的；**active** 积极的，活跃的；**attractive** 吸引人的；**subjective** 主观的，个人的。根据句意可知选 D。

24. The old tower must be saved, _____ the cost is.

A. however B. whatever C. whichever D. wherever

答案：B

解析：句意：不管花费多少，必须拯救这座古塔。**whatever** 引导的一个让步状语从句。**however** 不管怎样；**whichever** 无论哪一个；**wherever** 无论在哪里。根据句意选 B。

25. She found a lot of _____ were _____.

A. passers-by; grown-ups B. passer-bys; grows-up C. passer-bys; grown-ups D. passers-by; grows-up

答案：A

解析：句意：她发现很多过路人都是成年人。**passer-by** 的复数形式是 **passers-by**；**grown-up** 的复数形式是 **grown-ups**。故选 A。

26. She has succeeded in gaining _____ to the university, which the whole family are pleased with.

A. congratulation B. cooperation C. admission D. reaction

答案：C

解析：句意：她成功考入大学，这让整个家庭都很高兴。**congratulation** 祝贺；**cooperation** 合作；**admission** 允许进入；**reaction** 反应。本题考查名词词意辨析，根据句意可知选 C。

27. _____ a reply, he decided to write again.

A. Not receiving B. Receiving not C. Having not received D. Not having received

答案：D

解析：句意：没有收到回信，他决定再写一封。本句中是用-ing 的完成式在句中做原因状语，表示先没收到回信，然后再写；又表示否定意思，所以用 **not having received**，故选 D。

28. Your watch is always slow; it needs _____.

A. repairing B. repaired C. to repair D. to be repair

答案：A

解析：句意：你的手表老是慢，它需要修理一下。本题考查 **need** 的用法，主语为物时，**need doing sth.** 相当于 **need to be done**。故选 A。

29. It is no good _____ me _____ careless mistakes.

A. to expect; to overlook B. expecting; to overlook C. to expect; overlooking D. expecting; overlooking

答案： B

解析： 本题考查两个句型的用法， It is no good doing sth. 做某事没有好处。此句型中是动词 ing 形式做主语， it 做形式主语的用法； expect sb.to do sth.期待某人做某事。故选 B。

30. I didn' t hear a single word _____ in that classroom that day and I could feel my heart _____.

A. speak, pounding B. speaking, pound C. spoken, pounding D. to speak, pound

答案： C

解析： 句意： 那天在那个教室里我没有听到一个字， 我感觉心跳剧烈。hear sth. done 听到某事被做， sth. 与 done 构成被动关系； feel sth doing.感觉某事正在…， sth. 与 doing 构成主动关系。故选 C。

2023 年单招英语模拟试题及答案 (三)

一. 单选题

1. The boy was wandering in the street _____ a bike hit him.
A. when B. once C. while D. as
2. Car control is a subject _____ Beijingers have argued for a long time.
A. which B. that C. with which D. about which
3. — Mary looks down today. What is up?
— Well, _____ happened between Mary and me is none of your business.
A. wherever B. whoever C. whatever D. no matter what
4. Don't speak _____, boys and girls. Try to express yourselves one by one.
A. all B. all at once C. all the same D. altogether
5. _____ winning Video of the Year. Lady Gaga also took home another seven prizes.
A. Owing to B. Instead of C. In addition to D. According to
6. Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people _____ harm them.
A. more than B. rather than C. other than D. better than
7. _____, as long as I'm with nature, I don't care.
A. However tough is the journey B. Whatever tough is the journey
C. However tough the journey is D. Whatever tough the journey is
8. In some people's opinion, the _____ powerful the country becomes, the _____ pleasant it is to live in.
A. most; fewer B. more; fewer C. more; less D. most; less
9. Without your selfless help, I _____ such great progress.
A. can't make B. couldn't have made C. couldn't make D. wouldn't make
10. After staying in hospital for long, the patient was advised to go to the seaside to _____ his health.
A. take on B. pick up C. carry on D. make up

二. 完形填空

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

In 2012, I had just recovered from a serious illness when I received an invitation to a writer's conference in Orlando, Florida. My family persuaded me that a(n) 1 might be just what the doctor ordered, so off I 2.

Arriving in the Sunshine State was rather tiring, but I 3 to catch a taxi to my 4 and settle in. Next morning, I took another 5 to the shopping centre to buy a few souvenirs. 6 I went to a cafe to have lunch, but all the tables were 7. Then I heard a friendly voice saying, "You can 8 my table."

I gratefully sat down with the 9 lady and we had a happy lunch together. As the 10 drew to a close she asked how long I would be in Orlando. I had already told her that I hadn't 11 a car, and hadn't realised how 12 taking taxis would be. After a while she said, "My dear, don't use any more taxis. I'm retired and it would be my pleasure to 13 you wherever you wish." I told her that I couldn't put her to that 14, but she brushed aside my protests (反对). She asked me where I was 15 and next morning she was waiting at my apartment at the 16 time to take me to Disney World. She spent some time with me before leaving me to 17 alone. At the end of the day, she 18 to take me back to my accommodation. I 19 her money but she refused to take any.

I'll never forget that wonderful lady who, through her 20, filled my brief holiday in Florida with wonderful memories.

- (1). A. holiday B. ceremony C. operation D. experiment
- (2). A. kept B. went C. dropped D. knocked
- (3). A. intended B. promised C. managed D. deserved
- (4). A. hospital B. company C. university D. accommodation
- (5). A. colleague B. passenger C. suitcase D. taxi
- (6). A. instead B. first C. later D. Once
- (7). A. classified B. occupied C. decorated D. painted
- (8). A. share B. reserve C. set D. possess
- (9). A. old B. poor C. innocent D. stubborn
- (10). A. journey B. meal C. speech D. interview
- (11). A. donated B. repaired C. hired D. guided
- (12). A. convenient B. worthwhile C. unfortunate D. expensive
- (13). A. inspire B. entertain C. call D. drive
- (14). A. business B. argument C. trouble D. challenge

- (15).A. working B. staying C. moving D. shopping
(16).A. appointed B. limited C. favourite D. regular
(17).A. digest B. explore C. perform D. calculate
(18).A. forgot B. refused C. returned D. preferred
(19).A. sent B.lent C. offered D. owed
(20).A. confidence B. dignity C. curiosity D. Kin

参考答案

一、单项选择题

1-5 ADCBC 6-10 BCCBB

二、完型填空

1-5 ABCDD 6-10 CBAAB 11-15 CDDCB 16-20 ABCCD

2023年单招英语模拟试题及答案

一. 单项填空 (每小题 1 分 , 共 15 分)

1. I prefer working out the problem _____ someone else for help.

A. ask B. to ask C. asking D. to asking

2. -I haven't heard from Henry for a long time.

-What do you think _____ to him

A. happening B. to happen C. has happened D. had happened

3. -David has made some mistakes in the test.

- _____ , and _____ .

A. So he has; so you have

B. So has he ;so have you

C. So has he; so you have

D. So he has; so have you

4. -Which book do you want, the chemistry book or the English book

- _____ .

A. I like all

B. Everyone is OK

C. Each will do

D. Either will do

5. This cake is _____ that one. Which of the following is wrong

A. three times the size of

B. three times so big as

C. three times bigger than

D. one third as big as

6. So _____ was the news that we all got _____ .

A. disappointed; disappointing

B. disappointing; disappointed

C. disappointed ; disappointed

D. disappointing; disappointing

7. I want to learn more about the American political system, but I don't know where to get the _____ .

A. idea B. information C. article D. news

8. Miss Smith, their new teacher of _____ English, is _____ European.

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