

2024 年中考英语一轮复习

► 专题 21 句型转换（讲义）

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【复习目标】

- 1.掌握肯定句改成否定句
- 2.掌握陈述句改一般疑问句
- 3.掌握对划线部分提问
- 4.掌握简单有效的解题策略和正确的解题步骤

【考情分析】

句型转换命题规律

句型转换是中学英语基础训练的典型题型，也是中考必考的重点题型之一。在历年的中考中，句型转换题所占的分值一直挺大，而且有愈来愈高之势。这是因为这种题型可以有效地帮助学生理解并巩固所学的句型，掌握各种句型的内在含义，帮助学生掌握各种句型的句式结构和不同句式的变化技巧，理解并掌握句型与句型间的相互转换规律。只要学生掌握了句型转换的本质含义和解题技巧，不仅能熟练地运用各种句式和句型进行口头表达，还能够熟练地做句型转换题，把所学的句型和句式举一反三。

【题型特点】

句型转换在中考中往往以两种形式进行考查。第一种是按要求完成句型转换。第二种是同义句转换。其中，按要求进行句型转换题包括陈述句改一般疑问句、就画线部分提问和改为反意疑问句、改为否定句、感叹句等。同义句改写往往涉及到主动变被动、同义词转换、句子合并等内容。

▲ 句型转换的解题方式

夯基·必备基础知识梳理

一、肯定句改成否定句

1. 有 be 动词的句子在 be 动词后面加 not

There are some flowers. → There aren't any flowers

2. 有情态动词的句子在其后加 not

You must go with us. 你必须同我们一起去。 → You mustn't go with us. 你不能同我们一起去。

3. 在现在完成时中的 have、has + not, 把 already 改成 yet

He has been to Beijing already. He has not been to Beijing yet?

4. 一般实意动词的否定式, 应根据不同人称在实意动词之前加上 do/does, 然后再加 not 进行否定 (即加上 don't 或 doesn't) 一二人称复数人称加 don't; 单三人称加 doesn't。

I put a book on my head. 我把书放到头上。 → I don't put a book on my head. 我没把书放到头上。

总结: 怎样把肯定句变成否定句:

(1) 在句子中的 be 动词后直接加 not。be 动词包括 am is are was were been。

(2) 在句子中的情态动词后直接加 not。句子中的情态动词包括 can may must。

(3) 如果句子中没有 be 动词或情态动词, 就要找句中的实义动词。在实义动词前加助动词的否定形式。

主语是一二人称及复数人称时加 don't; 主语是第三人称单数形式加 doesn't。加了 doesn't 后句子中原本的动词三单形式要还原。

注意: (1) some, many 变 any (2) 动词三单还原问题。

二、陈述句改一般疑问句

1. 把句子中的 be (am is are was were) 动词提前到句首。

This is your penpal. 这是你的笔友。 → Is this your penpal? 这是你的笔友吗?

2. 把句子中的情态动词提前到句首。句子中的情态动词包括 can, may, must, will, should。

She can play basketball. → Can she play basketball.

3. 在现在完成时中的 have、has 提前, 把 already 改成 yet

He has been to Beijing already. Has he been to Beijing yet?

4. 如果句子中没有 be 动词或情态动词, 就要在句首加助动词帮助其变成一般疑问句。主语是一二人称及复数人称时加 Do; 主语是第三人称单数形式加 Does。加了 Does 后句子中原本的动词三单形式要还原

Jim likes collecting stamps. 吉姆喜欢集邮。→Does Jim like collecting stamps? 吉姆喜欢集邮吗?

总结：把陈述句变成一般疑问句：

(1) 把句子中的 be 动词提前到句首。

(2) 把句子中的情态动词提前到句首。

(3) 如果句子中没有 be 动词或情态动词，就要在句首加助动词帮助其变成一般疑问句。主语是一二人称及复数人称时加 Do; 主语是第三人称单数形式加 Does。加了 Does 后句子中原本的动词三单形式要还原。

注意：

(1) 据点变问号。

(2) 句中的第一人称变成相应的第二人称。

(3) some, many 变 any

(4) 动词三单还原问题。

三、对划线部分提问

特殊疑问句= 疑问词+一般疑问句

1. 疑问词

1. 问“谁”用 who;

2. 问“谁的”，用 whose;

3. 问“地点哪里”，用 where;

4. 问“原因”，用 why;

5. 问“身体状况”，用 how;

6. 问“方式”，用 how;

7. 问“年龄”，用 how old;

8. 问“多少”，用 how many;

9. 问“价钱”用 how much;

10. 问“哪一个”，用 which ;

11. 问“什么”，用 what;

12. 问“职业”，用 what;

13. 问“颜色”，用 what colour;

14. 问“星期”，用 what day;

15. 问什么学科，用 what subject;

16. 问“什么时候”，用 when;

17. 问几点 What's the time?或 What time is it?

对划线部分提问的步骤:

一改: 一般疑问词;

二找: 找特殊疑问词代替划线部分;

三去: 去掉划线部分

四加: 如果划线部分是动词, 去掉后要+do 或 doing

四、同义句改写

同义句改写往往涉及到主动变被动、同义词转换、句子合并等内容。

1、词汇的同义转换

词汇的同义转换主要有同义词、近义词的转换,反义词的转换,和同一个词在不同的句式中的不同的语序的转换等。

2.句型的同义转换

常见的句型的同义转换主要有以下几种形式: 简单句和简单句的互换, 简单句和祈使句的互换, 复合句和简单句的互换, 复合句和复合句的互换等。

▲ 句型转换的解题技巧

1 细审原题, 弄清要求。解题时首先应很好地审阅原题, 对原题中的时态、主语、形式等认真加以解析, 做到心中有数, 明确解题要求。

2.上下联系, 抓住关键。注意上、下句之间的联系, 抓住关键部分, 慎重检查改写后的句子中的词汇、时态、习惯用语中的变换是否正确。

提升·必考题型归纳

1. (2023·重庆渝中·重庆巴蜀中学校考模拟预测) The quilt on the bed is orange. (对划线部分提问)

_____ is the quilt on the bed?

2. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考模拟预测) The Greens used to stay in a hotel by the sea on family holidays.

(对划线部分提问)

_____ did the Greens _____ to stay on family holidays?

3. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考模拟预测) The shoes are 200 dollars. (对划线部分提问)

_____ are the shoes?

4. (2023·甘肃陇南·统考三模) My uncle plans to buy a robot so that he can have more free time. (对划线部分提问)

_____ your uncle plan to buy a robot?

5. (2023·甘肃平凉·校考三模) A young man was making shoes near the door. (就划线提问)

_____ was the young man _____ near the door?

6. (2023·甘肃陇南·统考一模) Mrs. White has been to China twice. (对划线部分提问)

_____ times has Mrs. White been to China?

7. (2023·重庆江北·校考三模) The Browns have been married for 50 years. (对划线部分提问)

_____ have the Browns been married?

8. (2023·重庆北碚·西南大学附中校考三模) This notebook is Nancy's. (对划线部分提问)

_____ this notebook?

9. (2023·重庆铜梁·重庆市巴川中学校校考二模) Jack will arrive in Shanghai in two days. (对划线部分提问)

_____ will Jack arrive in Shanghai?

10. (2023·重庆九龙坡·重庆实验外国语学校校考二模) The talent show will begin in 20 minutes. (对划线部分提问)

_____ will the talent show begin?

11. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考一模) The police succeeded in finding the criminal in a week. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the police succeed in finding in a week?

12. (2023·重庆九龙坡·重庆实验外国语学校校考一模) Our school will build a new library next year. (对划线部分提问)

_____ your school build a new library?

13. (2023·重庆·校联考二模) The school is 15 minutes' walk from my home. (对划线部分提问)

_____ is it from the school to your home?

14. (2023·甘肃白银·统考三模) Jenny usually plays badminton to keep healthy. (对划线部分提问)

_____ Jenny usually keep healthy?

15. (2023·重庆綦江·校联考一模) I seldom go to school late. (对划线部分提问)

_____ do you go to school late?

16. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆南开中学校校考一模) The train leaves the station at 10 a.m. every day. (对划线部分

提问)

_____ does the train leave the station every day?

17. (2023·四川达州·统考二模) The detective interviewed Ben to get some information. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the detective interview Ben?

18. (2023·重庆巴南·统考一模) His father worked in a factory five years ago. (对划线部分提问)

_____ his father work five years ago?

19. (2023·上海徐汇·统考二模) AI technology has brought great changes to people's daily life. (对划线部分提问)

_____ AI technology brought to people's daily life?

20. (2023·上海黄浦·统考二模) The headmaster greeted August with a big smile and open arms. (对划线部分

提问)

_____ the headmaster greet August?

21. (2023·新疆乌鲁木齐·统考一模) This kind of scarf is made of silk. (对划线部分提问)

_____ this kind of scarf made of?

22. (2023·上海松江·统考一模) My laptop is about the size of your textbook. (对划线部分提问)

_____ is your laptop?

23. (2023·上海浦东新·统考一模) The room on the top floor has a better view of the Huangpu River. (对划线部

分提问)

_____ has a better view of the Huangpu River?

24. (2023·上海普陀·统考一模) The audience in the back row stood up in order to get a better view. (对划线部分

提问)

_____ the audience in the back row stand up?

25. (2023·新疆喀什·统考一模) We need a spoon of honey. (就划线部分提问)

_____ honey do you need?

26. (2023·重庆渝中·重庆巴蜀中学校考模拟预测) He's already put some salt in the soup. (改为否定句)

He _____ any salt in the soup yet.

27. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考模拟预测) He's beaten the other five students in the singing competition.

(改为否定句)

He _____ the other five students in the singing competition.

28. (2023·重庆大渡口·统考一模) They are supposed to greet each other. (改为否定句)

They _____ to greet each other.

29. (2023·甘肃平凉·校考模拟预测) Sometimes he has lunch at school. (改为否定句)

Sometimes he _____ lunch at school.

30. (2023·甘肃陇南·统考一模) I used to walk to school on weekdays. (改为否定句)

I _____ to walk to school on weekdays.

31. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆一中校考三模) The news about the aliens spread across the country like wildfire.
(改为否定句)

The news about the aliens _____ across the country like wildfire.

32. (2023·重庆江北·校考三模) Mary will go to the Palace Museum with her family tomorrow. (变否定句)

Mary _____ to the Palace Museum with her family tomorrow.

33. (2023·重庆九龙坡·重庆实验外国语学校校考三模) Joey has already eaten the birthday cake. (改为否定句)

Joey _____ the birthday cake yet.

34. (2023·重庆永川·统考一模) Your parents can come to our school. (改为否定句)

Your parents _____ to our school.

35. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考三模) He will solve the problem by himself. (改为否定句)

He _____ solve the problem by himself.

36. (2023·重庆长寿·校联考一模) He read the story carefully just now. (变成否定句)

He _____ the story carefully just now.

37. (2023·重庆北碚·西南大学附中校考三模) Susan has a big house with a swimming pool. (改为否定句)

Susan _____ a big house with a swimming pool.

38. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆一中校考一模) He broke the window by chance yesterday. (改为否定句)

He _____ the window by chance yesterday.

39. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考一模) They used to go to the beach every summer. (变为否定句)

They _____ to go to the beach every summer.

40. (2023·重庆九龙坡·重庆实验外国语学校校考一模) My father bought a guitar for me yesterday. (改为否定句)

My father _____ a guitar for me yesterday.

41. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考一模) They set out on their trip to London two days ago. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ they _____ out on their trip to London two days ago?

42. (2023·黑龙江牡丹江·统考二模) Mike used to be afraid of speaking in public. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ Mike _____ to be afraid of speaking in public?

43. (2023·新疆喀什·统考二模) People used to eat two meals a day. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ people _____ to eat two meals a day?

44. (2023·新疆阿克苏·统考二模) Luke used to walk to school. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ Luke _____ to walk to school?

45. (2023·上海浦东新·统考三模) The cartoons about friend “ship” become very popular on the Internet. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ the cartoons about friend “ship” _____ very popular on the Internet?

46. (2023·上海青浦·统考二模) Lucy wants to be an astronaut like Wang Yaping. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ Lucy _____ to be an astronaut like Wang Yaping?

47. (2023·甘肃平凉·校考三模) The policeman told the boys not to play football in the street. (变为一般疑问句)

_____ the policeman _____ the boys not to play football in the street?

48. (2023·新疆乌鲁木齐·乌市一中校考模拟预测) He hurt himself by accident. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ he _____ himself by accident?

49. (2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆一中校考二模) The panda Yaya has already come back from the US. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ the panda Yaya come back from the US _____?

50. (2023·上海徐汇·统考二模) The boy noticed a few mistakes from a video about wild animals. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ the boy _____ a few mistakes from a video about wild animals?

真题感悟

1. (2023·新疆·中考真题) My father takes me to the Old People’s Home once a month. (对划线部分提问)

_____ does your father take you to the Old People’s Home?

2. (2023·黑龙江牡丹江·统考中考真题) Shenzhou XVI set out successfully on May 30, 2023. (对划线部分提问)

_____ Shenzhou XVI set out successfully?

3. (2023·甘肃白银·统考中考真题) Tara wants to join the Sports Club. (对划线部分提问)

_____ does Tara want to join?

4. (2023·甘肃白银·统考中考真题) I like red best. (对画线部分提问)

What _____ is your _____?

5. (2023·重庆·统考中考真题) The students planted trees in the park last week. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the students plant trees last week?

6. (2023·重庆·统考中考真题) Your parents are waiting for you at home. (对划线部分提问)

_____ your parents waiting for you?

7. (2023·四川达州·统考中考真题) The *two sessions*, China's biggest political event, are held during the spring every year. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the *two sessions*, China's biggest political event, held every year?

8. (2022·上海·统考中考真题) It is about 20 kilometres from our school to the National Forest Park. (对划线部分提问)

_____ is it from our school to the National Forest Park?

9. (2022·江苏南通·统考中考真题) Every day the boy goes to school on foot to go green. (对划线部分提问)

_____ the boy go to school every day to go green?

10. (2022·贵州黔西·统考中考真题) Tom goes to the school library to borrow books once a week. (就划线部分提问)

_____ does Tom go to the school library to borrow books?

11. (2022·黑龙江牡丹江·统考中考真题) Shenzhou XIV has stayed in space for about a month so far. (对划线部分提问)

_____ has Shenzhou XIV stayed in space so far?

12. (2022·黑龙江·统考中考真题) The photo near the door is the best. (就划线部分提问)

_____ is the best?

13. (2022·甘肃·统考中考真题) Tom goes to school with his best friend every day. (对画线部分提问)

_____ Tom go to school with every day?

14. (2022·新疆·统考中考真题) We will go to Beijing on summer vacation. (对画线部分提问)

_____ you go on summer vacation?

15. (2022·四川达州·统考中考真题) I often run five kilometers in the morning to keep healthy. (对划线部分提问)

_____ do you often run in the morning to keep healthy?

16. (2022·重庆·统考中考真题) They will learn cooking at school next term. (对划线部分提问)

_____ they learn cooking at school?

17. (2022·重庆·统考中考真题) They have P.E. four times a week now. (对划线部分提问)

_____ do they have P.E. now?

18. (2023·新疆·中考真题) I learned paper cutting from my teacher. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ you _____ paper cutting from your teacher?

19. (2023·黑龙江牡丹江·统考中考真题) Could you show me how I can use the sweeping robot? (改为简单句)

Could you show me _____ use the sweeping robot?

20. (2023·甘肃白银·统考中考真题) Linda has had the bike for 2 years. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ Linda _____ the bike for 2 years?

21. (2023·甘肃白银·统考中考真题) Cindy went to Shanghai last weekend. (改为否定句)

Cindy _____ to Shanghai last weekend.

22. (2023·重庆·统考中考真题) Tim is reading *Journey to the West*. (改为否定句)

Tim _____ *Journey to the West*.

23. (2023·重庆·统考中考真题) Tina finishes her homework before 6 o'clock every day. (改为否定句)

Tina _____ her homework before 6 o'clock every day.

24. (2022·黑龙江牡丹江·统考中考真题) Sally cut out her pictures on DingTalk by mistake just now. (改为否定句)

Sally _____ out her pictures on DingTalk by mistake just now.

25. (2022·新疆·统考中考真题) Life is just like a journey of discovery. (改为一般疑问句)

_____ life just _____ a journey of discovery?

26. (2022·四川达州·统考中考真题) Michael shut the door after hearing the news. (改为否定句)

Michael _____ the door after hearing the news.

27. (2022·重庆·统考中考真题) I was doing my homework at seven last night. (变成否定句)

I _____ my homework at seven last night.

28. (2018·贵州·统考中考真题) Tom does morning exercises every day. (改为否定句)

Tom _____ morning exercises every day.

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