

摘 要

家庭作业是学生根据老师布置的作业要求，课外独立完成的一项学习任务，是学生巩固学习成果、扩大学习效益的重要工具，家庭作业是课堂教案的延伸和学校教学的补充，对知识及时的复习和巩固，是孩子课余学习生活的重要组成部分，家庭作业能够培养孩子的意志、锻炼学生的思维，使得孩子养成良好的学习习惯、责任感。所以一份有效的、科学的、创造性的家庭功课对提高教学质量、促进孩子的学业成绩起着关键的作用。本课题用了新颖的方法从小学生的角度对小学生家庭作业的现状进行了调查，并对此进行了研究及对策分析。了解小学生家庭作业的布置情况、完成情况以及教师对家庭作业的反馈，从中发现小学生家庭作业中存在的问题，并对此问题进行分析研究来找出应对策略是本课题具体内容。通过对农村小学公郎镇沙乐小学四、五年级学生进行了问卷调查，发现农村小学的小学生家庭作业在布置、批改上存在着布置作业一刀切、形式单一、内容随意性大，批改评价方法单一等问题。通过分析寻找原因，提出了几点对小学生家庭作业改革的对策和建议。教师要合理而又谨慎地布置家庭作业，对待家庭作业教师应及时给予反馈，并进行宽容性评价，努力建立家校合作制度等方法来解决小学生家庭作业中存在的问题。

小学生家庭作业现状与存在问题的分析研究以及对家庭作业改革提出对策和建议是本课题的主要研究内容。在调查研究过程中采用了观察法、文献研究法、问卷调查法、整理统计法等研究方法。以公郎镇沙乐小学为例，笔者通过在沙乐小学实习期间对校内教师作业布置情况、学生作业回交情况等实地观察了解，对小学生家庭作业的改革提出了对策和建议。

关键词:小学教育；小学生；家庭作业

A Survey of Primary School Students' Homework Status and Countermeasures

—— take Nanjian County Gonglang Town Shale Primary School as an example

ABSTRACT

Homework is an important tool for students to consolidate their learning achievements and expand their learning benefits. Homework is an extension of classroom teaching plans and a supplement to school teaching. It is an important part of students' amateur study life. Homework can cultivate students' will, train students' thinking, make students develop good study habits and sense of responsibility. So an effective, scientific and creative homework plays a key role in improving teaching quality and promoting students' academic achievement. This paper investigates the present situation of primary school students' homework from the perspective of primary school students with novel methods, and carries on the research and the countermeasure analysis. The specific content of the project is to understand the layout of primary school students' homework, the completion of the situation and teacher feedback on the assignment, and find out the problems existing in primary school students' homework, and analyze and study this problem to find out the coping strategies. Through the questionnaire survey of the fourth and fifth grade students of ShaLe

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