

## 任务型阅读 考点3 综合任务 (第02期)



2024年中考真题速递



(2024·山东济宁·中考真题)

阅读短文，根据要求完成下面小题。



Chinese calligraphy

Chinese calligraphy is a beautiful art form of writing Chinese characters (汉字). It has a long history. People use brushes and ink (墨汁) to write characters on special paper called xuan paper. And it is loved by people all over the world.

Chinese calligraphy has many different styles. *Zhuanshu*, *lishu*, *kaishu*, *xingshu* and *caoshu* are quite well known to people. As we all know, Yan zhenqing is famous for *kaishu* and Wang Xizhi for *xingshu*. Each style has its own beauty.

Chinese calligraphy needs both skill and practice. The type of brush, ink, and paper used can influence the writing. Calligraphy is not just writing, it is an art form that shows the writer's feelings and thoughts(思想).

Chinese calligraphy is a living heritage (遗产) that connects us to our history and traditions. It is an important part of Chinese culture and adds beauty to our lives. For example, the Spring Festival couplets (春联) add more happiness to the festival.

Many people enjoy calligraphy. Whether you are a beginner or an expert, calligraphy is something that anyone can enjoy.

1. What is Chinese calligraphy? (no more than 11 words)

\_\_\_\_\_

2. What is Paragraph 2 mainly about? (no more than 8 words)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. What example is given to show Chinese calligraphy adds beauty to our lives?(no more than 10 words)

\_\_\_\_\_

4. 请将文中画线的句子翻译成汉语。

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5. 请给短文拟一个适当的英文标题。

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(2024·山东潍坊·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据短文后的要求答题。

In a village near a desert lived a young and successful businessman; named James. But he often felt unhappy because of the endless challenges he faced.

One day, a wise old man came to the village with 100 camels. James went to see him and said, "I always have business worries, family troubles and health problems. Please tell me how to make them disappear." The old man smiled and said, "I'll give you an answer tomorrow morning. But first, can you do a small thing for me?" James agreed. The old man asked him to take care of the 100 camels for the night, making sure that they all sat down and rested before he could go to sleep.

The next morning, the old man asked James how his night went. James said sadly, "I didn't sleep at all. No matter how hard I tried, I couldn't get all the camels to sit together. Even if I managed to get some camels to sit on one side, a few others would stand on the other side."

"That's true. As noticed last night, some camels sat down on their own, while others required some effort, and yet many camels did not sit even after lots of effort. If you had come back later, you would have seen that some of the camels, even though they didn't sit at first, finally sat down on their own," the old man said.

James nodded. The old man continued, "Problems are just like camels—some problems get solved by themselves, some get solved when you put in some effort, and some do not get solved even after you have tried your best. Leave such problems to time. At the right time, these problems themselves will come to an end."

James felt a sense of understanding. It completely changed the way he saw life's challenges.

根据短文内容回答第 3—5 小题。

6. What was James like?

He was \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_\_. (每空一词)

7. What does the underlined word "**them**" in Paragraph 2 refer to?

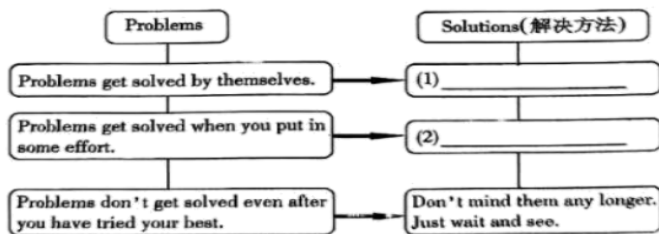
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8. Did James finish the small thing? Why do you think so? (15 词以内)

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9. Translate the underlined sentence into Chinese. (将文中划线句子翻译成汉语)

10. Complete the mind map according to Paragraph 5. (根据第 5 段内容, 完成思维导图; 用自己的话概括, 照抄原文原句不得分)



(1) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) \_\_\_\_\_

(2024·黑龙江绥化·中考真题)

根据短文内容, 完成下列各题

“Every \_\_\_\_\_ /wɜ:kə/ coming to Beijing has their own reasons. No one lives here without a dream,” said Chen Jianguo, a food deliveryman (送餐员) from a small city called Songyuan.

Chen Jianguo dreamed of having his own business in Beijing about 16 years ago when he graduated from senior high school. (A) But his father asked him to take his place as a truck driver at the oil field. Although Chen disliked the job, he didn't want to let \_\_\_\_\_ his father down. He took the job as a truck driver. Then he got married and had a son.

“I got quite good pay, but life was boring there during those years. (B) time, had, of, do, the, I, to, nothing, most, because the trucks were not often used,” said Chen.

Two months ago, Chen decided to give up his job and come to Beijing. His wife agreed that he should go for his dream.

Chen has been a food deliveryman for a month. (C) 他每天工作 15 小时 and hardly has time for lunch at noon. Chen spends only 10 yuan on each meal to cut the cost of living in Beijing. “I went to give a better life to my wife and little son.” he said. “I must work harder and try to become the best food deliveryman at my station.” Chen likes his job because he can meet many different people. Every “thank you” from a customer is like praise for his work.

Chen plans to start his own restaurant in the future, therefore he always writes down what food people have ordered. In this way, he gets a better knowledge of people's tastes.

11. 根据读音完成单词 \_\_\_\_\_

12. 写出(A)处划线句子的同义句

But he \_\_\_\_\_ to take his father's place as a truck driver at the oil field.

13. 根据句意及首字母补全单词 1\_\_\_\_\_

14. 将(B)处划线部分组合成完整的句子

\_\_\_\_\_

15. 请在文中找出与下面英文释义相符的单词

\_\_\_\_\_ to have the same opinion as somebody

16. 将(C)处划线句子翻译成英语

\_\_\_\_\_

17. Why does Chen want to get a better knowledge of people's tastes?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2024·吉林·中考真题)

It might be difficult to make yourself better. If you try the following ways, they may help you.

18 You can't decide what you look like, but you can decide what you want to be. So accept yourself, and then anything will be possible.

19 Learning is a lifelong journey. No matter how old you are, there will always be lessons in front of you. As the saying goes, "It's never too old to learn."

20 Good learners keep practicing what they have learned. Try new things and practice them over and over again to make yourself better and better.

21 Life is like a mirror. If you smile at it, it will smile back at you. There is a lot of trouble in your life. Keep smiling when you are in trouble.

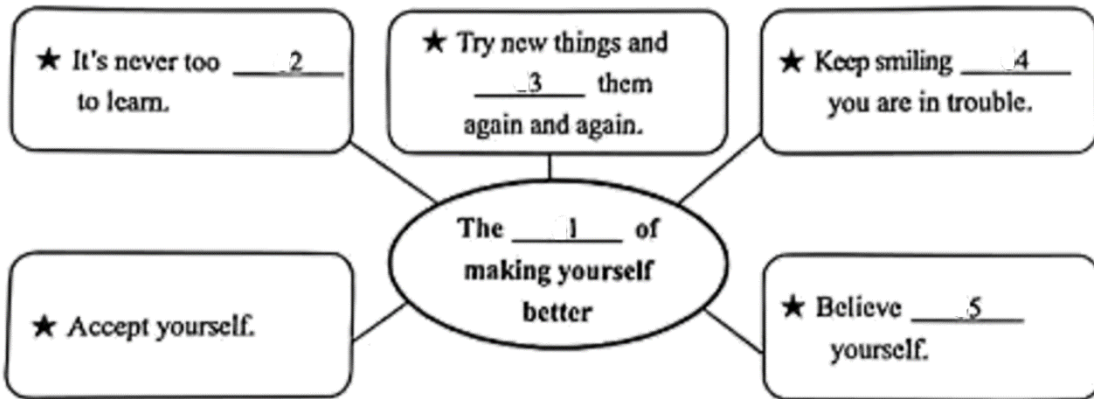
22 Maybe you don't dare to take part in school activities. That's because you don't believe in yourself. But actually you are great. Just have a try.

(a) 根据短文内容，从方框中选出每段的主旨大意，其中有一个选项是多余的。

- |                            |
|----------------------------|
| A. Trust yourself.         |
| B. Smile at your life.     |
| C. Talk with others.       |
| D. Never stop learning.    |
| E. Try to accept yourself. |

F. Practice makes perfect.

(b) 根据短文内容，补全下面的思维导图，每空一词。



23

24      25      26      27

(2024·黑龙江齐齐哈尔·中考真题)

It's unbelievable to save this black bear from falling off a 30-meter-high bridge.

The bear was (A) \_\_\_\_\_ her way home after a long day in a California's mountain. She was walking across the bridge when, suddenly, two cars entered from both sides. There was nowhere to run, so the frightened bear jumped onto the rail (护栏) and began to fall down.

Luckily, the bear pulled herself onto an arch under the bridge, but she couldn't get out. A driver saw the surprising scene and called for help. Robert Brooks, an animal control officer from a nearby arch n. 桥 town, was sent to find out the truth. "I thought it was a joke," he said. But it wasn't a joke, so he called Dave Baker of the BEAR League, a group that helps bears in (B) \_\_\_\_\_.



(C) Unfortunately, the sky was getting dark, so the workers who saved the bear had to wait. Early the next morning, Brooks and Baker returned to the bridge with more volunteers. To their surprise, the bear was still there. Then Baker had an idea. ① They should hang a net under the bear, push her into (D) it and then lower her to the ground.



Police officers closed the road. ②When the bear was sleepy, a volunteer rock climber used his feet to push the bear off the arch, right into the middle of the net.

③When the bear was gently lowered to the ground, everyone cheered. The police officers then cleared all the people from the area and left the bear alone when she slept. Since then, no one has seen the bear. “I don’t think she’s going near the bridge any more.” Brooks said.

阅读短文，根据题目要求完成下列任务。

28. 在文中 (A) 处和 (B) 处各填入一个适当的词，使文章意思完整。

(A) \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_

29. 根据上下文，请选出与 (C) 处划线词 Unfortunately 意思相近的词：\_\_\_\_\_

A. Unusually      B. Unexpectedly      C. Unluckily

30. 用英文写出文中 (D) 处划线词 it 所指代的内容：

\_\_\_\_\_

31. 在文中①②③处，选出能够填入“Then Brooks shot a sleeping drug (药) into the bear’s shoulder.”的最佳位置：\_\_\_\_\_

32. Do you think the bear is worth saving? Why or why not?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2024·山东东营·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据要求完成下面各小题。

Amy Phelps loves giraffes very much. She met her first giraffe when she was three years old. “My parents knew the giraffe keeper at the zoo.” she says. “He showed the magic of giraffes. They are gentle (温顺的), intelligent and funny. 3. To follow her dream of caring for giraffes, Amy became a zookeeper when she finished college.

Her daily work starts with saying hello to each giraffe and cleaning up after them. It can be tiring but makes her happy. “It’s not my favourite part of the job.” says Amy. “But I like the exercise.”

Feeding the giraffes is a big part of her job. They eat around 100 pounds of food every day, including branches (树枝), fruits and vegetables. She also gives them treats (美味佳肴). Besides, Amy takes care of their

health. She's amazed by how smart they are and teaches them different tricks, such as recognizing (辨认) parts of their bodies and even painting with a brush.

Amy not only cares for the giraffe in the zoo, but also protects those in the wild. She works as a researcher to make sure Africa's giraffes will not disappear. Besides, she raises money for the wild Animal Foundation (野生动物基金会) on World Giraffe Day every year. 4. My favourite thing is just spending time with giraffes. I love taking people to meet the giraffes and seeing how much they make people smile.

A. 根据短文内容简要回答问题。

33. What jobs does Amy do to help giraffes?

\_\_\_\_\_

34. What does Amy do for the giraffes in the zoo?

\_\_\_\_\_

B. 将短文中划线的句子译成汉语。

35. \_\_\_\_\_

36. \_\_\_\_\_

C. 请给短文拟一个适当的英文标题。

37. \_\_\_\_\_

(2024·山东菏泽·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，完成相关任务。

### Meet the Author—Frank Brennan



#### Hello, Frank. Can you tell us a little about yourself?

Hello! I come from the Northwest of England. After university I became an actor and writer in a travelling theater group. After that I became a schoolteacher. I have taught English in the UK and in Singapore. ① After a while I started writing books to help students with their English studies. Some of these were books of stories and some were plays. I still write stories. My interests include music, history and movies. I also make jam!

**Where did you get the ideas for the story Jam?**

I was talking to an old lady about her experiences in England during the Second World War. She had to live all by herself with no husband to help her. The story developed from there. Most of my ideas for stories come from observing interesting people and places.

**What are the different themes in this story?**

I think the main themes are about how people manage when times are hard. This includes young people and old people, too. Everybody has times when they need something or someone to help them. This story is mostly about that.

**What part of the story-writing process do you like best?**

Finishing the first version of a story is always a good feeling. It still needs more work to make it perfect but I like doing that, too.

②\_\_\_\_\_

I am working on a story about a rock band at the moment. I'm enjoying that very much.

38. Where does Frank come from?

\_\_\_\_\_

39. What are the main themes of the story *Jam*?

\_\_\_\_\_

40. 请从文中找出与下面所给句子意思相近的句子。

I'm interested in music, history and movies.

\_\_\_\_\_

41. 请将文中①处划线句子翻译成汉语。

\_\_\_\_\_

42. 请根据上下文在文中②处填入一个恰当的问句。

\_\_\_\_\_

(2024·甘肃兰州·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，按要求完成后面的小题。

**The Belly and the Members**

In former times, our belly, hands, legs, mouth and teeth were good friends. They worked together all day and all night. One day, there was an argument among the members.

“Each of us is unique and important. Why do we have to work for the belly? He is so lazy that he does



nothing but eating every day,” the hands complained. “You are right!” nodded the mouth, then the other members.

“We are tired and we don’t want to work for him anymore!” They reached agreement.

From then on, everything stopped. The hands were no longer to carry food to the mouth, nor the mouth to receive the food, nor the teeth to chew the food. They felt relaxed \_\_\_\_\_ any work. How excited they were!

Several days later, they became weaker and weaker. Finally, they got sick and began, one by one, to fail and flag. The members realized that although the belly seemed to be cumbersome (笨重的) and useless, it played an important role of its own. They were also convinced that they could do nothing without the belly and the belly could do nothing without them. Only by working together, could they stay healthy.

43. What happened among the members one day?

\_\_\_\_\_.

44. What did the hands think of the belly?

\_\_\_\_\_.

45. 请结合文意，在文中 \_\_\_\_\_ 处填入一个适当的介词，使上下文通顺、连贯。

\_\_\_\_\_.

46. The underlined word “flag” in paragraph 5 means “\_\_\_\_\_” in Chinese. (请选择 A 或 B)

A. 旗；旗帜      B. 疲乏；变弱

47. If you were the belly, what would you like to say to the other members at the end of the story? (请用一句话表述)

\_\_\_\_\_.

(2024·新疆·中考真题)

阅读短文，根据语篇内容，在方框内的缩写文章中，填入与短文意思最符合的单词，每空一词。

What does my experience in the countryside mean to me? I didn’t understand it until I was older.

When I was a little girl, my parents were busy and got back home late. I tried to do something to help. I thought a prepared dough (面团) could help my parents to cook noodles faster. At first I didn’t know that was so difficult. The dough was made either too soft or too hard. After keeping trying many times, I succeeded making a dough! I got such a strong feeling of satisfaction when I enjoyed the noodles and saw the look of joy on my parents’ faces. They were proud of me. Later I learned to cook fried dishes and dumplings. Slowly, I fell in love with cooking.

Besides cooking, I did much farm work in my childhood. The experience taught me a lot, though it was hard.

Sometimes I shared it with my friends. They thought it was a pity that they didn't have the chance.

Now students have labor (劳动) classes at school. They learn to cook some dishes, repair some things and take part in local labor, like planting and fishing. In my opinion, labor education can help students to try something new and it is necessary for their growth.

The experience in the countryside means much to me. When I was a child, my parents were busy and back home late. I tried to prepare a dough to help them to cook faster. At first I didn't know that was so 48. I couldn't do it well. I made the dough either too 49 or too hard. I kept trying and succeeded at last. I was pleased when enjoying the noodles and seeing the 50 of joy on my parents' faces. They took 51 in me. Then I learned to cook something different. Slowly, I 52 in love with cooking. I also did much farming and learned a lot. I shared my experience with my friends. They thought it was a pity that they didn't have the 53. Now students have labor classes and learn many useful skills. Labor education is necessary and meaningful for students.

阅读短文，根据语篇内容，回答3个问题。

(1) Was it easy for the writer to make a dough at first?

54

(2) What else did the writer learn to cook after making a dough successfully?

55

(3) What is your opinion about labor education?

56

(2024·湖南·中考真题)

“Though I was born with half a left arm, I don't think I'm unlucky,” said Ms Yang, a 35-year-old woman from a small village in Hunan. She's a successful Xiang embroidery (湘绣) artist. Now she runs a Xiang embroidery store. She lived a hard life for many years. Luckily, her whole family supported her. After college she applied for (申请) over 200 jobs but was turned down again and again. She tried to start her own business but failed with all her money lost. Then she turned to Xiang embroidery.

Ms Yang's interest in Xiang embroidery began when she was a child. She learned some of the basics from a neighbor. After running the store, she took many training courses, including a three-year course at Tsinghua University. She kept developing her skills, saying that her disability wouldn't stop her. In 2014, her business finally started making money. Then she tried to do something for society. Xiang embroidery has a history of over 2,000 years. As Xiang embroidery is one of the four best-known styles (风格) of embroidery in China, she hopes to

spread its culture and make more people learn about it.

By offering free lessons, Ms Yang helps lots of people, including many disabled ones. Ms Yang's story is encouraging. It shows how important strong wills and interests are. When we face difficulties, we should never give up. Just as a saying goes, "Where there is a will, there is a way."

57. Where is Ms Yang from?

\_\_\_\_\_

58. How long is the history of Xiang embroidery?

\_\_\_\_\_

59. How does Ms Yang help people?

\_\_\_\_\_

60. Do you want to learn Xiang embroidery this summer holiday? Why or why not?

\_\_\_\_\_

61. 将短文中画线句子翻译成中文。

\_\_\_\_\_

## 参考答案及解析

### 任务型阅读 考点3 综合任务 (第02期)

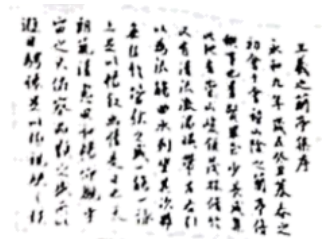


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Chinese calligraphy is a living heritage (遗产) that connects us to our history and traditions. It is an important part of Chinese culture and adds beauty to our lives. For example, the Spring Festival couplets (春联) add more happiness to the festival.

Many people enjoy calligraphy. Whether you are a beginner or an expert, calligraphy is something that anyone can enjoy.

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2. What is Paragraph 2 mainly about? (no more than 8 words)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. What example is given to show Chinese calligraphy adds beauty to our lives?(no more than 10 words)

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4. 请将文中画线的句子翻译成汉语。

\_\_\_\_\_

5. 请给短文拟一个适当的英文标题。

\_\_\_\_\_

### 【答案】

1. It is a beautiful art form of writing Chinese characters.

2. Different styles of Chinese calligraphy.

3. The Spring Festival couplets.

4. 书法不仅仅是写字，它是一种展示书写者情感和思想的艺术形式。

5. The Art of Chinese Calligraphy

【导语】本文主要介绍了中国书法的艺术形式及其文化意义。

1. 根据“Chinese calligraphy is a beautiful art form of writing Chinese characters (汉字).”可知，中国书法是一种美丽的汉字书写艺术形式。故填 It is a beautiful art form of writing Chinese characters.

2. 根据“Chinese calligraphy has many different styles.”可知，第二段介绍了中国书法有许多不同的风格。故填 Different styles of Chinese calligraphy.

3. 根据“It is an important part of Chinese culture and adds beauty to our lives. For example, the Spring Festival couplets (春联) add more happiness to the festival.”可知，书法是中国文化的重要组成部分，为我们的生活增添了美丽。例如，春联为节日增添了更多的欢乐。故填 The Spring Festival couplets.

4. Calligraphy“书法”； is not just writing“不仅仅是写字”； it is“它是”； an art form“一种艺术形式”； that 引导定语从句； shows the writer’s feelings and thoughts“展示书写者情感和思想”。故填：书法不仅仅是写字，它是一种展示书写者情感和思想的艺术形式。

5. 根据文章内容可知，短文主要介绍了中国书法的艺术形式及其文化意义，因此标题可以是 The Art of Chinese Calligraphy。故填 The Art of Chinese Calligraphy。

(2024·山东潍坊·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据短文后的要求答题。

In a village near a desert lived a young and successful businessman; named James. But he often felt unhappy because of the endless challenges he faced.

One day, a wise old man came to the village with 100 camels. James went to see him and said, “I always have business worries, family troubles and health problems. Please tell me how to make them disappear.” The old man smiled and said, “I’ll give you an answer tomorrow morning. But first, can you do a small thing for me?” James agreed. The old man asked him to take care of the 100 camels for the night, making sure that they all sat down and rested before he could go to sleep.

The next morning, the old man asked James how his night went. James said sadly, “I didn’t sleep at all. No matter how hard I tried, I couldn’t get all the camels to sit together. Even if I managed to get some camels to sit on one side, a few others would stand on the other side.”

“That’s true. As noticed last night, some camels sat down on their own, while others required some effort, and yet many camels did not sit even after lots of effort. If you had come back later, you would have seen that some of the camels, even though they didn’t sit at first, finally sat down on their own,” the old man said.

James nodded. The old man continued, “Problems are just like camels—some problems get solved by themselves, some get solved when you put in some effort, and some do not get solved even after you have tried your best. Leave such problems to time. At the right time, these problems themselves will come to an end.”

James felt a sense of understanding. It completely changed the way he saw life’s challenges.

根据短文内容回答第 3—5 小题。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/567004102200010005>