

# Review of Unit 5 Working the Land



# Task 1 Words

1. **hybrid rice** 杂交水稻 a **hybrid car** 混合动力车

2. **devote** v. 把...献(给);专心于 → **devoted** *adj.* 忠诚的 → **devotion** *n.* 献身  
devote oneself to (doing) sth. = be devoted to (doing) sth. 致力/献身/专心于

3. **shortage** *n.* 不足; 缺少; 短缺 → **short** *adj.* 短的; 缺乏的 → **shortly**  
*adv.* 短暂地; → **shorten** *v.* 使变短

a **shortage of...** 缺乏 food **shortage** 食物短缺 be **short of** 缺乏...

4. **tackle** *v.* 解决; 处理 【同】 deal with=settle 处理

5. **crisis** *n.* 危机 a **financial crisis** 经济危机 /faɪ'nænsj(ə)l/

6. **boost one's confidence** 增强某人的自信心 **boost yields** 提高产量

7. **yield** /ji:ld / *n.* 量产 *v.* 生产 ; 屈服 yield to = give in= give way to 屈服

【区】 : **field** /fi:ld/ *n.* 田野; 领域 ; yell at 对... 大喊大叫 /jel/

8. convince v. 使确信 → convinced adj. 确信的 → convincing adj. 令人信服的  
convince sb of sth. 使某人相信某事 sb. be convinced of sth./ that... 某人相信某事

9. characteristic n. [C] 特征; & adj. 典型的; 独特的 → character n. [C] 角色;  
品质; 文字

10. attain vt. (通常经过努力) 获得; 达到 (某年龄/水平/状况)

attainable adj. 可得到的; 可实现的 → attainment n. 达到; 成就

获得: conventional get / gain / obtain / achieve convention

11. assumption adj. 习惯的; 传统的 assume n. 惯例; 习俗

12. \_\_\_\_\_ n. 假设 /ə'sʌmpʃn/ → \_\_\_\_\_ v. 假定; 假设 /ə'sju:m/ (发音)  
intense intensely

make an assumption 假定 It is assumed that 人们认为... assuming that... 假设

13. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 热切的; 强烈的 \_\_\_\_\_ adv. 强烈地; 极度; 剧烈地

14. expand v. 扩张, 扩大; → expansion n. 扩大, ; 发展

expand/broaden one's horizon 开阔视野

15. output v./n. 输出 (output-output-outputting) 【反】: input v./n. 输入

16. estimate vt. 估计; 估价; 估算 → estimation n. 估算; 看法

→ overestimate v. 高估 → underestimate v. 低估 It is estimated that 据估计...

17. domestic adj. 国内的; 家庭的 domestically adv. 国内地; 家庭式地

domestic arrival 国内到达 domestic affairs 国内事务

18. consumption n. 消费 → consume v. 消费 → consumer n. 消费者

注意发音: [kən'sʌmpʃ(ə)n] [kən'sju:m] [kən'sju:mə(r)]

19. be comprised of = be made up of = consist of 由...组成

20. generate vt. 产生; 引起 → generator n. 发电机; 生产者

→ generation n. 一代; 产生

21. leisure n. 休闲 ; 闲暇 at leisure 悠闲地 leisure time 休闲时间

22. soil n. 泥土 【区】 oil n. 油

23. celebrity n. 名望; 名人 [sə'lebrəti] 复数:celebrities

an internet celebrity = an influencer 网红 【区】 : celebrate ['selibreɪt] v.庆祝

24. grain n.谷物 go against the grain 不合常理

25. reality n. 现实 ; 事实 → realise v.实现 in reality =in fact= actually 实际上

→ real adj. 真实的 → really adv. 真地 ; 非常 realise one's dream 实现梦想

virtual reality 虚拟现实

26. salty adj.咸的 → salt n.盐

27. urban adj.城市的 【反】 rural adj.农村的

28. extension n. 扩大 → extend v. 扩大;延长

29. chemical adj. 化学的&n.[C]; 化学品

→ chemistry n. 化学 → chemist n. 化学家; 药剂师

29. poverty n. 贫穷; 贫困 → poor adj. 贫穷的 【区】: property n. 财产

30. organic adj. 有机的 ; 器官的 → organ n. 器官 ['ɔ:gən]

31. pesticide n. 杀虫剂 → pest n. 害虫 词缀 -cide 杀 suicide v. 自杀

32. in turn 相应地 ; 轮流 It's your turn to do sth 轮到你做... by turns 轮流地

33. digest v. 消化 ; 领会 n. 摘要

34. essential adj. 极其重要的 【同】: very important, significant, vital, crucial

A be essential to B A对B是不可缺少的

It is essential for sb. to do sth. 对某人来说做某事是必要的

It is essential that sb (should) do sth. 某人做某事是必要的

35. mineral n. 矿物 → mine n. 矿 ; 我的 (东西) → miner n. 矿工

['mɪnərəl]

[maɪn]

['maɪnə(r)]

36. alternative n. 可供选择的事物 ; adj. 代替的

37. for instance 【同】 例如 for example , such as, like ( 像 )

38. depth *n.* 深度 → deep *adj.* 深的 → deeply *adv.* 非常 ; 深深地 → deepen *v.*

使变深

wide *adj.* 宽的 → width / **wɪdθ** / *n.* 宽度 → widely *adv.* → widen *v.* 使变宽

long *adj.* 长的 → length *n.* 长度 / **leŋkθ** /

high *adj.* 高的 → height *n.* 高度 / **haɪt** /

39. entire *adj.* 整个的 ; 完全的 → entirely *adv.* 完全地

40. aspect *n.* 方面 in all aspects 各个方面

## 转换词汇 单词派生。

1. devote *vt.* 把.....献(给); 专心于→ devotion *n.* 奉献; 忠诚
2. character *n.* 特征; characteristic *adj.* 典型的; 独特的; *n.* 特点
3. convince *vt.* 使相信; 说服→ convinced *adj.* 相信的; 坚信的→  
convincing *adj.* 令人信服的
4. convention *n.* 准则; 惯例→ conventional *adj.* 传统的; 习惯的→  
conventionally *adv.* 照惯例
5. expand *vi. & vt.* 扩大; 增加 *vt.* 扩展→ expansion *n.* 扩大; 增加;
6. consume *v.* 消费 consumption *n.* 消费; 消耗; 消耗量 consumer *n.* 消费者
7. entire *adj.* 整个的; 完全的→ entirely *adv.* 完全地; 整个地
8. generate *vt.* 产生; 引起→ generation *n.* 产生; 同代人
9. real *adj.* 真实的; 真正的→ really *adv.* 真正地; 确实地; 事实上→  
reality *n.* 现实; 实际情况; 事实



10. salt *n.* 盐; 食盐 → salty *adj.* 含盐的; 咸的
11. extend *v.* 伸长; 扩大 → extension *n.* 扩建部分; 电话分机
12. chemistry *n.* 化学 → chemist *n.* 化学家; 药剂师 →  
chemical *adj.* 与化学有关的; 化学的 **advice/value**
13. nutrition *n.* 营养; 滋养 → nutritional *adj.* 营养(物)的 →  
nutritionally *adv.* 在营养上 **nutritious** *adj.* 有营养的; 营养丰富的
14. organic *adj.* 有机的; 不使用化肥的 → **of food**  
organically *adv.* 有机地; 有机性地
15. deep *adj.* 深的; 纵深的 → deeply *adv.* 非常; 深深地 →  
deepen *v.* 变深; 加深 → depth *n.* 向下(或向里)的距离; 深(度)
16. domestic *adj.* 本国的; 家用的; 家庭的 →  
domestically *adv.* 家庭式地; 国内地

17. **intense** adj. 热切的; 十分强烈的; 激烈的 → **intensely**

adv. **intensive** 剧烈地; 极度地

**-short** adj. 密集的; 彻底的; 十分细致的; 集约的

18. **shorten** adj. 短的; 缺乏的; 不足的 \_\_\_\_\_ n. 不足; 缺少; 短缺

\_\_\_\_\_ v. (使) 变短; 缩短

• 以适当形式填空并翻译

• 1 . Most people in Africa still struggle against natural disasters and **lead a miserable life** for lack of nutrition . It is always important for them to have nutritious foods.(nutrition)

• 2 . He is so devoted to his English teaching that everyone admires him for his devotion . (devote)

• 3 . His convincing argument convinced me of the truth of the story.In other words , I was convinced of the story.(convince)

• 4 . We will discuss the problem in depth to deepen our understanding so that we can tackle it easily.(depth)

5 . Don' t assume that you are a princess and stop living in assumptions any more.(assume)

6. Salt takes in plenty of water , so most bacteria can not live in a salty environment.(salt)

7. Our class **is comprised of** 30 boys and 25 girls , all of whom demonstrate respect to teachers.

8.All in all , it is high time that we **devoted/should devote** \_\_\_\_\_(devote) ourselves to protecting ocean.To protect ocean is to protect ourselves.

9.Society even praises “burning the candle at both ends” as a sign of our devotion (devote) to work and family.

1. 专心于，致力于
2. 食物/用水/住房短缺
3. 解决问题
4. 增强某人自信心
5. 使...相信
6. 确信
7. 假设；假定
8. 人们认为...
9. 克服困难
10. 受到...的影响
11. 把...扩展成...
12. 详述；充分叙述
13. 据估计...
14. 由...构成

1. devote oneself to...=be devoted to...
2. food/water/housing shortage
3. tackle/ deal with / cope with /work out / solve / settle the problem
4. boost one's confidence
5. convince sb.of sth.
6. be convinced of/that...
7. on the assumption that... / assuming (that)...
8. It is assumed that...
9. overcome difficulties/one's fear
10. be overcome by/with
11. expand ...into
12. expand on/upon
13. It is estimated that
14. be comprised of = be composed of =be made up of =consist of

15. 实际上, 事实上
16. 相应地; 依次
17. 轮流
18. 轮流做某事
19. 轮到某人做某事
20. 结果是……
21. 别无选择, 只能这么做…
22. 例如; 比如
23. 全面地; 深入地
24. 扎根于…
25. 在这/那方面
26. 在(……的)各个方面
27. 对…必需的, 至关重要的

- 15.in reality**
- 16.in turn**
- 17.by turns**
- 18.take turns to do sth**
- 19.It is one's turn to do sth.**
- 20.It turns/turned out that.../to be...**
- 21.have no alternative/choice but to**
- 22.for instance**
- 23. in depth**
- 24.be rooted in...**
- 25.in this/that aspect**
- 26.in every aspect(of...)/in all aspects (of...)**
- 27. be essential/vital to**

1. 包括; 包含; 由……组成(或构成)
2. 在内心深处; 本质上; 实际上
3. 被用于……
4. 远非; 绝不是
5. 对……造成损害
6. 富含……; ……含量高
7. 把……用于; 献身; 致力; 专心
8. 依靠
9. 相应地; 转而; 轮流; 依次
10. 例如; 比如
11. 阻止……做……

- 1 . **be comprised of**
- 2 . **deep down**
- 3 . **be used for**
- 4 . **far from**
- 5 . **cause damage to**
- 6 . **be rich in**
- 7 . **devote...to**
- 8.**depend on**
- 9.**in turn**
- 10.**for instance**
- 11.**keep...from doing...**

- 14.The Internet also provides us with a **cheap alternative to** \_\_\_\_\_ (communicate) with others.(**填空并翻译**)
- 15. “别无选择只好做某事” 的表达形式
- 16.The two daughters looked after their sick mother \_\_\_ turns.
- 17.At the meeting they took turns \_\_\_\_\_ (**put**) **forward** a number of suggestions.
- 18.It is essential that he \_\_\_\_\_( get )some reliable information before making inferences.

- 14.communicating(**to是介词**)
- 15.(1)have no choice/alternative but to do sth;
- (2)can' t choose but do sth;
- (3)can do nothing but do sth
- 16.**by**
- 17.to put
- 18.(should) get

**it is important/necessary/essential/strange that...(should ) do(必要 ; 重要 ; 奇怪)**



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