

(命题样卷)

2024 年初中学业水平考试)

英语试题

(考试时间: 120 分钟 满分: 120 分)

请注意:

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。
2. 所有试题的答案均填写在答题卡上, 答案写在试卷上无效。

第一部分 选择题 (共 65 分)

一. 单项选择 (从下列每题所给的选项中, 选择一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题; 每小题1分, 满分 10 分)

1. "Hello, my dear friend. What a lucky day ____ I'm sure you will do well in this exam."

Which of the following fits in the blank best?

A. ! B. , C. ? D. .

2. —Good news!The Chinese women table tennis team won a gold and a silver again.—

Great!No matter who wins the medals, it is the ____of our country.

A. price B. pioneer C. pride D. pain

3. Zhang Hua, our monitor, is organized and thoughtful enough to____time well.

A. reduce B. manage C. control D. influence

4. Most neighbours ____the habit of square dancing to create a quieter environment for us.

A. get into B. care about C. carry on D. give up

5. Tips:For our own safety, we'd better not stand under big trees on____day s in summer.

A. sunny B. cloudy C. rainy D. foggy

6. Please look at the board. How long is Sunshine Science Museum open on Wednesday afternoon?

A. 3 hours B. 7 hours

C. 3.5 hours D. 4 hours

Sunshine Science Museum	
Open:	
Tue—Fri 9:00-12:00	14:00-18:00
Sat—Sun 8:30-12:00	13:00-20:00
Closed: Mon	

7. The news Besides A and B, C appears beautifully in the

"C" is C919 from China, with many Jiangsu elements(元素).

A. because B. so C. though D. then

8. —Tony, remember it's rude to ____.

—OK, mom. I will keep it in mind. Thank you!

- A. push in before others B. wait in a line C. say“please”all
the time D. greet each other

9. ——Can anyone give me an example of an event in the past?

——I can. _____

- A. Shenzhou XVI will come back.
B. Quan Hongchan won the gold medal.
C. I am taking the English exam.
D. My classmate is going to watch a film.

10. ——No photos here, please. We must learn to keep secrets for the safety of our motherland.——_____I forgot teachers had told us.

- A. No way! B. Why not?
C. Sorry, I won't. D. That's all right.

二、完形填空阅读短文，从每题所给选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。(共15小题:每小题1分，满分15分)



Hu Ming, a Guizhou University teacher, whose 85-year-old mother has Alzheimer's disease(阿尔茨海默病), has to take his mother to class with him. And he has done this for years.

Maybe you will say he can have some other people take care of his 11 . Indeed, he has sisters. But they 12 do it because his mother only recognizes him. And she 13 him wherever he goes. He also tried a nurse but failed.

“My mother's illness was 14 . She drank dishwater, and she mistook washing powder(洗衣粉) for salt or sugar.”explained 58-year-old Hu.“I couldn't imagine she stayed at home without me and that always made me 15 , so I began to take her with me to class.” “With my mother sitting 16 in class, I was able to pay more attention to teaching,”Hu added. But still, there are many different voices. Then Hu told a 17 .

A son took his mother, old and 18 , to a restaurant for dinner. While eating, the mother dropped the food 19 , on her shirt and trousers, the table, the chair and the floor. Other people watched her in disgust(厌恶) while the son was 20 .

When the mother 21 eating, the son quietly took her to the washroom, cleaned the

food on the clothes, smoothed her hair and fitted her glasses. When they came out, all the people were 22 them. Without saying anything or watching anybody, the son walked23 to pay the bill and started walking peacefully out with his mother.

At that time, an old woman called out to the son and asked him,“Don’t you think you left something behind you?”

The son thought for a few seconds,“No, madam,I didn’t.”he replied.

The old woman said,“Yes, you did! You gave a lesson to every son and 24 to every mother.”


“To care for those who once 25 for us is our duty. I am a son, and what's wrong with being the hope for my mother?”Hu said.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 11. A. student | B. sister | C. mother | D. teacher |
| 12. A. mustn't | B. can't | C. shouldn't | D. needn't |
| 13. A. catches | B. carries | C. follows | D. watches |
| 14. A. pleasant | B. hopeful | C. serious | D. common |
| 15. A. worried | B. surprised | C. interested | D. excited |
| 16. A. noisily | B. quietly | C. sadly | D. politely |
| 17. A. joke | B. lie | C. story | D. truth |
| 18. A. humorous | B. impolite | C. kind | D. weak |
| 19. A. everywhere | B. somewhere | C. anywhere | D. nowhere |
| 20. A. nervous | B. calm | C. angry | D. amazed |
| 21. A. started | B. remembered | C. finished | D. continued |
| 22. A. welcoming | B. watching | C. greeting | D. teaching |
| 23. A. shamefully | B. difficultly | C. suddenly | D. directly |
| 24. A. money | B. hope | C. room | D. advice |
| 25. A. cared | B. looked | C. waited | D. paid |

三、阅读理解 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容选择最佳答案。(共20小题，每小题2分，满分40分)

A

Event Record

Name	Opening ceremony(开幕式)of“2023 Taizhou Hu Yuan Reading Festival”		
Purpose	To encourage the national reading campaign(全民阅读)		
Time	On the morning of April 20,2023,three days before the 28th World Reading Day	Place	In Taifuli Square, Taizhou
Activities	1.Speeches,singing and dancing and story-telling were performed. 2.“2022 Yearly Most Beautiful Reading Spot Award in Taizhou”was presented.		
Influence			
<p>Li Ming(a student):</p> <p>I enjoy reading.For me,reading is the best way to encourage myself.I spend as much time as I can reading,for about I hour every day.I love novels best.How the Steel was Tempered is one of my favourite.When I am facing difficulties,Pavel Korchagin's story will always remind me to be brave and never to give up.</p> <p>Zhang Hong(a teacher):</p> <p>After a hard day's work,a piece of music,a cup of coffee and a book may make me feel comfortable and relaxed.I recommend the four great classical Chinese novels to all my students, for we can enjoy the beauty of different language styles,as well as traditional Chinese culture. But it'sa pity I have 2 hours at most to read every week.</p> <p>Wang Hua(an officer):</p> <p>Books are my assistant.When I am in trouble,a suitable book is always the best friend I go to.I keep the habit of reading for nearly 4 hours every week.Books tell me how to step forward.Shil Chi or Thirty-six Stratagems can not only improve my working ability but also fill my life.</p> <p>Hu Shanshan(a volunteer):</p> <p>I seldom have time to read,but I learned quite a lot today,and I will start my reading from today on.</p>			

Ming and Qing dynasties are very famous in China's history. Today, I'd like to

recommend Song of Autumn, one of the poems by Liu Yuxi(772-842), a famous poet and writer in the mid Tang dynasty.

Just as shown in the first line of the poem, most ancient poets liked to describe autumn as a sad time, but in this poem the season appears differently. In Liu's eyes, autumn, full of life and hope, is even better than spring morning. He describes the bright scene of a crane riding the clouds and flying into the blue sky.

With his poems paying special attention to expressing personal feelings, as well as the daily life of common people, Liu wrote poems with beautiful music-like words. You may feel.

it in this poem. Though being translated thoughtfully by experienced Xu Yuanchong, the poem still reads not so beautifully as that in Chinese. I personally think that English is sometimes not so powerful as Chinese.

Here is another example, in Liu's essay An Eulogium on a Humble Cell(《陋室铭》), with less than 100 words, he shows a lively picture of his humble cell. However, it also shows how he was pleased with the poor and simple life. People may find it strange that one can feel happy living in such a humble cell. Learning from his famous sentence,“be fragrant because of my virtues”(斯是陋室, 惟吾德馨), I think to be a respectable man is more important than to live in big houses, to wear beautiful clothes, to enjoy delicious food, and even to gain knowledge.

31. Which dynasty is the poem Song of Autumn written in?

- A. Song. B. Yuan. C. Ming. D. Tang.

32. How was autumn in Liu's eyes at that time?

- A. He thought it was a sad time.
B. He thought that autumn was rather cloudy.
C. He thought Spring was better.
D. He thought autumn was a hopeful season.

33. Which of the following is the feature of Liu Yuxi's works according to the passage?

- A. Expressing personal feelings.
B. Describing daily life of young people.
C. Picturing blue sky and a crane.
D. Writing songs according to music.

34. How did Liu feel about living in a humble cell in the writer's opinion?
- A. Strange. B. Unhappy. C. Satisfied. D. Lonely.
35. Influenced by Liu Yuxi, which of the following does the writer think is the most important?
- A. To be a respectable man.
- B. To live in a big house.
- C. To wear beautiful clothes.
- D. To gain more knowledge.

C



Now, primary students learn cooking at school. It has been discussed by teachers and parents. Some think that it is a useful skill for students, while others think it's a waste of time, some even think it's just a show. But do they really understand cooking?

It's been said that good cooking is an art form. The truth is that it's much more than that. Then talking about different foods from all around the world, or cultures and histories of dishes, students are connected to the world and learning history and culture in a new field. Then learning cooking, students measure(称量) materials from time to time, or find oil and water don't usually mix. Students are also learning maths and science in practice.

The importance of failures in making food is as much as successes. Li Mei, 11, was crazy about the yummy cakes made by her father and wanted to make one on her own. But when taking her cake out, she was frustrated(沮丧的) to find that the cake was hard and black at the bottom. Her father told her when he was 13, he tried to make cakes, but wasted boxes of eggs. Then together with Father, Li Mei found out what had gone wrong and succeeded in making one. Li Mei learned in the failure of cooking, and could be brave r to face failures.

Apart from the practical skills, cooking builds character. It encourages kids to work with others. It also encourages them to be open to foods they might not have tried. Though being good to our health, carrots were hated by 12-year-old Xiao Lei. But he started to love them after he made a salad with them. By

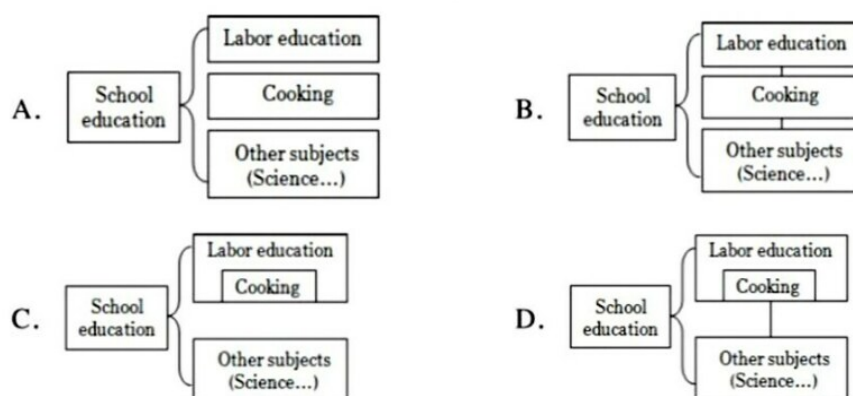
cooking, students put down their phones and work together with family members

in the kitchen. By cooking, students form the habit of doing labor work. As a part of labor education, cooking is a way to teach kids vital 21st century skills, such as creativity, team work and so on. If these skills aren't taught to today's students, they might hardly survive in the future.

36. What does the writer think of "learning cooking" in primary schools?

- A. It needs better understanding.
- B. It's just a useful skill for students.
- C. It's really a waste of time.
- D. It must be canceled as a show.

37. What's the relationship between cooking and other subjects according to the passage?



38. What does the writer think of failure in cooking?

- A. Cooking can help people avoid failure.
- B. There is no failure without success.
- C. Failure is as important as success.
- D. Cooking is sure to be failure at last.

39. Why does the writer mention the change of Xiao Lei?

- A. To show us carrots are good for our health.
- B. To encourage kids to work with others.
- C. To educate kids to be open to different foods.
- D. To teach us how to make a salad with carrots.

40. What does the underlined word vital in the last paragraph mean?

- A. Necessary.
- B. Difficult.
- C. Creative.
- D. Simple.

D



I love snakes, while my mother does not. Lots of people who are afraid of snakes have never seen one. Neither has my mother. So where does the fear come from?

To find out the answer, scientists put pictures with snakes, pandas, cats, flowers and many other things in front of a group of people of all ages, even babies. People found snakes faster than flowers. It wasn't just snakes. They found "black faces", another example, spiders(蜘蛛), faster than "safe" things like flowers. It seems we find things that might be dangerous to us faster. Maybe we are born to be afraid of them.

Scientists also found people learned to fear snakes faster. Why did they fear snakes? Most of them said that in their experiences, they were influenced by the scared voice and faces of those who met snakes, but wasn't bitten by snakes. After all, if we had to be bitten by a snake to learn that it's dangerous, we might learn our lesson too late.

So why is it important whether we are afraid of snakes or not? It may not matter much to us, but it is really very important to snakes. People protect animals they like, not animals they fear. Snakes may not be as cute as pandas, but they're just of the same importance to the environment. Snakes eat insects and mice that are pests(害虫) to humans. Snakes are also food for other animals, so, when we kill snakes, we're breaking the balance.

How can we reduce our fears to give snakes a chance? Scientists did a study recently. Some volunteer students went on a field trip. With the help of safety tips, everyone could safely touch and hold a snake. It turns out that snakes aren't so bad when you know the way to stay with them. Most people who were afraid of snakes before the field trip weren't afraid afterwards. In fact, snakes even became some students' favorite animal. Hmm, maybe I should take my mom on the next field trip.

41. In the writer's opinion, what are "black faces"?

A. Things make people feel dangerous.

B. Faces of animals in the picture.

C. Things that have black faces.

D. Faces of people in danger.

John: Hello, ChatGPT! I'm John. What can you do to help people? For example, improve their English?

ChatGPT: As an AI(人工智能) language model, I can do many things to help people improve their English. I can offer advice on grammar and vocabulary, help with



pronunciation and provide feedback(反馈) on written or spoken English. What's more, I can take part in conversation with people in English which can help them practice their language skills interestingly and naturally. Would you like me to help you with any problems of your English?

John: No, not at the moment. That sounds even more powerful than some English teachers. So do you think you'll replace(替代) some human beings in some areas, such as English teachers, news reporters or people who do customer service work?

ChatGPT: No. I don't think I can replace them completely. Though I can provide useful help in many areas, I am still a machine and there are things only human beings can do. English teaching, news reporting and serving are far more than skills. They are also about feelings, thoughts, cultures and so on. However, I believe that I can be a valuable tool to support and improve the work of human beings in these fields. By working together, better results can be achieved to those we serve.

John: Great. I like your ideas. So my next question is, what advice would you give to human beings in order to be better prepared for the future?

ChatGPT: Good question, John. Here are a few pieces of advice for people to think about. First, develop thinking ability. In a word, instead of copying others' ideas, you should have your own thoughts. Next, learn to work together with machines. Don't be afraid of AI, it's important to know how to work together with machines to improve your own abilities. Then, develop skills only human beings have, like creativity, and empathy(共情). Fourth, keep learning and changing. The world is changing fast and it's important to stay up to date with the latest developments in technology and other fields. I hope these tips are helpful, John.

The relationship between ChatGPT and human beings to ChatGPT's eye		
ChatGPT can help human beings in several ways, including English learning.	ChatGPT won't replace human beings <u>46</u> , for the following reasons.	People can <u>47</u> several suggestions from ChatGPT and keep learning and improving.
*Offer advice on grammar and vocabulary. *Help with pronunciation.*Give feedback on <u>48</u> spoken and written English. *Have conversation with people in English to help people improve language skills in a fun and <u>49</u> way.	*ChatGPT can provide useful help, <u>50</u> it is still a machine. There are things only human beings can do. They are <u>51</u> skills. They are also about feelings, thoughts, cultures and so on. *Working together with human beings, we can <u>52</u> better results.	*Develop critical thinking. That's to say, don't copy others' ideas, have their own thoughts <u>53</u> *Don't be afraid of AI and improve their own abilities by <u>54</u> together with AI. *Develop skills <u>55</u> creativity and empathy, which only human beings own. *Always keep up with the latest developments

五、综合填空(共10小题，每小题1.5分，满分15分)

阅读下面的短文，在空白处填入适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。有提示词的空格不限一词，无提示词的空格限填一词。

Students at a university in Anhui Province will probably not receive their diplomas(毕业文凭) if they fail a fitness test. The test has running, standing long jump and some other sports 56 (activity). This rule has caused hot discussion. According to the plan, the new rule 57 (come) into force soon. And if students fail to pass the fitness tests, they won't get their diplomas.



However, it is not a one-time test like gaokao. Students who fail the tests 58 graduation will be given another chance. He can take the test for a 59 (two)

time. And if they fail again, they will have to take the test even after graduation.

Do you think it is 60 only university doing so? No! If students want to enter Tsinghua University, they also have to be able to swim. Or they will prepare to learn swimming. And they must pass a swimming test after school begins.

Tsinghua University will ask the students 61 (learn) swimming and will organize a swimming test for all new students in September. If students fail to swim as long as at least 50 metres, they will have to take the swimming course throughout their studies. And of course, students are also reminded to learn and practise swimming 62 (safe). They will be able to swim by the time they graduate, 63 the university won't give them diplomas.

University students 64 (encourage) to do more exercise after class. But some just stay in the classroom all day long. Few students take exercise even if they are free. They need to do some exercise to keep 65 (they) healthy. Swimming is also a survival skill. It does no harm to people at all and is the correct sport for students. Any student who wants to enter Tsinghua University, remember, swimming is your necessary skill.

六、材料作文

66. 泰州是著名的教育之乡。你的英国朋友想了解泰州的教育，想请你用英语介绍一下，你列出如下提纲：

- 1.良好的教育环境(校园美丽，名人众多……写1-2点)；
- 2.优秀的老师；
3. 自己的学习表现。

要求：

1. 包含所有要点，表达清晰，过渡合理，衔接自然，可适当拓展；
2. 不得使用真实的人名、校名、地名等相关信息；

3. 词 数 100 左 右 。

参考答案：

单项选择

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. D 5. C
6. D 7. A 8. A 9. B 10. C

完形填空

11. C 12. B 13. C 14. C 15. A 16. B 17. C 18. D 19. A
20. B 21. C 22. B 23. D 24. B 25. A

阅读理解

26. D 27. B 28. B 29. D 30. A
31. D 32. D 33. A 34. C 35. A
36. A 37. D 38. C 39. C 40. A
41. A 42. D 43. C 44. D 45. C
46. completely 47. get 48. both 49. natural 50. but
51. beyond 52. achieve 53. instead 54. working 55. like
56. activities 57. will come 58. of 59. second 60. the
61. to learn 62. Safely 63. Or 64. are encouraged 65. themselves

66. 例文

I am proud to be a student in Taizhou. There is a good educational environment. The campus here is beautiful, and there are many celebrities, such as Hu Yuan, Wang Anshi and so on. There are also many libraries and famous universities.

The teachers here are also excellent. Most of them are teachers who graduated from famous universities, and some even returned from studying abroad. They have advanced teaching methods and teaching ideas. They also produce a large number of excellent students.

In addition to learning cultural knowledge, I also join many clubs, such as basketball club, chess club, dancing club and so on. Here I not only learn cultural knowledge, but also learn a lot

2023年泰州市中考英语试卷

答案解析

一.单项选择从下列每题所给的选项中,选择一个最佳答案。(共 10 小题; 每小题1分, 满分 10分)

1.“Hello, my dear friend. What a lucky day _____I'm sure you will do well in this exam.”Which of the following fits in the blank best?

A.! B., C.?
D..

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意:“你好,我亲爱的朋友。多么幸运的一天 _____我相信你会在这次考试中取得好成绩。”下列哪一项最适合空白处?

考查感叹句。根据“What a lucky day...”可知,此处是“What+a+adj+可数名词单数”感叹句,故选 A。

2.—Good news!The Chinese women table tennis team won a gold and a silver again.

—Great! No matter who wins the medals, it is the _____of our country.

A. price B. pioneer C. pride D. pain

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意:——好消息!中国女子乒乓球队再次获得一金一银。——太棒了!无论谁赢得奖牌,都是我们国家的骄傲。

考查名词辨析。price 价格;pioneer 先驱;pride 骄傲;pain痛苦。根据“No matter who wins the medals, it is the... of our country.”可知,无论谁获奖都是祖国的骄傲,故选 C。

3. Zhang Hua, our monitor, is organized and thoughtful enough to _____time well.

A. reduce B. manage C. control D. influence

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意:张华,我们的班长,有条理,有思想,能很好地管理时间。

考查动词辨析。reduce 减少;manage 管理;control控制;influence 影响。根据“Zhang Hua, our monitor, is organized and thoughtful enough to... time well.”可知,有条理,所以能很好地管理自己的时间,故选 B。

4. Most neighbours _____the habit of square dancing to create a quiet er environment for us.

A. get into B. care about C. carry on D. give up

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：为了给我们创造一个更安静的环境，大多数邻居都放弃了跳广场舞的习惯。

考查动词短语辨析。get into 陷入；care about 关心；carry on 继续；give up 放弃。根据“Most neighbours...the habit of square dancing to create a quieter environment for us.”可知，创造更安静的环境，所以是放弃跳广场舞，故选 D。

5. Tips:For our own safety, we'd better not stand under big trees on _____day s in summer.

A. sunny B. cloudy C. rainy D. foggy

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：温馨提示：为了自身安全，夏天下雨天最好不要站在大树下。

考查形容词辨析和常识。sunny 晴朗的；cloudy多云的；rainy 下雨的；foggy 多雾的。根据“we'd better not stand under big trees on...days in summer”和常识可知，夏天下雨天最好不要站在大树下，故选C。

6. Please look at the board. How long is Sunshine Science Museum open on Wednesday afternoon?

A.3 hours B.7 hours C.3.5 hours D. 4 hours

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：请看告示牌。阳光科学馆星期三下午开放多久？

考查常识。根据“Tue——Fri 14:00-18:00”可知，周三下午开放时间是 14 点到 18 点，共计4小时。故选 D。

7. The news Besides A and B, C appears beautifully in the sky makes us excited_____“C”is C919 from China, with many Jiangsu elements(元素).

A. because B. so C. though D. then

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：除了 A 和 B，天空中出现了美丽的 C，这让我们很兴奋，因为“C”是来自中国的 C919，带有很多江苏元素。

考查连词辨析。because 因为；so所以；though 虽然；then 当时。“C”is C919 from China, with many Jiangsu elements”是“The news Besides A and B, C appears beautifully in the sky makes us excited”的原因，用because 引导原因状语从句。故选A。

8.—Tony, remember it's rude to _____.

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