



welcome to my class!



高考专项复习之二——完形填空

体验从这里开始……

- 一、高考完型填空命题特点
- 二、高考完型填空命题具备的能力
- 三、实战应用
- 四、总结〔常用的方法〕
- 五、稳固方法

一、高考完型填空命题特点

- 文章字数一般200到300左右的短文
- 共设20道小题，备选答案考查以实词为主，比方：动词，名词等
- 有四项重点〔缺词阅读、词语辨析、写作能力、逻辑分析〕
- 文章一般为记叙文、说明文、夹叙夹议的短文
- 四个备选答案中，只有一个是正确的
- 一般具有后线索的特征，即对该题的提示存在于该空的下文
- 具备连环题的特点，即一个题的对错会影响好几个题的判断
- 题中所挖的空与空之间的距离一般是9---10词
- 用意义的考核代替了语法知识的考查

- Michael Greenberg is a very popular New Yorker . He is not famous in sports or the arts, But people in the streets 16 him, especially those who are 17 .
- For those people, he is "Gloves" Greenberg . How did he get that 18 ?
- He looks like any other businessman, wearing a suit and carrying a briefcase [公文箱] . But he's 19 _ . His briefcase always has some gloves.
- In winter,Mr . Greenberg does not 20 like other New Yorkers,who look at the sidewalk and 21 the street. He looks around at 22 . He stops when he 23 someone with no gloves . He gives them a pair and then he 24 ,looking for more people with cold 25 .
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- On winter days, Mr. Greenberg 26 gloves. During the rest of the year, he 27 gloves. People who have heard about him 28 him gloves, and he has many in his apartment.
- Mr. Greenberg 29 doing this 21 years ago. Now, many poor New Yorkers know him and 30 his behavior. But people who don't know him are sometimes 31 him. They don't realize that he just wants to make them 32.
- It runs in the 33. Michael's father always helped the poor as he believed it made everyone happier. Michael Greenberg feels the 34. A pair of gloves may be a 35 thing, but it can make a big difference in winter.

二、高考完型填空命具备的能力

- 1.较强的英语阅读能力〔快速阅读、找中心句和理顺文章结构等〕
- 2.扎实的英语词汇和语法知识
- 〔词的根本用法、词的搭配和习惯用语、同义词/近义词/形似词的区分〕 语法知识(句型结构分析)
- 3.逻辑推理能力
- 4.相关文化背景知识和生活常识
- 5.英语思维和鉴赏能力
- 7.连接词的使用

三、实战应用

1. 上下文语境

- Michael Greenberg is a very popular New Yorker. He is not famous in sports or the arts, But people in the streets 16 him, especially those who are 17.

.....Now, many poor New Yorkers know him and understand his behavior.

- 17. A. old B. busy
- C. kind D. poor

2. 把握文章主旨

I used to hate being called upon in class mainly because I didn't like attention drawn to myself. And unless otherwise assigned (指定) a seat by the teacher, I always to sit at the back of the classroom.

- A. hoped B. agreed**
C. meant D. chose

3. 词汇理解〔或词汇语境〕

• On winter days, Mr. Greenberg **26** gloves . During the rest of the year, he **27** gloves . People who have heard about him **28** him gloves, and he has many in his apartment.〔2013全国卷〕

- 26. A. searches for B. stores up
- C. gives away D. puts on
- 27. A. borrows B. sells
- C. returns D. buys
- 28. A. call B. send
- C. lend D. show

• Michael Greenberg feels the 34 . A pair of gloves may be a 35 thing, but it can make a big difference in winter . [2013全国卷]

- 34. A . honor B . pain
- C . same D . cold
- 35. A . small B . useful
- C . delightful D . comforting

• I kept travelling between London and here and felt lighter than I had in months. In December 2008, I was _____ as a hotel manager and moved here full time. [四川卷]

- A. honoured** **B. hired**
- C. regarded** **D. trained**

4.逻辑关系

- Michael Greenberg is a very popular New Yorker . He is not famous in sports or the arts, But people in the streets _____ him, especially those who are poor . [2013全国卷]
- A . know about B . learn from
- C . cheer for D . look after

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