

高考英语常考熟词生义汇总

A

1.absent / ˈæbsɪnt/

[熟义] (1) adj. 不在的, 缺席的

[生义] (2) adj. 心不在焉的

[Eg] He listened to me with an absent expression on his face.

2.absolutely / ˈæbsəlu:tli/

[熟义] (1) adv. 绝对地, 完全地

[生义] (2) adv. 极其

[Eg] I was absolutely furious with him.

3.absorb / ˈæbsɔ:b/

[熟义] (1) v. 吸收

[生义] (2) v. 专心于 (be absorbed in)

[Eg] Absorbed in painting, John didn't notice evening approaching.

[生义] (3) vt. 理解, 掌握

[Eg] I haven't really had time to absorb everything that he said.

4.abuse / ˈæbjʊ:s/

[熟义] (1) v./ ˈæbjʊ:z/ 滥用; 漫骂, 虐待

[生义] (2) n./ ˈæbjʊ:s/ 恶习

[Eg] She is quite a successful career woman, but actually she has much abuse at home.

5.accommodate / ˈækɒmədeɪt/

[熟义] (1) v. 住宿, 留宿

[生义] (2) v. 容纳

[Eg] This hotel can accommodate more than 500 guests.

6.accompany / ˈækəmpəni/

[熟义] (1) v. 陪伴, 伴随

[生义] (2) v. 为……伴奏或伴唱

[Eg] The well-known singer was accompanied at the piano by Mr. Moore.

7.account / ˈkaʊnt/

[熟义] (1) n. 账目

[生义] (2) v. (在数量、比例方面) 占

[Eg] It is said that body language accounts for 55 per cent of a first impression while what you say just 7 per cent.

[生义] (3) n. 报道, 叙述

[Eg] There are several accounts of the story in the newspaper.

[生义] (4) account for 导致; 作出解释

[Eg] Recent pressure at work may account for his behavior.

8.acknowledge / ˈæknɒldʒ/

[熟义] (1) v. 承认; 感谢

[生义] (2) v. 向……打招呼

[Eg] He acknowledge me by lifting his hat.

9.act /ækt/

[熟义] (1) v.& n. 行动, 行为

[生义] (2) n. 法案

[Eg] The act is passed by the Congress finally.

[生义] (3) v. 起作用

[Eg] It took a few minutes for the drug to act.

10. acute / ɪˈkjuːt/

[熟义] (1) adj. 严重的

[生义] (2) adj. 急性的

[Eg] an acute illness

[生义] (3) adj. 灵敏的

[Eg] Dogs have an acute sense of smell.

11. adapt / ˈædæpt/

[熟义] (1) v. 适应

[生义] (2) v. 改编

[Eg] Three of her novels have been adapted for television.

12. address / ˈædres/

[熟义] (1) n. 地址

[生义] (2) v. 写地址

[生义] (3) v. 向……发表演说

[Eg] It is said that our headmaster will address the meeting.

[生义] (4) v. 向……说话

[Eg] I was surprised when he addressed me in English.

13. adjust / ˈædʒʌst/

[熟义] (1) v. 适应

[生义] (2) v. 调整

[Eg] This button is for adjusting the volume.

14. admit / ˈædɪt/

[熟义] (1) v. 承认; 允许进入

[生义] (2) vt. 容纳

[Eg] The great hall can admit 5,000 students.

15. adopt / ˈædɒpt/

[熟义] (1) v. 采用, 收养

[生义] (2) v. 选定, 选举

[Eg] She was adopted as a candidate for president.

16. advance / ˈædvəns/

[熟义] (1) v. 提前

[生义] (2) v. 促进

[Eg] Studying for new qualifications is one way of advancing your career.

17. affect / ɪˈfekt/

[熟义] (1) v. 影响

[生义] (2) v. 感动

[Eg] The audience was deeply affected by his lecture.

[生义] (3) v. 疾病侵袭

[Eg] Be careful not to be affected with Ebola.

18. against / əˈɡeɪnst/

[熟义] (1) prep. 逆着, 反对; 倚, 靠; 碰; 与……相比

[生义] (2) prep. 在……背景下

[Eg] Against this background, the fact that there is an argument within the Government over whether to publish an official report on wind farms' impact on the countryside becomes even more extraordinary.

19. age / eɪdʒ/

[熟义] (1) n. 年龄

[生义] (2) v. (使) 变老

[Eg] Worry aged him rapidly.

[生义] (3) n. 年代

[Eg] the age of the computer

20. aggressive / ɪˈɡres ɪv/

[熟义] (1) adj. 好斗的; 侵略的

[生义] (2) adj. 进取的

[Eg] If he wants to succeed, he had to aggressive.

21. air /eə/

[熟义] (1) n. 空气; 航空

[生义] (2) n. 广播

[Eg] We'll be on air in about 3 minutes.

[生义] (3) v. 倾诉, 发表意见

[Eg] Don't air your troubles too often.

[生义] (4) n. 样子, 气氛

[Eg] There was a sense of excitement in the air.

22. alien / eɪˈli ən/

[熟义] (1) n. 外星人

[生义] (2) adj. 陌生的; 外星球的

[Eg] an alien environment

23. alive / əˈlaɪv/

[熟义] (1) adj. 活着的

[生义] (2) adj. 充满 (活的或动的东西)

[Eg] The streets are alive with people.

24. allowance / əˈlaʊns/

[熟义] (1) n. 津贴, 补贴

[生义] (2) n. 限额

[Eg] the baggage allowance of 20 kilos

[生义] (3) n. 零用钱

[Eg] His father gave him an allowance of \$1,000 a year.

25. alone / əˈləʊn/

[熟义] (1) adv. 单独地, 一个人地

[生义] (2) adv. 仅仅, 只有

[Eg] She alone was able to answer the question.

26. amount / əˈmaʊnt/

[熟义] (1) n. 数量

[生义] (2) v. (amount to) 共计, 达到

[Eg] The cost amounted to 200.

[生义] (3) v. (amount to) 相当于

[Eg] What you have said amounts to a plain refusal.

B

1. back /bæk/

[熟义] (1) adj., adv. & n. 后面

[生义] (2) v. 使倒退

[Eg] If you back your car out of the driveway I can get mine in.

2. bank /bæŋk/

[熟义] (1) n. 银行

[生义] (2) n. 岸

[Eg] He jumped in and swam to the opposite bank.

3.bar /b a(r)/

[熟义] (1) n. 棒, 条; 酒吧

[生义] (2) n. 障碍

[Eg] Poor health may be a bar to success in life.

4.barely / beɪli/

[熟义] (1) adv. 勉强; 仅仅

[生义] (2) adv. 几乎没有

[Eg] There was barely any smell.

5.bargain / ˈbɑ:gɪn/

[熟义] (1) n. 协议

[生义] (2) n. 便宜货

[Eg] Don't be left standing ladies, while a bargain slips past your eyes.

[生义] (3) v. 讨价还价

[Eg] Shop in small local markets and don't be afraid to bargain.

6.bear /beɪ/

[熟义] (1) n. 熊

[生义] (2) v. 铭记

[Eg] Therefore, we should all bear in mind Kurt Vonnegut's advice.

[生义] (3) v. 忍受

[Eg] They will have to bear the misery of living in constant fear of war.

[生义] (4) v. 承受, 支撑

[Eg] The ice was not thick enough to bear the weight of marching men.

[生义] (5) v. 承担 (责任)

[Eg] If a woman makes a decision to have a child alone, she should bear that responsibility alone.

7.beat /bi:t/

[熟义] (1) v. 打败

[生义] (2) v. 敲打

[Eg] beat the drum

[生义] (3) n. 心跳

[Eg] His heart missed a beat when he saw her.

8.be aware of

[熟义] (1) 意识到

[生义] (2) 知道

[Eg] They should be aware of their rights.

9.blank /blæŋk/

[熟义] (1) adj. 空白的 n. 空白

[生义] (2) adj. 没表情的; 没兴趣的

[Eg] The stranger returned my greeting with a blank look.

10.blanket / ˈblæŋkɪt/

[熟义] (1) n. 毯子

[生义] (2) vt. 以厚层覆盖

[Eg] The whole village was blanketed with heavy snow.

11.block /blɒk/

[熟义] (1) n. 街区

[生义] (2) n. 块

[Eg] a block of ice

12.blue /blu:/

[熟义] (1) adj.& n. 蓝色

[生义] (2) adj. 忧伤的

[Eg] His songs always make me feel blue.

13.board /b ɔ:d/

[熟义] (1) n. 木板; 布告牌; n.& v. 登上 (交通工具)

[生义] (2) n. 委员会; 董事会

[Eg] At the meeting of the town planning board, the boy was quite nervous at first and spoke very softly.

[生义] (3) v. 在校寄宿

[Eg] The students board during the week and go home at weekends.

14.bother / b ɒ θ ə /

[熟义] (1) v. 打扰, 使……不安

[生义] (2) n. 麻烦, 困难

[Eg] You seem to have got yourself into a spot of bother.

15.branch /br æ nt /

[熟义] (1) n. 树枝

[生义] (2) n. (河流/公司) 分支

[Eg] The branch went completely dry this summer.

16.break /bre ɪ k /

[熟义] (1) n. 打破

[生义] (2) n. 休息, 短时间

[Eg] You should have a break now.

17.break down

[熟义] (1) 身体垮掉

[Eg] His health broke down from the stress of the new job.

[生义] (2) 机器出故障

[Eg] The car broke down on the road.

[生义] (3) 谈判失败

[Eg] Negotiations between the two sides have broken down.

[生义] (4) 精神崩溃

[Eg] He broke down and wept when he heard the news.

[生义] (5) 化学分解

[Eg] Sugar and starch are broken down in the stomach.

18.bridge /br ɪ dʒ /

[熟义] (1) n. 桥

[生义] (2) n. 桥梁, 纽带

[Eg] We hope this book will act as a bridge between doctor and patient.

19.bright /bra ɪ t /

[熟义] (1) adj. 明亮的

[生义] (2) adj. 活泼的, 开朗的

[Eg] The boy was so bright.

[生义] (3) adj. 聪明的, 伶俐的

[Eg] I was convinced that he was brighter than average.

20.bring up

[熟义] (1) 抚养

[生义] (2) 提出

[Eg] These are matters that you can bring up in class.

[生义] (3) 呕吐

[Eg] Martin has been bringing up all morning.

21. build up

[熟义] (1) 建设

[生义] (2) 增强

[Eg] I actually began to build up my arm muscles shaking my set.

22. bury / beri/

[熟义] (1) v. 埋葬

[生义] (2) v. 覆盖

[Eg] The house was buried under ten feet of snow.

[生义] (3) v. 掩藏

[Eg] He had learnt to bury his feelings.

23. business / bʒnɪs/

[熟义] (1) do business 做买卖

[Eg] It's been a pleasure to do business with you.

[生义] (2) none of your business 不关你的事

[Eg] My private life is none of your business.

[生义] (3) on business 办公事

[Eg] I'm here on business.

[生义] (4) mind your own business 管好你的事

24. button / bʒn/

[熟义] (1) n. 按钮

[生义] (2) n. 纽扣

[Eg] a coat with brass buttons

C

1. call up

[熟义] (1) 打电话 (= ring up)

[生义] (2) 使……回忆起

[Eg] The old photo calls up the memories of my childhood.

2. can

[熟义] (1) modal v. /k ʌn/ 可以, 能够

[生义] (2) n. /kæn/ □□

[Eg] A can is a metal container.

[生义] (3) n. /kæn/ □□

[Eg] empty beer cans

3. capital / k ʌp ɪ t l /

[熟义] (1) n. 首都, 首府; 资本

[生义] (2) adj. 大写的

[Eg] The first letter is usually a capital letter at the beginning.

4. case / ke ɪ s /

[熟义] (1) n. 箱子

[生义] (2) n. 情况

[Eg] I cannot make an exception in your case.

[生义] (3) n. 案例, 事例

[Eg] It's a classic case.

[生义] (4) n. 病例

[Eg] The most serious cases were treated at the scene of the accident.

5. casual / k ʌ z u ʌ l /

[熟义] (1) adj. 偶然的; 随意的

[生义] (2) adj. 临时的

[Eg] He was employed as a casual laborer.

6.catch /kæt ɪ/

[熟义] (1) v. 捕捉到

[生义] (2) v. 听到

[Eg] Sorry, I didn't catch what you said.

[生义] (3) v. 感染上

[Eg] catch a cold

[生义] (4) v. 赶上火车, 飞机, 公共汽车等

[Eg] catch a bus

[生义] (5) v. 撞见, 当场发现

[Eg] He caught a youth breaking into a car.

[生义] (6) v. 抓住

[Eg] He caught my hand and held it tightly.

7.cause /k əʊz/

[熟义] (1) v. 致使

[生义] (2) n. 事业

[Eg] We are struggling for revolutionary cause.

8.caution /k əʊʃən/

[熟义] (1) n. 谨慎

[生义] (2) v. 告诫

[Eg] The teacher cautioned him against being late.

9.chair /tʃ eə/

[熟义] (1) n. 椅子

[生义] (2) v. 担任主席, 担任主持

[Eg] If you chair a meeting or a committee, you are the person in charge of it.

10.chance /tʃ əns/

[熟义] (1) n. 机会

[生义] (2) n. 冒险

[Eg] The rope might break but that's a chance we'll have to take.

11.change /tʃ eɪndʒ/

[熟义] (1) v.& n. 改变

[生义] (2) n. 零钱

[Eg] ask for change

12.character /k ə rɪ ktər/

[熟义] (1) n. 特征

[生义] (2) n. 性格

[Eg] Perhaps there is a negative side to his character that you haven't seen yet.

[生义] (3) n. 角色

[Eg] The film is autobiographical and the central character is played by Collard himself.

[生义] (4) n. 字, 字体, 符号

[Eg] Chinese character

13.charge /tʃ ɑ:dʒ/

[熟义] (1) v.& n. 负责; 收费; 指控

[生义] (2) v. 充电

[Eg] If the light comes on, the battery isn't charging.

14.circulate /s ɪ k jule ɪ t/

[熟义] (1) v. 循环

[生义] (2) v. 传谣, 散布, 流传

[Eg] The news of our teacher's divorce quickly circulated round the school.

[生义] (3) v. 流通

[Eg] We should often open the windows to allow the air to circulate.

15.civil / s ɪ v ɪ l /

[熟义] (1) adj. 公民的; 国内的

[生义] (2) adj. 彬彬有礼的, 有礼貌的

[Eg] He is a civil person.

16.claim /kle ɪ m/

[熟义] (1) v. 要求, 主张

[生义] (2) v. 认领

[Eg] A lot of property is never claimed.

[生义] (3) v. 索取

[Eg] He claimed money from the company for the injury he had suffered.

[生义] (4) v. 声称

[Eg] He claimed that it was all a conspiracy against him.

17.class /kl aː s/

[熟义] (1) n. 班级

[生义] (2) n. 等级

[Eg] There is no doubt that the professional classes do a much better job than those who are not.

[生义] (3) n. 阶层

[Eg] the relationship between social classes

18.cloudy / klaʊ d i /

[熟义] (1) adj. 阴的, 多云的

[生义] (2) adj. 不明朗的, 不清晰的

[Eg] Who did it still remains cloudy.

19.coach /k oʊ tʃ /

[熟义] (1) n. 教练; 四轮马车; 长途公共汽车

[生义] (2) v. 辅导, 指导

[Eg] She coached a basketball team.

20.comb /k ɒ m/

[熟义] (1) n. 梳子

[生义] (2) v. 彻底搜查

[Eg] The police combed the woods for the missing boy.

21.come across

[熟义] (1) 偶遇

[生义] (2) 被理解

[Eg] Your idea came across at the meeting.

22.come up

[熟义] (1) 走近, 走上前来

[生义] (2) 被提出

[Eg] The subject came up at work.

[生义] (3) 发芽

[Eg] I sowed some seeds last week, but they haven't come up yet.

[生义] (4) (太阳、月亮) 升起

[Eg] It will be so great watching the sun come up.

23.comfortably / kɒmfɔ:təbli/

[熟义] (1) adv. 舒服地

[生义] (2) adv. 容易地

[Eg] He comfortably solved the problem.

24.commit /kə'mɪt/

[熟义] (1) v. 犯 (错误、罪行)

[生义] (2) v. 作出决定

[Eg] He is committed to playing for the team for the next three years.

25.common / kɒmən/

[熟义] (1) adj. 常见的

[生义] (2) adj. 共同的, 共有的

[Eg] We band ourselves against a common enemy.

26.company / kəm'pəni/

[生义] (1) n. 公司

[生义] (2) n. 伙伴; 客人

[Eg] He didn't say he had company.

[生义] (3) n. 友情; 交情; 陪伴

[Eg] —I won't stay long.

[Eg] —No, please.I need your company.

27.concentrate / kɒnsəntreɪt/

[熟义] (1) v. 专注, 集中注意力于

[生义] (2) n. 浓缩物

[Eg] I bought some orange concentrate.

28.conclude /kən'klu:d/

[熟义] (1) v. 推论出, 下结论

[生义] (2) v. 完成, 结束

[Eg] I will publish my results only when I have concluded my research.

29.conduct /kən'dʌkt/

[熟义] (1) v. 指挥; 带领, 陪伴 n. 行为举止

[生义] (2) v. 传导

[Eg] Plastic and rubber won't conduct electricity, but copper will.

30.consult /kən'sʌlt/

[熟义] (1) v. 征求……的意见, 向……咨询

[生义] (2) v. 顾及, 考虑到

[Eg] We must consult his convenience.

31.contain /kən'teɪn/

[熟义] (1) v. 含有, 包含; 容纳

[生义] (2) v. 抑制

[Eg] He is too excited to contain his laughter.

32.convince /kən'vɪns/

[熟义] (1) v. 使信服

[生义] (2) v. 说服某人做某事

[Eg] He convinced her to go ahead and marry Bud.

33.correspond / kɒrɪ'spɒnd/

[熟义] (1) v. 通信

[生义] (2) v. 符合, 相一致

[Eg] The numbers correspond to distinct points on the map.

34.cost /kɒst/

[熟义] (1) v. 花费 n. 费用, 成本; 代价

[生义] (2) v. 以牺牲……为代价

[Eg] Joe's brave action cost him his life.

35. count /kaʊnt/

[熟义] (1) n.& v. 计算, 数

[生义] (2) v. 有价值, 重要

[Eg] It is not how much you read but what you read that counts.

[生义] (3) v. 视为

[Eg] She was counted among the greatest dancers.

36. counter /kaʊntə/

[熟义] (1) n. 柜台

[生义] (2) v. 反对

[Eg] He countered my plan with one of his own.

37. country /kʌntri/

[熟义] (1) n. 国家

[生义] (2) n. 郊外, 乡村

[Eg] She was cycling along a country road.

(3) n. 全体国民

[Eg] Finally the country got some much-needed good news.

38. course /kɔ:s/

[熟义] (1) n. 航线, 航道

[生义] (2) n. 课程

[生义] (3) n. 过程

[Eg] the course of history

[生义] (4) n. 方针, 方向, 路线

[Eg] The plane was on course.

[生义] (5) n. 赛道

[Eg] She was overtaken on the last stretch of the course.

[生义] (6) n. 处理某种事情的行为方式或处理方法

[Eg] course of action

[生义] (7) n. 一道菜

[Eg] The main course was roast duck.

39. cover /kʌvə/

[熟义] (1) v. 覆盖, 占有……面积

[生义] (2) v. 采访, 报道

[Eg] Many reporters were sent to cover the events.

[生义] (3) v. 读过了

[Eg] How many pages have you covered?

[生义] (4) v. 走过了

[Eg] How long can you cover in an hour?

[生义] (5) n. 封面

[Eg] The book whose cover is old is mine.

[生义] (6) v. 承担, 足以支付

[Eg] The money in my pocket can't cover my expense.

[生义] (7) v. 掩盖, 掩饰

[Eg] He laughed to cover his embarrassment.

[生义] (8) v. 涉及

[Eg] Professor Li's lecture covers quite a few fields.

kred t/

[熟义] (1) n. 相信; 信用; 赞扬, 赞许; 赊购

[生义] (2) v. 把……归功于

[Eg] Much of their success can be credited to the famous expert.

41.cross /kr ɔs/

[熟义] (1) v. 跨越, 横穿 n. 十字

[生义] (2) adj. 生气的

[Eg] Don't be cross with him — after all, he meant to help.

42.cure /kju ʃ/

[熟义] (1) n. 治疗方法

[生义] (2) v. 治愈某人的病

[Eg] His cough was nearly cured.

[生义] (3) v. 除掉坏习惯

[Eg] The teacher cured him of bad habits.

43.cushion / kʌʃn/

[熟义] (1) n. 垫子, 缓冲物

[生义] (2) v. 使免遭损害 (, 用垫子) 使柔和

[Eg] They had put something on the ground to cushion his fall.

44.custom / kʌst əm/

[熟义] (1) n. 风俗

[生义] (2) n. 海关 (customs)

[Eg] He walked through customs.

45.cut off

[熟义] (1) 切断

[生义] (2) 停止供应 (水, 电, 煤气等)

[Eg] Our water supply has been cut off again.

[生义] (3) 与外界隔绝联系

[Eg] The village was cut off by the snow for more than a month.

D

1.dash /dæ ʃ/

[熟义] (1) v. 疾奔

[生义] (2) n. 少许

[Eg] The flower adds a dash of colour to the room.

2.dawn /d ɔn/

[熟义] (1) v. 破晓, 天亮

[生义] (2) n. 拂晓

[Eg] at dawn

[生义] (3) v. 开始明白

[Eg] The truth began to dawn on him.

3.deal /di ʃ/

[熟义] (1) v. 解决

[生义] (2) n. 交易

[Eg] I got a good deal on the car.

[生义] (3) v. 涉及

[Eg] Her poems often deal with the subject of death.

4.dear /d ɪə/

[熟义] (1) adj. 亲爱的

[生义] (2) adj. 昂贵的

5.defend /d fend/

[熟义] (1) v. 守卫, 保卫, 防卫

[生义] (2) v. 卫冕

[Eg] He is defending champion.

[生义] (3) v. 辩解

[Eg] How can you defend such behaviour?

6.delicate / delɪkət/

[熟义] (1) adj. 精细的

[生义] (2) adj. 易碎的

[Eg] a delicate vase

[生义] (3) adj. 纤细的

[Eg] his delicate hands

7.deliver /dɪlɪvə/

[熟义] (1) v. 递送

[生义] (2) v. 接生

[Eg] deliver a baby

[生义] (3) v. 发表演讲

[Eg] The president delivered the opening speech.

8.deposit /dɪpəzɪt/

[熟义] (1) v. 把钱等存入银行

[生义] (2) v. 放下; 放置

[Eg] He deposited the book on the desk.

9.desert

[熟义] (1) n./ dɪzɜ:t/ 沙漠

[生义] (2) v./dɪzɜ:t/ 抛弃

[Eg] He deserted his wife and children and went abroad.

10.desperate /dɪspɛrət/

[熟义] (1) adj. 绝望的

[生义] (2) adj. 不顾一切的

[Eg] The prisoners grew increasingly desperate.

[生义] (3) adj. 极想的

[Eg] Ben is desperate to get the job.

11.develop /dɪveləp/

[熟义] (1) v. 发展; 开发; 研制

[生义] (2) v. 冲印

[Eg] Did you have the films developed?

12.devotion /dɪvəʊn/

[熟义] (1) n. 奉献

[生义] (2) n. 深爱, 挚爱

[Eg] She has always shown her devotion to her children.

13.diet /daɪt/

[熟义] (1) n. 日常饮食

[生义] (2) v. 节食

[Eg] She is dieting because she wants to lose weight.

14.digest

[熟义] (1) v./daɪdʒest/ 消化

[生义] (2) n./daɪdʒest/ 文摘

[生义] (3) v./da dɛst/ 理解, 领悟

[Eg] I struggled to digest the news.

15.directly /dɪˈrɛktli/

[熟义] (1) adv. 直接地, 坦率地

[生义] (2) adv. 立即, 马上 (= immediately)

[生义] (3) conj. 一……就……

[Eg] I went home directly I had finished work.

16.domestic /dɒmɛstɪk/

[熟义] (1) adj. 本国的, 国内的; 家庭的

[生义] (2) adj. 驯养的, 家养的

[Eg] domestic birds

17.draw /drɔː/

[熟义] (1) v. 画画

[生义] (2) v. 拉, 拖

[Eg] draw the curtain

[生义] (3) v. 吸引, 引起

[Eg] Street accidents always draw crowds.

18.dream /driːm/

[熟义] (1) v. 做梦

[生义] (2) n. 梦

[生义] (3) n. 梦想

[Eg] Her dream is to make a movie.

19.dress /dres/

[熟义] (1) v. 给……穿衣

[生义] (2) n. 连衣裙

[Eg] a wedding dress

[生义] (3) v. 包扎

[Eg] The nurse will dress that cut for you.

20.drive /draɪv/

[熟义] (1) v. 驾车

[生义] (2) v. 迫使

[Eg] drive me mad

[生义] (3) n. 干劲

[Eg] John will be best remembered for his drive and enthusiasm.

21.drop /drɒp/

[熟义] (1) v. 使落下; 掉下; 滴落

[生义] (2) v. 降低; 减少; 剔除

[Eg] His voice dropped to a whisper.

22.due /djuː/

[熟义] (1) adj. 由于

[生义] (2) adj. 预定; 预期; 预计

[Eg] Rose is due to start school in January.

23.dull /dʌl/

[熟义] (1) adj. 愚笨的

[生义] (2) adj. 无聊的 (= boring)

[Eg] a dull life

[生义] (3) adj. 昏暗的 (= not bright)

E

1.ear / /

[熟义] (1) n. 耳朵

[生义] (2) n. 谷物的穗

[Eg] Some people like eating the ear of wheat.

2.ease /i z/

[熟义] (1) n. 舒适

[熟义] (2) v. 使放松

[生义] (3) n. 容易

[Eg] He passed the exam with ease.

[生义] (4) v. 减轻, 缓和

[Eg] His comfort eased my shame.

3.easy / i z/

[熟义] (1) adj. 容易的

[生义] (2) adj. 安逸的

[Eg] He began to pursue an easy and comfortable life.

[生义] (3) adj. 安心的

[Eg] Make yourself easy about the matter.

[生义] (4) adv. 慢慢地, 悠闲地, 轻松地

[Eg] Take it easy.

4.edge /ed /

[熟义] (1) n. 边缘

[生义] (2) n. 刀刃

[Eg] Use the best steel to make the knife's edge.

[生义] (3) v. 徐徐移动

[Eg] Kate edged her chair to me.

5.effect / fekt/

[熟义] (1) n. & v. 影响

[生义] (2) v. 使发生; 引起

[Eg] to effect a change.

6.employ / m pl /

[熟义] (1) v. 雇用

[生义] (2) v. 利用, 使用

[Eg] The police had to employ force to enter the building.

7.engaged / n ge d d/

[熟义] (1) adj. 已订婚

[生义] (2) adj. 电话占线的

[Eg] I can't get through, for her line is engaged.

8.enter / ent /

[熟义] (1) v. 进入

[生义] (2) v. 报名参加

[Eg] 100 children entered the English contest.

9.enterprise / ent praɪz/

[熟义] (1) n. 公司; 企业单位; 事业单位

[生义] (2) n. 事业心; 进取心

[Eg] He got the job because he showed the spirit of enterprise.

10.entertain / ent te n/

[熟义] (1) v. 使娱乐; 使喜悦

[生义] (2) v. 款待; 招待

[Eg] I'll entertain your friend over the weekend.

11.equal / i kw l/

[熟义] (1) adj. 相等的; 平等的

[生义] (2) adj. 能胜任的

[Eg] He is equal to the task.

[生义] (3) v. 等于

[Eg] Two plus two equals four.

[生义] (4) n. 同等的人; 相等物

[Eg] He has no equal in music.

12.equip / kw p/

[熟义] (1) v. 装备; 配备

[生义] (2) v. 使有能力; 使具备条件

[Eg] Your education will equip you for a job.

13.escape / sk e p/

[熟义] (1) v. 逃跑

[生义] (2) v. 被遗忘

[Eg] His name escapes me.

14.essential / sen l/

[熟义] (1) adj. 重要的; 本质的

[生义] (2) n. 必需品

[Eg] Please check your essentials before travel.

15.even / i v n/

[熟义] (1) adv. 甚至

[生义] (2) adv. (用以加强比较) 甚至更, 还

[Eg] The problem became even more complicated.

16.examination / g zæ m ne n/

[熟义] (1) n. 考试

[生义] (2) n. 检查

[Eg] You must see your doctor for a thorough examination.

17.example / g zæ m p l/

[熟义] (1) n. 例子

[生义] (2) n. 榜样

[Eg] set an example

18.except / k sept/

[熟义] (1) prep. 除了

[生义] (2) conj. 除了; 只是

[Eg] I would buy the suit, except that it cost too much.

19.excuse

[熟义] (1) n./ k skju s/ 借口, 理由

[生义] (2) v./ k skju z/ 原谅

[Eg] Please excuse my poor handwriting.

20.exit / eks t/

[熟义] (1) n. 出口

[生义] (2) v. 出去; 离去

[生义] (3) v. 退场

[Eg] At the end of the third scene the actress exits.

21.expect / ɪkˈspekt/

[熟义] (1) v. 期望

[生义] (2) v. 预计; 预料

[Eg] I expect that I will be back on Sunday.

22.experiment / ɪkˈsperɪmɪnt/

[熟义] (1) n. 实验; 试验

[生义] (2) v. 进行实验; 做实验

[Eg] Some scientists experiment on animals.

23.expert / ˈekspɜːt/

[熟义] (1) adj. 熟练的, 经验或知识丰富的

[生义] (2) n. 专家; 行家

[Eg] He is a well-known expert in finance.

24.explode / ɪkˈsplɒd/

[熟义] (1) v. 爆炸; 爆裂

[生义] (2) v. 勃然(大怒); 大发(雷霆)

[Eg] I'm about to explode! He broke my violin.

25.exploit / ɪkˈsplɔɪt/

[熟义] (1) v. 开发; 开采; 剥削

[生义] (2) v. 利用

[Eg] You must exploit every opportunity to learn new things.

26.explore / ɪkˈsplɔː/

[熟义] (1) v. 探索

[生义] (2) v. 考察

[Eg] He set out to explore the countryside.

27.expose / ɪkˈspəʊz/

[熟义] (1) v. 暴露; 使陷入危险境地

[生义] (2) v. 揭露, 揭示

[Eg] The letter will expose his lies.

[生义] (3) v. 使接触; 使体验

[Eg] We should expose the children to new ideas.

[生义] (4) v. 曝光

[Eg] Expose the photographic plate to light.

28.express / ɪkˈspres/

[熟义] (1) v. 表达

[生义] (2) n. 快车

[Eg] The TWU Express is a shuttle service.

[生义] (3) adj. 特快的, 高速的

[Eg] an express highway

29.extra / ɪkˈstrɑː/

[熟义] (1) adj. 额外的; 附加的

[生义] (2) adv. 特别地

[Eg] This dress is of extra fine quality.

[生义] (3) n. 额外之物

[Eg] Her regular school fees are \$43 a term, music and dancing are extras.

[生义] (4) n. 临时演员

[Eg] We need hundreds of extras for the battle scenes.

F

1.fail /feɪl/

[熟义] (1) v. 失败

[生义] (2) v. 考试不及格

[Eg] fail the exam

[生义] (3) v. 衰退; 衰弱

[Eg] Her eyesight began to fail.

2.fair /fe ɪ/

[熟义] (1) adj. (按法律、规定) 秉公办事的, 公正的

[生义] (2) adj. 合理的; 恰当的; 适当的

[Eg] The punishment was very fair.

[生义] (3) adj. (数量、大小) 相当大的

[Eg] A fair number of people came along.

[生义] (4) adj. 相当好的; 不错的

[Eg] There's a fair chance that we might win this time.

[生义] (5) adj. 浅色的; 白皙的

[Eg] She has long fair hair.

3.fancy / ˈfænsi/

[熟义] (1) adj. 想象的; 奇幻的; 昂贵的

[生义] (2) v. 自负地认为

[Eg] He fancied himself as an authority.

4.fashion / ˈfæʃən/

[熟义] (1) n. 时尚; 时装

[生义] (2) n. 方式

[Eg] He walks in a peculiar fashion.

5.fast /fa st/

[熟义] (1) adj.& adv. 快的/地

[生义] (2) adv. 完全地; 牢固地

[Eg] Hold fast to this rope, and I will pull you up.

6.fault /f ɔ:lt/

[熟义] (1) n. 过错

[生义] (2) n. 故障

[Eg] an electrical fault

7.field /fi:ld/

[熟义] (1) n. 田地

[生义] (2) n. (作某种用途的) 场地

[Eg] a landing field

[生义] (3) n. 领域

[Eg] All of them are experts in their chosen field.

8.figure out

[熟义] (1) 算出

[生义] (2) 搞清楚, 弄明白

[Eg] I can't figure out how to do this.

9.file /faɪl/

[熟义] (1) n. 文件; 文件夹

[生义] (2) n. 档案

[生义] (3) v. 提交; 把(文件等)归档

[Eg] Please file it in my "Research" file.

10.film /fɪlm/

[熟义] (1) n. 电影

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