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## 词汇过关

### 情境串记词汇

*Do you really know yourself? It includes not only your appearance, but also your heart.*

### ◆◆ Personal information 个人信息 ◆◆

*There are no two leaves which are the same in the world. So are humans.*

**name** 名字

**character** 性格; 角色 **增**

**weight** 重量

**age** 年龄

**born** 天生的

**weigh** 重量是……

**birth** 出生

**high** 高的

**birthday** 生日

**height** 身高

**body** 身体

**brain** 大脑

**head** 头

**hair** 头发

**face** 脸



**tooth (pl. teeth)** 牙齿

**neck** 颈; 脖子

**shoulder** 肩; 肩膀

**stomach** 胃; 腹部

**arm** 手臂; 上肢

ear 耳朵

eye 眼睛

nose 鼻子

mouth 嘴

heart 心脏



hand 手

finger 手指

leg 腿

knee 膝; 膝盖

foot (*pl.* feet) 脚; 足

<b>big</b> 大的	<b>little</b> 小的	<b>fit</b> 健康的	<b>ugly</b> 丑陋的	<b>thin</b> 瘦的
<b>fat</b> 肥胖的	<b>tall</b> 高的	<b>short</b> 矮的	<b>long</b> 长的	<b>high</b> 高的(地)
<b>heavy</b> 重的	<b>light</b> 轻的	<b>strong</b> 强壮的	<b>lovely</b> 可爱的	
<b>common</b> 普通的		<b>beautiful</b> 美丽的		<b>handsome</b> 英俊的

◆◆ Hobbies爱好——What do/does sb. like? 某人喜欢什么 ◆◆

?

*My hobbies are not similar to those of my classmates. But we can experience a colorful world because of different tastes.*



prefer更喜欢增

enjoy享受

like喜欢

love爱; 喜爱

write( wrote, written)写作

favorite( = favourite)特别喜爱的(人或物)

collect收集

interest兴趣

art 艺术

music音乐

violin小提琴

piano钢琴增

guitar吉他

ping-pong乒乓球增

◆◆ Personal traits 个人特质——What's sb. like? 某人是个什么样的人 ◆◆

*Some of my friends are outgoing while some are shy, but everyone brings different colors to my life.*

I used to be/I am	poor 贫穷的	rich 富有的	*impolite 不礼貌的
	polite 礼貌的	lazy 懒惰的	active 积极的
	careless 粗心的	careful 小心的	silly 愚蠢的     wise 明智的
	stupid 愚蠢的	clever 聪明的	shy 羞怯的
	* outgoing 外向的	silent 沉默的	quiet 安静的
	strict 严格的	serious 严肃的	fantastic 极好的

I used to  
be/I am

excellent 优秀的

cool 酷的

friendly 友好的

responsible 有责任心的 增

humorous 幽默的

cute 可爱的

strange 奇怪的

brave 勇敢的

direct 直率的

honest 诚实的



## ◆◆ Self-improvement自我完善 ◆◆

*Everyone has disadvantages. What we need to do is to improve ourselves.*

understand( understood , understood)理解;领会  
change改变begin  
( began , begun)开始 control控制 require要求improve  
提高; 改善 succeed成功 success成功 able能够  
ability能力 mind头脑; 心智 pride自豪; 骄傲 best最好的(地  
)

better更好的(地) confidence自信  
*There are no perfect people in the world. There is nothing to worry about as long as we keep working hard and moving forward.*



## 教材语篇整合练

### Passage 1

[素材改编自八(上)Unit 10]

able bad care cause control direct  
I lose problem right share surprise

I used to do nothing when I had problems or worries. But now I have changed my mind.

I 1. lost my wallet last week and I worried for days. I chose to keep it to 2. myself, because I was afraid to tell my parents.

able bad care cause control direct

I lose problem right share surprise

It 3. caused lots of trouble in my life. I had to walk three miles to school these days. After thinking about it for a few days, I told my parents the truth. They weren't angry with me, which made me 4. surprised. Instead, they were really understanding. My dad said that he sometimes also made 5. careless mistakes himself. They gave me a new wallet and asked me to be careful next time. At that moment I realized I should always remember 6. to share my trouble.

able	bad	care	cause	control	direct
I	lose	problem	right	share	surprise

Keeping it to ourselves will certainly make us feel 7. worse than talking to others. It is strongly advised that you can try the following ways. Firstly, when you meet trouble, remember that you should try to solve 8. problems instead of running away from them. Secondly, you can find someone you trust to talk to. Parents are more experienced than you and have enough 9. ability to help you.

**able bad care cause control direct**  
**I lose problem right share surprise**

**They are always behind you. Finally, as the saying goes, sharing a problem is like cutting it into half. So, if you talk to someone about your problems**  
**10. directly, you're halfway to solving them.**

**Problems and worries are normal in life. What we need to do is to face them bravely and try to solve them.**

## Passage 2

[素材改编自九(全)Unit 4]

begin brave difficulty happy perform  
polite pride require shy stop talk they

In our life, we may experience different changes. Whether they are good or not depends on how we deal with 1. them. The following students set good examples for us.

Candy Wang is an Asian pop star. She used to be shy so she took up singing to overcome her 2. shyness.

begin brave difficulty happy perform  
polite pride require shy stop talk they

As she got better, she dared to sing in front of her class. Now she has become famous and enjoys 3. performing in public. She often says you can never imagine how difficult the road to success is. Talent and hard work are 4. required to achieve success.

**begin   brave   difficulty   happy   perform**  
**polite   pride   require   shy   stop   talk   they**

**Li Wen is a 15-year-old boy. After his parents moved to the city to work, they were busy with their work and didn't have enough time to look after Li Wen. As a result, he became less interested in studying and 5. began to be absent from classes. So his teacher called his parents and advised them 6. to talk with their son in person. They had a long talk. And it was exactly what Li Wen needed.**



begin brave difficulty happy perform  
polite pride require shy stop talk they

From then on, Li Wen realized his parents loved him and was always  
7. proud of him. Now Li Wen is much 8. happier and more outgoing.  
He works hard and does well in study. It's hard to believe that he used to  
have 9. difficulties/difficulty in school.

Changes are common in life. We should face them 10. bravely and try  
to change ourselves into better persons.

## 短语巩固

### ✓ 短语默写

#### ◆◆ 人物外貌、爱好、性格等 ◆◆

1. (be) of medium height 中等身高
2. keep...to oneself 保守秘密
3. take after (外貌或行为)像
4. work on doing sth. 致力于做某事
5. be interested in... 对……感兴趣

6. be good at/do well in/be strong in 擅长于
7. do a good job 干得好
8. be talented in 在……有天赋
9. be afraid of 害怕……
10. be different from 与……不同/有差异
11. (be)the same as 和……相同; 与……一致
12. be similar to 与……相像的/类似的
13. have...in common 有相同特征; 在……(想法、兴趣等方面)相同

## ◆◆ 自我完善 ◆◆

14. deal/do with 应对；处理
15. in public 公开地；在别人(尤指生人)面前
16. in person 亲身；亲自
17. be proud of/take pride in 为……骄傲；感到自豪
18. in the end 最后
19. make a decision/decisions 做决定
20. make an effort/efforts 做出努力

21. put on 增加(体重); 发胖; 穿上
22. lose weight 减肥
23. continue doing/to do sth. 继续做某事
24. make a plan/plans 制定计划
25. give up 放弃

## 微语段练短语

从上栏选出合适的短语并用其适当形式完成微语段。

1. My cousin, Nina ① is talented in playing the violin. She started to play it at the age of ten. She ② made a decision to become a violinist in the future. Her dream encouraged her to keep practicing year after year. ③ In the end, she realized her dream successfully. She has played ④ in public many times. Her parents ⑤ are proud of/take pride in her. Nina always tells others that hard work will pay off, so stick to your dream and ⑥ make an effort/efforts to achieve it.

2. I used to love eating snacks. I became fat and ① was afraid of going out because I thought people might laugh at me. I had tried many ways to overcome it but failed. One day, I decided to change. When I ② worked on doing research on healthy eating habits and exercise online, I learned about the importance of doing exercise. So I ③ put on my sports shoes and started going for daily walks. I also made healthier meals. At last, I successfully ④ lost weight and felt more confident in myself. It felt good to take control of my own health and life.

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