

2025年同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语自测试题及解

答参考

一、口语交际(共10分)

First Question

A:Excuse me,could you please help me with this question?

B:Of course,what's the problem?

A:I'm applying for a master's degree and I need to take the English test. However,I'm not very familiar with the language.

B:No problem,let me explain.First,you need to understand the question and then answer it as accurately as possible.

Question 1:

A:Excuse me,could you please help me with this question?

B:Of course,what's the problem?

A:I'm applying for a master's degree and I need to take the English test. However,I'm not very familiar with the language.

B:No problem,let me explain.First,you need to understand the question and then answer it as accurately as possible.

Which of the following is the correct way to ask for help in English when you are facing difficulties with a task?

A:I need help with this task.

B:Can you help me with this task?

C:I would like to get some help with this task.

D:Please,can you assist me with this task?

Answer:B

第二题

对话内容:

A:Good morning,how can I assist you today?(早上好,今天有什么我能帮助你的吗?)

B:Good morning.I am here for the exam of the Degree of Master for students with equivalent qualifications and I need some information about the exam format. (早上好。我是来参加同等学力人员申请硕士学位的英语考试,我需要一些关于考试格式的信息。)

A:Sure,what specific information about the exam format do you need to know? (好的,关于考试格式,您想知道哪些具体信息?)

B:I would like to know about the speaking section.What kind of questions are asked and how should I prepare for them? (我想知道关于口语部分的信息。会问什么样的题目以及我应该如何准备?)

A:The speaking section mainly consists of structured interviews and some related discussions.You may be asked about your academic background,research interests,and opinions on certain topics.It's important to remain calm and speak clearly.(口语部分主要由结构化面试和一些相关讨论组成。你可能会被问到关

于你的学术背景、研究兴趣以及对某些话题的看法。保持冷静并清晰表达非常重要。)

B:How should I approach these topics?Any specific tips? (我该如何应对这些话题?有什么特别的建议吗?)

A:When answering questions,try to be specific and give examples to support your views.Remember to use English as much as possible and not worry about making mistakes.Focus on communication rather than grammar. (回答问题时, 尽量具体并提供例子来支持你的观点。记住尽可能地使用英语, 不要担心犯错。关注交流而不是语法。)

选择题:

1.What is the purpose of the conversation?(对话的目的是什么?)

A.To schedule an appointment.

B.To prepare for an exam.

C.To discuss research topics.

D.To seek assistance with language learning.

答案: B

2.What does B want to know about the speaking section of the exam?(B想知道口语

部分的什么信息?)

A.The types of questions asked in the exam.

B.The format of the speaking section.

C.The difficulty level of the speaking section.

D.The scoring criteria for the speaking section.

答案: A

3.What advice does A give to B about answering questions in the speaking section?(A

给了B什么关于口语部分答题的建议?)

A.To provide specific examples to support answers.

B.To use only English during the exam.

C.To avoid making any grammar mistakes.

D.To focus on communication rather than grammar in answers.

答案：D (解释)提供具体例子来支持回答和尽可能地使用英语回答问题也在其中提及了作为额外建议而不是作为建议的重点，故尽管相关但不是最直接的建议。因此，专注于回答中的交流而非语法是最直接的建议。因此答案是D。这也是对话中提到的核心建议之一。因此答案是D。这一点在对话中得到了明确提到。因此答案是D。关于答题时应该专注于交流而不是语法。答案中提到的是回答问题时尽量使用英语，并且专注于交流而不是语法，因此答案是D。这符合对话中的建议和指导。关于如何回答问题时应该关注交流而非语法的重要性。因此答案是D。关于在回答问题时如何更有效地使用英语的建议是专注于交流而不是语法。因此答案是D。) 4 .What does A

say about B's approach to answering questions in the speaking section? (关于B在口语部分回答问题的方法，A说了什么?) 正确答案：暂无信息

5 .What should B do during the speaking section of the exam? (在口语部

分考试中，B应该怎么做?) 正确答案是：保持冷静并清晰地表达自己的想法和观点，同时尽量使用英语进行交流并关注交流本身而非语法错误。

二、词汇-选择填空(本大题有10小题，每小题1分，共10分)

1.

36. The new policy will take effect next month, _____ **the end of this month.**

37.A.at B.by C.until D.within

答案: B

解析: 这句话的意思是“新政策将在下个月生效, 到这个月底为止。” by the end of... 表示“到……为止”, 所以这里选B。

2.

45.Many people believe that_____pollution should be reduced to protect the environment.

46.A.excessive B.extreme C.mild D.mild

答案: A

解析: 这句话的意思是“许多人认为过多的污染应该被减少以保护环境。” excessive 表示“过多的”, 符合句意。

3.The book was written_____Mark Twain,a famous American writer.

A.by

B.from

C.with

D.over

答案: A

解析: 此题考查的是介词用法。“write by”表示“由……所写”, 符合句意, 即这本书是由美国著名作家马克·吐温所写。

4.She has a_____for learning languages,and she speaks four languages fluently.

A.talent

B.challenge

C.problem

D.question

答案: A

解析: 此题考查名词辨析。“have a talent for”表示“有……的天赋”,符合句意,即她有学习语言的天赋,并且说四种语言都很流利。

5.The book was written_____Mark Twain,a famous American writer.

A.by

B.from

C.with

D.over

答案: A

解析: 此句中需要一个介词来表示“这本书是由……写的”,而”by”常用于表示“由……撰写”,所以A选项正确。

6.She has a_____for learning languages,and she speaks four languages fluently.

A.talent

B.challenge

C.problem

D.question

答案: A

解析: 句子中需要一个名词来描述她学习语言的能力或特质。“talent”意为“才能”,符合句意,表示她有学习语言的天赋。而”B.challenge”意为“挑战”,“C.problem”意为“问题”,“D.question”意为“问题”,均不符合语境。

7.Choose the word that best completes the sentence:

The professor's lecture was so _____ that everyone was completely _____ after

listening to it.

A.boring;boring

B.interesting;interested

C.boring;interested

D.interesting;boring

Answer:B

Explanation:The first blank is filled with the word“boring”because the professor's lecture was monotonous and uninteresting.The second blank is filled with the word“interested”because the people were eager to learn something from the lecture,which shows that they were interested in it.

8.Choose the word that best completes the sentence:

The company decided to_____the project due to the unexpected changes in the market demand.

A.postpone

B.cancel

C.continue

D.delay

Answer:A

Explanation:The company decided to postpone the project because the changes

in market demand made it unnecessary to continue with the original plan.

Canceling the project means to stop it permanently,while delaying means to postpone it indefinitely without a specific time frame.

9. 请选择正确的单词填空，使句子完整且意义通顺。

句子: The _____ of the project was delayed due to unexpected circumstances.

选项: A.accomplishment B.commencement C.realization D.execution

答案: B.commencement

解析: 句子的意思是这个项目的开始被意外情况延迟了。根据句意, 应选择表示开始的词, 即 commencement。其他选项的含义与句子不符。因此正确答案为B。

10. 根据上下文, 选择最合适的单词填入句子空白处。

句子: **The company has been very successful in recent years, and its _____ have been increasing steadily.**

选项: A.profits B.expenditures C.costs D.investments

答案: A.profits

解析: 根据句子的语境和句意(这家公司在最近几年非常成功, 并且其……一直在稳步上升), 应选择与利润相关的词汇。选项中只有profits 符合语境, 表示利润。因此答案为A。

三、阅读理解(共25分)

第一题

The passage is about the importance of time management for students. It points out that good time management skills can help students achieve their academic goals and reduce stress.

1. What is the main idea of the passage?

A. Time management is the key to success.

B.Students should focus on their studies.

C. Good time management benefits both students and teachers.

D. Time management only affects academic performance.

2. According to the passage, why is time management important for students?

A. It helps students save time.

B. It reduces students' stress.

C. It improves students' overall performance.

D. It helps students achieve their goals.

3. The passage suggests that if students manage their time well, they will _____

A. have more free time.

B. face fewer challenges.

C. achieve their academic goals more easily.

D. all of the above.

4. The passage does not mention which of the following as a benefit of good time management?

A. Better grades.

B. Increased stress.

C. More opportunities for personal growth.

D. Improved relationships with others.

5. What is the author's advice to students regarding time management?

A. Start studying as early as possible.

B. Prioritize tasks and focus on one thing at a time.

C. Take breaks and avoid working too hard.

D. All of the above.

第二题

Reading Passage:

Text: Education is a fundamental aspect of societal progress, playing a pivotal role in shaping individuals and communities. In today's interconnected world, the significance of lifelong learning has become increasingly apparent. Lifelong learning not only equips individuals with necessary skills and knowledge but also helps them adapt to changing job roles and societal demands. Furthermore, it encourages individuals to pursue their passions and interests, fostering innovation and creativity. The advent of digital technologies has further revolutionized education, making learning more accessible and dynamic than ever before. Distance learning, online courses, and other educational platforms have opened up new avenues for individuals to pursue their educational goals. In conclusion, education is not just about acquiring knowledge; it is about molding minds and shaping futures.

1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The role of education in societal progress.
- B. The importance of lifelong learning in today's world.
- C. The impact of digital technologies on education.
- D. The benefits of distance learning for individuals.

答案: A

2. Which of the following statements is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning helps individuals adapt to changing job roles.

B.Lifelong learning equips individuals with necessary skills and knowledge.

C.Lifelong learning encourages individuals to pursue their passions and interests.

D.Lifelong learning is only about acquiring knowledge and certificates.

答案： D

3.What does the term“lifelong learning”refer to in the passage?

A.A one-time educational experience in one’s life.

B.A continuous process of acquiring knowledge throughout life.

C.A series of educational courses offered by educational institutions.

D.A way to earn certificates for professional advancement.

答案： B

4.How has digital technology revolutionized education?

A.It has made education more accessible and dynamic.

B.It has replaced traditional classrooms with online platforms.

C.It has increased the cost of education significantly.

D.It has limited the opportunities for face-to-face interactions in schools.

答案： A

5.What is the purpose of education according to the passage?

A.To acquire knowledge and certificates only.

B.To equip individuals with skills and help them adapt to changing roles

in society and jobs.

C.To shape individuals'minds and future prospects while not limiting them to mere knowledge acquisition only..

D.To foster innovation and creativity in individuals through educational platforms like distance learning only.

答案: C

第三题

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项中，选出最佳答案。

Part Three:Reading Comprehension

Section One:Multiple Choice Questions

1.What do you think the author aims to convey through the passage?

A.The importance of improving language skills.

B.The necessity of reading widely.

C.The benefits of learning new knowledge.

D.The difficulty of mastering a foreign language.

2.According to the passage,which of the following is NOT one of the reasons why

“reading widely”is beneficial?

A.It helps to improve your language skills.

B.It exposes you to new vocabulary.

C.It helps you understand different cultures.

D.It only provides you with information about your field of interest.

3.The passage mentions“to read widely”in the context of what?

A.A method of learning new knowledge.

B.A requirement for all college graduates.

C.The only way to improve your English proficiency.

D.A necessary step towards becoming a global citizen.

4.What does the underlined word“it”refer to in the second paragraph?

A.The passage.

B.The title“Reading Widely”.

C.The concept of learning new knowledge.

D.The author's advice to the readers.

5.According to the passage,why should you read widely?

A.To read more books.

B.To improve your language skills.

C.To become more knowledgeable.

D.To spend more time on social media.

Section Two:True or False Questions

6.Reading widely can help improve your language skills according to the passage.(True/False)

7.The passage suggests that learning new knowledge is the only way to improve your English proficiency.(True/False)

8.The underlined phrase“to read widely”in the third paragraph refers to reading books and articles on a variety of topics.(True/False)

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。
如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：
<https://d.book118.com/656124030231011004>