

绝密★启用前

## 2023 年上海市虹口区中考英语二模试卷

### 注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑; 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 一、单选题 (本大题共 15 小题, 共 15.0 分)

1. The Wang family will go on \_\_\_\_\_ picnic this Sunday. ( )  
A. an                      B. a                      C. the                      D. /
2. The lady is so old that she can't take care of \_\_\_\_\_. ( )  
A. her                      B. she                      C. hers                      D. herself
3. Don't be afraid to ask for some \_\_\_\_\_ on food ordering in a foreign country. ( )  
A. advice                      B. method                      C. opinion                      D. suggestion
4. Nowadays travelling by high-speed train is as \_\_\_\_\_ as travelling by air. ( )  
A. more popular                      B. most popular  
C. popular                      D. the most popular
5. China launched its third aircraft carrier, the Fujian, in Shanghai, \_\_\_\_\_ June 17, 2022.  
( )  
A. in                      B. on                      C. at                      D. to
6. -Which do you prefer, coffee or tea?  
-\_\_\_\_\_, thanks. I'd like a glass of water. ( )  
A. Either                      B. Neither                      C. Both                      D. None
7. In our school, all students \_\_\_\_\_ wear school uniforms on weekdays. ( )  
A. may                      B. can                      C. must                      D. ought
8. Michael \_\_\_\_\_ in a school in Yunnan from February to June next year. ( )  
A. teach                      B. taught                      C. will teach                      D. was teaching
9. When we're under a lot of stress, we need something that enables us \_\_\_\_\_ relaxed.

- A. feel                    B. to feel                    C. to feeling                    D. feeling
10. The famous writer\_\_\_\_\_two novels by the end of last month. (     )
- A. writes                    B. is writing                    C. would write                    D. had written
11. The World Cup is an international football competition that\_\_\_\_\_every four years. (     )
- A. holds                    B. held                    C. is held                    D. was held
12. \_\_\_\_\_ lovely the panda is! I really want to play with it at once. (     )
- A. What                    B. What a                    C. How                    D. How a
13. Jerry lost his way in the field, \_\_\_\_\_ the ground was covered with thick snow.
- A. or                    B. for                    C. but                    D. so
14. Can you tell me\_\_\_\_\_Paul was late for that important meeting this morning? (     )
- A. why                    B. what                    C. when                    D. where
15. -Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_is the beach from here?
- Only five minutes' walk. (     )
- A. how soon                    B. how often                    C. how long                    D. how far

二、完形填空（本大题共 6 小题，共 12.0 分）

Reading about climate change can feel frightening, but did you know that three countries now take in more greenhouse gases than they release? (1) \_\_\_\_\_ it's important to realize the climate change,



it's perhaps even more important to learn some solutions. The news we receive can have an effect on how we understand the world - so having a balanced "media diet" is important.

Why is news good for you? News tells us what's happening in the world, which means we can make wise (2) \_\_\_\_\_ - like who to vote for in an election, or how we can help to deal with climate change.

The news can affect your (3) \_\_\_\_\_. That's a normal feeling, and it's OK to feel sad, angry or worried about something you see in the news. Recent research found that 36% of people who avoid the news do so because of the negative (消极的) effect it has.

However, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the news won't help to fix the world's problems. If a news story worries you - for example, the war in Ukraine or the floods in Pakistan - you could do something positive (积极的) in response.


Develop a healthy media diet. Daisy Greenwell from Positive News, a magazine that reports on things that

are going right in the world, told The Week Junior, "We believe that reading positive news stories makes people feel (5) \_\_\_\_\_. As well as reading positive news stories, it might be helpful to (6) \_\_\_\_\_ the amount of news you read, listen to or watch, as receiving too much news too often can feel frightening. Instead, try daily shows or weekly magazines. Watching news with an adult can also help, as you can discuss it together.

16. A. Until      B. Because      C. Unless      D. Although
17. A. discussions    B. attractions    C. decisions    D. memories
18. A. mood      B. future      C. health      D. study
19. A. remembering      B. ignoring      C. downloading    D. providing
20. A. confused    B. available    C. embarrassed    D. powerful
21. A. predict      B. limit      C. encourage      D. compare

三、阅读理解（本大题共 6 小题，共 12.0 分）

A

We can help you plan your holiday!
Welcome to Sunset Island Tourist Information Centre.


22. Boat trips around Lighthouse Island

Two-hour trip leaves each day at 09: 00.

Lunch included.

Enjoy the scenic areas and swim in the beautiful water off Lighthouse Island.

Tickets available at the entrance to the pier.



- A. A      B. B      C. C      D. D

23. Exciting nightlife

The clubs of Port George are open every night until 04: 00--the latest music every night.

Two free drinks if you arrive before midnight.



- A. A                      B. B                      C. C                      D. D

24. Make friends with our wildlife At Rosetown Reserve,

you'll find wildlife that only lives on Sunset Island—get closer to wild horses, deer and parrots.



- A. A                      B. B                      C. C                      D. D

25. See Rose Mountains The highest mountains on the island with great views of the island in all directions!

Catch the 22 bus to Rosetown at 09: 30 and spend the day climbing to five different viewpoints.



- A. A                      B. B                      C. C                      D. D

26. Our island story

Port George Museum is open every day from 10: 00 to 16: 00 except Wednesday.

Find out more about Sunset Island in the 18th century and the story of our people.



- A. A                      B. B                      C. C                      D. D

27. Sunset Island specials

Port George restaurants are always popular with our visitors.They are famous for our Sunset Island cooking, a delicious Asian/African mix. Sunset Island Tourist Information Centre 25 Green Street,

Port George, Sunset Island

Open every day except Sunday

09: 00-17: 00

We can help you find a hotel, choose somewhere interesting to eat and plan your day. Please take a free map of the island! (1) The tourist brochure introduces \_\_\_\_\_ attractions to people.

A. five

B. six

C. seven

D. eight (2) The underlined word "Reserve" refers to the place where we can \_\_\_\_\_. A. enjoy the sunset with wild animals B. feed wild animals C. protect wild animals D. enjoy the performance of

wild animals (3) Sally is interested in learning about the past, she will probably enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ most.

A. Port George Museum B. Rosetown Reserve C. the clubs of Port George D. Lighthouse Island (4)

According to the passage, tourists can go to the information centre to get the map at \_\_\_\_\_. A. 10:

00 on Sunday morning B. 8: 30 on Friday morning C. 2: 00 on Wednesday afternoon D. 6: 30 on

Tuesday afternoon (5) Sally plans to swim first, then have lunch and finally enjoy the great views

of the island. Which is the correct order of her tour route \_\_\_\_\_ A. 1-5-2 B. 3-6-4 C. 3-5-2 D. 1-6-4

(6) The purpose of this information sheet is to \_\_\_\_\_. A. compare different viewpoints in Rosetown B. attract tourists to Sunset Island C. introduce wild animals on the island D. help plan a trip to Lighthouse Island

#### 四、任务型阅读-多任务混合 (本大题共 1 小题, 共 12.0 分)

28.

#### Your True Stories

Every week we invite our readers to send us their short stories and then we publish all our favorites!

Here are the best from last week's theme (主题): Small changes and big improvements.

##### (1) A Real Doll

I've worked at an amusement park and when another Barbara joined the team, I changed my name tag from "Barb" to "Barbie." I changed it at my other job, too and began answering the phone, "This is Barbie. How can I help you" "Ninety percent of callers now respond with my name, "Barbie, can you tell me..." Pronouncing that long "e" sound makes your mouth into a smile. But I've found the smile is usually returned willingly.

—Barbie, Pennsylvania

##### (2) Happy Wife, Happy Life

Early in our marriage, my husband would come home exhausted (筋疲力尽) from work and I'd be

exhausted from kids. We were both tired and we often ended up arguing. The day I realized it, I asked myself, "Am I the person I would want to come home to?" I began greeting him with a smile instead of complaining about my day. He'd smile back and we'd talk calmly. We still have our differences, but one small change in attitude has saved our marriage forever.

—Phyllis, Pennsylvania

(3) Creating A Paperless Trail (痕迹)

My habit of collecting and storing things resulted in countless envelopes filled with tickets, wedding invitations, holiday and birthday cards, etc. I placed all the contents on a scanner (扫描仪) and laid decorative paper over them for a background, then uploaded the scans to a folder (文件夹) named "Paula's Scrapbook".

It felt great to clear so many extra papers and create a beautiful craft project of memories to share on my computer.

—Paula, Arizona (1) Readers of this magazine share their own stories once a month, don't they?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2) Why did Barbie change her name tag from "Barb" to "Barbie"? \_\_\_\_\_

(3) How does Phyllis greet her husband when he comes home now? \_\_\_\_\_

(4) What has saved Phyllis's marriage? \_\_\_\_\_

(5) Where did Paula upload the scans? \_\_\_\_\_

(6) Suppose you're the editor, and you want to put the three stories into two columns. Which two stories will you put into the same column? Why? \_\_\_\_\_

五、选词填空-短文 (本大题共 2 小题, 共 8.0 分)

29.

A. Unfortunately B. support C. successful D. Probably E. made

In today's program, we will introduce Frank McCourt to you. Frank McCourt who overcame a difficult childhood to become a (1) \_\_\_\_\_ teacher and wrote the Pulitzer Prize-winning (获得普利策奖的) *Angela's Ashes*.

Frank McCourt was born in Brooklyn, New York, in 1930. His parents, Angela and Malachy had

moved to New York from Ireland in search of a better life. (2) \_\_\_\_\_, life was not easy in New York. His father could not earn enough money to (3) \_\_\_\_\_ his family. The McCourts returned to Ireland hoping their life would improve. Again, it didn't. Life in Ireland was equally hard, if not harder than in New York. Three of Frank's brothers and sisters died as babies. Eventually, his father gave up the family, which (4) \_\_\_\_\_ his four sons and Angela live a very hard existence.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

30.

A. desired B. against C. electricity D. enough E. entertainment

Frank's childhood was filled with misery (苦难). There was never (1) \_\_\_\_\_ food. Their house was small, dirty and very cold in the winter. When it rained, the floor would flood with water. Frank and his brothers (2) \_\_\_\_\_ for a better life.

Frank was a curious boy and found reading as one way to escape from his miserable childhood. He loved to read, and even though his house was falling apart and had no (3) \_\_\_\_\_, he would read under the street lamp outside his home. He also had an excellent sense of humor. Humor was the McCourts' weapon (武器) (4) \_\_\_\_\_ their life of poverty (贫穷) and hopelessness. So even in the worst of times, the McCourts could usually find something to laugh about.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

#### 六、阅读填空 (本大题共 1 小题, 共 14.0 分)

31. 14-year-old Sasha lives in Maryland. In August 2021, he lost a good friend. His 64-year-old neighbor Wayne died. They had a lot in common, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ i \_\_\_\_\_ a love of fishing.



Three years ago, they went fishing in Ocean City. They tossed (抛) a bottle

off the side of the boat. The bottle had a (2) m \_\_\_\_\_ from Sasha inside. In January this year, their bottle was found. It washed up on a beach in Ireland (爱尔兰). When Sasha heard the news, it made him happy because it (3) r \_\_\_\_\_ him of his friend.

Marron and Simmonds, an Irish couple, found the bottle. Inside the bottle was Sasha's note. He wrote about fishing and Wayne. He left a phone number and asked the finder to call. They called the number, but they were (4) d \_\_\_\_\_ to find the number was disconnected. Still, they made up their mind to find Sasha. They wrote to a newspaper in Ocean City. A journalist there helped them reach Sasha's dad. Mr. Yonyak was surprised his son's bottle had been found. He said the discovery had a special meaning for Sasha. He and his family were still learning how to live without Wayne. After hearing the story behind the bottle, the couple was (5) g \_\_\_\_\_ moved. They said it meant a lot to them. "This bottle shows the friendship of Wayne and Sasha," Yonyak said. "It also marks the start of a new friendship." The Yonyak family has been in (6) c \_\_\_\_\_ with the couple since then. They hope to visit Ireland soon.

"This is a story of hope," Simmonds said. She and Marron will (7) k \_\_\_\_\_ the bottle until Sasha comes to Ireland. Then they will put it back out to sea, with their new friend by their side.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

#### 七、单词造句 (本大题共 1 小题, 共 2.0 分)

32. cormorant fishermen, in the world, there, will be, no more, perhaps (连词成句)

\_\_\_\_\_

#### 八、单句语法填空 (本大题共 8 小题, 共 8.0 分)

33. It is the \_\_\_\_\_ time that my cousin and I have been to Beijing. (two) .

34. These kids were excited to see many \_\_\_\_\_ cartoons in Ocean Park. (attract)

35. Chinese red is of great \_\_\_\_\_ to us. We use it in lots of events. (important)

36. He has done something wrong, so he must make an \_\_\_\_\_. (apologize)



37. Poor little girl! It is \_\_\_\_\_ for her to suffer so much. Let's give her a hand. ( fair)
38. It's common knowledge that smoking \_\_\_\_\_ damages your health. ( serious)
39. Julia has \_\_\_\_\_ the company for 20 years, so she knows everyone there well. ( service)
40. Every one of us should be \_\_\_\_\_ for keeping the classroom clean and tidy. ( responsibility)

九、句型转换 (本大题共 6 小题, 共 12.0 分)

41. She denied some of the facts that came out in the newspapers. (改为否定句)  
She \_\_\_\_\_ any of the facts that came out in the newspapers.
42. Wendy improves her memory with the help of the link method. (对划线部分提问)  
\_\_\_\_\_ Wendy improve her memory?

43. David hasn't decided what he will learn in the coming summer holidays. (改为简单句)  
David hasn't decided what \_\_\_\_\_ in the coming summer holidays.

44. Would you please tell me? When will Dad be back from work, Mum? (合并为一句)  
Would you please tell me \_\_\_\_\_ Dad \_\_\_\_\_ be back from work, Mum?

45. Put on your coat, or you will catch a cold. (改为同义句)  
\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ put on your coat, you will catch a cold.

46. The university invited many graduates to celebrate its 100th birthday. (改为被动语态)  
Many graduates \_\_\_\_\_ by the university to celebrate its 100th birthday.

十、书面表达 (本大题共 1 小题, 共 20.0 分)

47. Write at least 60 words according to the given situation (根据以下情境写一篇不少于 60 个词的短文, 标点符号不占格)

<p>1.A Real Doll</p> <p>I've worked at an amusement park and when another Barbara joined the team, I changed my name tag from "Barb" to "Barbie." I changed it at my other job, too and began answering the phone, "This is Barbie. How can I help you?" Ninety percent of callers now respond with my name, "Barbie, can you tell me..." Pronouncing that long "e" sound makes your mouth into a smile. But I've found the smile is usually returned willingly.</p> <p>—Barbie, Pennsylvania</p>	
<p>2.Happy Wife, Happy Life Early in our marriage, my husband would come home exhausted (筋疲力尽) from work and I'd be exhausted from kids. We were both tired and we often ended up arguing. The day I realized it, I asked myself, "Am I the person I would want to come home to?" I began greeting him with a smile instead of complaining about my day. He'd smile back and we'd talk calmly. We still have our differences, but one small change in attitude has saved our marriage forever.</p> <p>—Phyllis, Pennsylvania</p>	<p>3.Creating A Paperless Trail (痕迹) My habit of collecting and storing things resulted in countless envelopes filled with tickets, wedding invitations, holiday and birthday cards, etc. I placed all the contents on a scanner (扫描仪) and laid decorative paper over them for a background, then uploaded the scans to a folder (文件夹) named "Paula's Scrapbook".</p> <p>It felt great to clear so many extra papers and create a beautiful craft project of memories to share on my computer.</p> <p>—Paula, Arizona</p>

以上三位读者和我们分享了他们在日常生活中所做的小小改变和尝试，请根据各故事主题，结合自己的经历，谈谈你的体会。

(注意：(1) 请自拟标题填在横线上。

(2) 照抄阅读语篇不得分。

(3) 文中不得出现姓名、校名等个人信息，否则不予评分。)

## 答案和解析

### 1. 【答案】 B

【解析】 a/an 一个，不定冠词，表泛指，表示数量，a 用在以辅音音素开头的单词前；an 用在以元音音素开头的单词前；the 这个/这些，定冠词，表特指；/ 表示不填，零冠词。分析句子可知，此处使用不定冠词 a 构成固定搭配 go on a picnic "去野餐"。

故选：B。

这个星期天王先生一家人要去野餐。

熟练掌握冠词的用法，注意冠词用于固定搭配情况。

### 2. 【答案】 D

【解析】 her 她/她的，人称代词宾格/形容词性物主代词；she 她，人称代词主格；hers 她的，名词性物主代词；herself 她自己，反身代词。根据 "The lady is so old 这位女士如此老了" 可知，此处使用反身代词 herself，表示 "她不能照顾她自己"。

故选：D。

这位女士如此老了，以至于她不能照顾她自己。

掌握反身代词的用法，结合选项，根据语境，认真分析，得出答案。

### 3. 【答案】 A

【解析】 A. 建议，不可数名词；B. 方法，可数名词单数形式；C. 观点，可数名词单数形式；D. 建议，可数名词单数形式。根据题干，可知 some 后接不可数名词或者可数名词复数形式。

故选：A。

在国外点餐时，不要害怕寻求建议。

熟悉名词词义及用法，结合题意，给出答案。

### 4. 【答案】 C

【解析】 popular 流行的。选项 A 是比较级形式；选项 B 是最高级形式；选项 C 是形容词原级；选项 D 是最高级形式。根据观察可知句子使用了 as...as 句型结构，意思是 "和...一样"，中间接形容词原级，本题答案是 C。

故选：C。

现在坐高铁旅行和坐飞机一样流行。

本题主要考查形容词原级在句子中的应用。

#### 5. 【答案】B

【解析】in+年/月/季节；on+星期/日期；at+时间点；to+时间点。本题给了具体日期。

故选：B。

2022年6月17日中国第三艘航空母舰，“福建号”在上海下水。

本题考查介词的区别，多积累多练习，即可选出正确答案。

#### 6. 【答案】B

【解析】答案：B。

either 意思是“两者之中的任何一个”；neither 意思是“两者都不”；both 意思是“两者都”；none 意思是“三者或三者以上都不”；根据“coffee or tea”可知要从两者之中进行选择，又根据“I'd like a glass of water”可知我既不喜欢咖啡也不喜欢茶，我想喝杯水，故选 B。

--咖啡和茶，你更喜欢哪一个？

--哪一个也不喜欢，谢谢，我想喝杯水。

首先要掌握这几个不定代词的意思以及用法，然后结合具体的题目，就可以确定正确答案。

#### 7. 【答案】C

【解析】may 可能；can 能，可以；must 一定，必须；would 愿意。根据句意“在我们学校，所有的学生从周一到周五都必须穿校服”可知，要填“必须”，其它选项语意不通。

故选：C。

在我们学校，所有的学生从周一到周五都必须穿校服。

考查情态动词。要根据情态动词的含义和用法，进行比较，找出正确答案。

#### 8. 【答案】C

【解析】根据 next year 可知时态为一般将来时 will+动词原形，结合题意：迈克尔打算从明年2月到6月，在云南的一所学校里教学。

故选：C。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/665221012212011042>