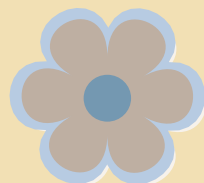
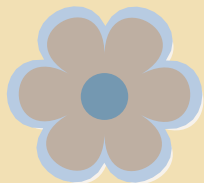
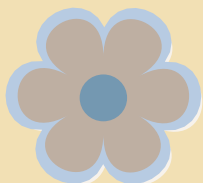




UNIT 4 SHARING

选择性必修第四册



Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

内

容

索

引

● Part 2 基础达标检测
双写培优练



01

佳作抢鲜背

精彩范文

学习借鉴



学写作思路，背精彩范文(人与社会——礼轻情意重)

作者去邻居Mrs. Long的花园做社区服务，圣诞节前Mrs. Long要送礼物给作者，作者对礼物充满期待，却收到了一份几乎没有“重量”的小包裹……



精彩范文

Opening the package, I was totally astonished. **Lying there were several photos of me!** I picked up one of them which showed a hard-working figure sweeping the fallen leaves, **sweat wetting the whole T-shirt.** I was **so thrilled that** it was Mrs.Long who **carefully** recorded such precious moments for me.**Never before had I** realized how attentive I was and the **wonderful** scene was **elaborately** (精心地) recorded.**Deeply touched**, I expressed how meaningful I considered the present was.Now the photos are still in my album, **reminding me of the wonderful** days I spent on Mrs.Long's garden.



学习借鉴

1. 富有表现力的形容词和副词

wonderful, carefully, elaborately

2. 精彩的心理描写

①so thrilled that...

②Deeply touched...



3. 提分高级句式

(1) 倒装句:

① Lying there were...

② Never before had I...

(2) 独立主格结构:

sweat wetting the whole T-shirt

(3) 现在分词短语作状语:

reminding me of...

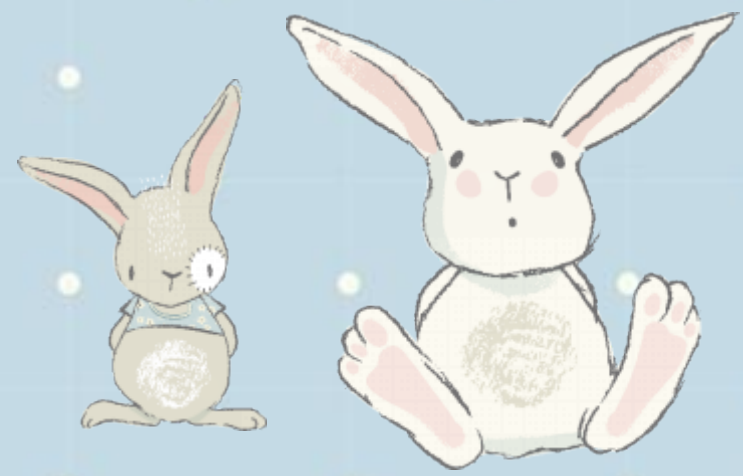




Part 1 核心要 点突破

热考词汇

经典句式



热考词汇

1. drag *vt.* (dragged, dragged, dragging) 拖; 拽 (pull) *vt. & vi.* 缓慢而费力地移动

以练促学 补全句子

① My ~~dragged~~ ^{muscles} ourselves ~~down~~ ^{were aching} the mountain ~~towards~~ ^{and} home ~~shaking~~ ^{my knees} as we _____ . (动作描写)

当我们慢腾腾吃力地下山回家时，我的肌肉酸痛，膝盖颤抖。

② The father ~~stood up~~ ^{cupped his hands over} ~~gazed at~~ ^{the eyes of} his oldest son and _____ . (动作

链) _____ put her hands to her cheeks

这位父亲站起来，盯着大儿子的眼睛，把手窝成杯状托住儿子的脸。

③ So _____ ashamed _____ was _____ she _____ that _____ , feeling blood rush to her

face. (心理+动作描写)



用法归纳

手的肢体动作：

- drag... out of... 把……从……中拖出来
- cup one' s hands over... 把手窝成杯状……
- slide one' s hands into... 将手伸进……
- put one' s hands to one' s cheeks 用双手捂住脸
- spread one' s hands 摊开双手

佳句背诵 Painful and a bit embarrassed as he was, he still dragged himself to keep moving forward. (2022 · 新高考 I 卷)

虽然感到痛苦和有点尴尬，但他仍然费力地继续前进。



2. privilege *n.* 优惠待遇；特权；特别优待；荣幸 *vt.* 给予特权；特别优待

→ privileged *adj.* 有特权的；受特别优待的；荣幸

以练促学 单句语法填空/一句多译

① I take it for granted that I ~~to enter~~ ^{have} the privilege
_____ (enter) the lab at my will.

② 在这儿做有关如何保护环境的演讲，我倍感荣幸。(演讲稿)

→ _____ I am greatly privileged to deliver a speech
_____ on how to protect the environment here.

→ _____ It is a great privilege for me to deliver a speech
_____ on how to protect the environment here.



用法归纳

· It is a privilege (for sb) to do sth. (对某人来说) 做某事是一种殊荣。

have the privilege to do/of doing sth 有特权做某事

· be/feel privileged to do sth 有幸做某事

佳句背诵 I feel much privileged to invite you to our program for a live talk show. (邀请信, 2022·新高考 I 卷)

我很荣幸能邀请您来参加我们的现场访谈节目。



3. deserve *vt.* 值得；应得；应受 → deserving *adj.* 值得的；应得的

以练促学 单句语法填空/一句多译

① As far as I'm concerned, the money saved could be used for more deserving (deserve) causes.

② 他是一个有责任感的医生，值得受人尊敬。(短文投稿，2020·全国I卷)

→ He is a responsible doctor, and he ~~deserves respect~~ deserves respecting.

→ He is a responsible doctor, and he ~~deserves to be respected~~ deserves to be respected.

→ He is a responsible doctor, and  he

用法归纳

deserve to do sth 应该做……

deserve to be done=deserve doing……值得被……(此处用动名词的主动形式表示被动意义, 类似用法的动词还有: need, want, require等)

deserve consideration/attention/a rest 值得考虑/注意/应该休息

佳句背诵 We deserved to win the competition with our joint efforts rather than with the help of luck. (主旨升华)

我们应该通过我们的共同努力而不是运气来赢得比赛。



4. take (...) for granted 认为(……)是理所当然; 对(……)不予重视
以练促学 补全句子

① _____ If you take friends' support for granted _____,
you may not have friends for long. (主旨升华)

如果你把朋友的支持视为理所当然, 那你也许不会有长久的友情。

② From the experience I learned an important lesson—see
difficulties _____ as take them seriously _____ of test
and _____. (主旨升华)

从这次经历中我学到了重要的一课——把困难看作是一种考验, 并认真对待它们。
_____ took full advantage of _____

③ I _____
_____ chance to ask my classmates for their opinions.

我充分利用每个向同学征求意见的机会。



用法归纳

take it for granted that + 从句 认为……理所当然

take... seriously 认真对待……

take one's time 不用急；慢慢来

take pride in 为……感到自豪

take charge of 负责，掌管

take advantage of 利用

佳句背诵 We always take it for granted that the earth can provide us with limitless natural resources, so we overdevelop the resources.

我们总是一厢情愿地认为地球可以提供给我们无穷无尽的自然资源，因此我们过度开发资源。



■ 经典句式

1. 句型公式: It takes/took (sb) some time to do sth

【教材原句】 It takes me only a few minutes to walk to school down a dusty track covered in weeds.

沿着杂草丛生、尘土飞扬的小路，我只花了几分钟就走到了学校。

以练促学 补全句子

① To be honest, _____ it takes great courage to admit mistakes in front of the public.

老实说，在公众面前承认错误需要很大的勇气。

② To get really good at something, ~~one~~ ^{spend at least 10,000} needs to _____ hours studying and practicing

要想在某方面做到真正擅长，一个人至少要花一万个小时来学习和练习。



以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：
<https://d.book118.com/666044053122010214>