# 2023-2024 学年高中语法专项练习单选 100 题-被动语态

| 1.         | (2023·山东省·期末考试)Hou \                | 'i magic med           | dicine for shooting down the nine suns, then Pan |
|------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Me         | ng tried to steal it.               |                        |  |
| Α. ε       | gives B. has given                  | C. gave                | D. was given                                     |
| 【名         | 答案】D                                |                        |  |
| 【角         | 解析】考查主谓全都、动词时态                      | 和语态。句意:后羿              | 自由于射下了九个太阳而得到了神药,然后庞立                            |
| 想作         | 俞走它。依据句中的 tried 并结                  | 合句意,这里应用一              | 般过去时。主语 Hou Yi 和 give 之间是动宾关系                    |
| 应月         | 用被动语态,且 be 动词应用单数                   | 数形式 was。故选 D。          |  |
| 2.         | (2023·天津市市辖区·期末考                    | 賃试)To my delight, Ⅰ_   | from hundreds of applicants to attend the        |
| оре        | ening ceremony.                     |                        |  |
| Α. ν       | was chosen                          | B. was being c         | hosen  |
| C. v       | would choose                        | D. had chosen          |  |
| 【名         | 答案】A                                |                        |  |
| 【角         | 解析】句意:让我兴奋的是,我                      | 以成百上千的参与者              | 中被选中参与开幕式。主语 I 与 choose 之间之                      |
| 动乳         | 宾关系;再由语境可知,choose                   | 的动作已经发生,故              | 要用一般过去时态的被动语态,故选 A。                              |
| 3.         | (2023·广东省·期末考试)He                   | e insisted that he     | nothing to do with the incident and i            |
|            | thoroughly by the police            | 2.                     |  |
| A. I       | had; be investigated                |                        |  |
| В. 9       | should have; was investigated       |                        |  |
| C. \       | would have; would be investigate    | d                      |  |
| D. I       | have; was to investigated           |                        |  |
| 【名         | 答案】A                                |                        |  |
| <b>【</b> 角 | 解析】略                                |                        |  |
| 4.         | (2022·天津市·历年真题)Curre                | ntly, about 35, 000 wo | rks in over 300 rooms in the Louvre, and         |
| wo         | uld take a lifetime to see everythi | ng.                    |  |

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| 应月         | 用被动语态,且 be 动词应用单数                   | 数形式 was。故选 D。          |  |
| 2.         | (2023·天津市市辖区·期末考                    | 賃试)To my delight, Ⅰ_   | from hundreds of applicants to attend the        |
| оре        | ening ceremony.                     |                        |  |
| Α. ν       | was chosen                          | B. was being c         | hosen  |
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| 【名         | 答案】A                                |                        |  |
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|            | thoroughly by the police            | 2.                     |  |
| A. I       | had; be investigated                |                        |  |
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| C. \       | would have; would be investigate    | d                      |  |
| D. I       | have; was to investigated           |                        |  |
| 【名         | 答案】A                                |                        |  |
| <b>【</b> 角 | 解析】略                                |                        |  |
| 4.         | (2022·天津市·历年真题)Curre                | ntly, about 35, 000 wo | rks in over 300 rooms in the Louvre, and         |
| wo         | uld take a lifetime to see everythi | ng.                    |  |

| A. were displaying                | B. are displaying   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| C. were being displayed           | D. are being displayed  |
| 【答案】D                             |   |
| 【解析】句意:现如今,大约有 35000              | 件作品摆放在罗浮宫 300 多间房子里,想要看完全部的作品将                                      |
| 花费一生的时间。display,动词,意为             | "陈设,展出"与主语 works 构成被动关系,应使用被动语态                                     |
| currently 意为"目前",应用现在进行           | 时,故用现在进行时的被动语态。故选 D。  |
|                                   |   |
| 5. (2023·广东省·期末考试)She gave mo     | e alook-the kind that she wouldn't change her                       |
| mind.                             |   |
| A. determined; was said           | B. determined; was said   |
| C. determining; said              | D. determining; was said  |
| 【答案】A                             |   |
| 【解析】略                             |   |
|                                   |   |
| 6. (2023·广东省·期末考试)Jin Yong's w    | rell-received novel The Legend of The Condor Heroes into at least 7 |
| TV programs so far.               |   |
| A. has been adapted               | B. had been adapted   |
| C. was adapted                    | D. would be adapted   |
| 【答案】A                             |   |
| 【解析】略                             |   |
|                                   |   |
| 7. (2023·广东省·模拟题)Henry can't      | attend the party at Tom's house at present because he is            |
| preparing the speech at the party | at Marie's house tomorrow.  |
| A. held; being held               | B. to be held; to be held   |
| C. being held; held               | D. being held; to be held   |
| 【答案】D                             |   |
| 【解析】略                             |   |
|                                   |   |

8. (2023·天津市市辖区·期末考试)Many new houses for the local people since last year.(

A. were built

B. are being built

C. are building

D. have been built

#### 【答案】D

【解析】句意:自从去年以来,为当地人民建筑了很多新居子。主语 Many new houses 和 build 之间是被动关系,应用被动语态,再依据时间状语 since last year 可知用现在完成时。

故选: D。

自从去年以来,为当地人民建筑了很多新居子。

依据主谓之间的主被动关系推断语态,依据时间状语和语境推断时态。

9. (2023·天津市市辖区·期末考试)In the school gym, where the opening ceremony \_\_\_\_\_\_, some teachers and students were making preparations.

A. is being held

- B. will be held
- C. has been held
- D. was to be held

#### 【答案】D

【解析】句意:在学校的体育馆,在活动的开幕式即将进行的时候,一些老师和同学当时正在做预备。依据后句中的 were making preparations 可知,这是过去进行的时态,由此可推想,活动的开幕式将要进行,应当是过去将来时;主语为 the opening ceremony,和 hold 为被动关系,应当使用被动语态。其基本形式是:was/were to be done,主语为单数名词,谓语动词需用第三人称单数形式。故选 D。

- 10. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)The matter \_\_\_\_\_ your study surely requires \_\_\_\_\_ carefully.
- A. relating to; dealing with
- B. related to; dealt with
- C. related to; being dealt with
- D. relating to; having dealt with

#### 【答案】A

【解析】句意: 与你的学习有关的问题确定需要认真对待。relate to 和 be related to 都有"与······有关,涉及······"的意思,而第一空在句中作定语,因此既可以用 relating to,也可以用 related to; 其次空中的 deal with 与 the matter 存在被动关系,而"某事情需要被做"的表达为 sth. requires doing(主动表被动)或 sth. requires to be done。故选 A。

| <b>11.</b> (2023·广东省深圳市·期中考试)          | What will the weather be like tomorrow?                             |
|--|---|
| I have no idea. I was on the phone whe | n the weather report ( )  |
| A. is broadcast                        | B. was being broadcast  |
| C. has been broadcast                  | D. had been broadcast   |
| 【答案】B                                  |   |
| 【解析】答案: B.                             |   |
| 解析:考查时态与语态。依据答句中 v                     | vas,可知所描述的事情发生在过去;依据句意理解,我打电话与                                      |
| 天气预报播送是同时进行的,所以 who                    | en 后从句中表动作的谓语动词 broadcast 要使用进行时,时间状                                |
| 语从句中,主从句时态要保持基本全                       | 都,所以要用过去进行时;主语 the weather report 与谓语动词                             |
| broadcast 是被动关系,故要使用过去运                | 进行时的被动语态。   |
| 故选: B。                                 |   |
| 明每天气如何?我不知道。天气预                        | 报播送的时候我正在打电话。   |
| 理解语境,把握时间,分清主谓之间的                      | ]主动被动关系。  |
|  |   |
| 12. (2023·广东省深圳市·期中考试)M                | ark is a genius. By the time he graduated, he jobs by a dozen       |
| computer companies.                    |   |
| A. has offered                         | B. has been offered   |
| C. had offered                         | D. had been offered   |
| 【答案】D                                  |   |
| 【解析】句意:马克是个天才。到他与                      | 毕业时,十几家电脑公司已经为他供应了工作机会。分析句子,  |
| 结合时间状语 By the time he graduated        | ,句子应用过去完成时,offer 和主语 he 之间为被动关系,故用                                  |
| 过去完成时的被动语态。故选 D。                       |   |
|  |   |
| 13. (2023·广东省·期中考试)When he             | was a boy, he used to go to the corner of the street near his house |
| and watch                              |   |
| A. to repair bicycles                  | B. bicycles to be repaired  |
| C. bicycles being repaired             | D. repairing bicycles   |
| 【答案】C                                  |   |

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意: 当他还是个孩子的时候,他经常去他家四周的街角看修理自行车。watch

| Co                             |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 14. (2023·广东省·期中考试)Many boo    | ks since last week.   |
| A. have been bought            | B. were bought  |
| C. will be bought              | D. are bought   |
| 【答案】A                          |   |
| 【解析】考查动词时态语态。句意: 自上            | 上周以来,人们已经买到了很多书。依据时间状语 since last wee                       |
| 可知,此处应用现在完成时,主语 Man            | y books 与谓语 buy 之间为被动关系,应用被动语态,故选 A 项                       |
| 15. (2023·天津市·单元测试)By the tin  | ne she reached the corner of the street, the injured to the |
| nearest hospital.              |   |
|                                | C. had been sent D. would be sent                           |
| 【答案】C                          |   |
| 【解析】句意: 当她走到街角时,伤者             | 已经被送往最近的医院。由时间状语 By the time she reached the                |
| corner of the street 可知,句子应用过去 | 忘完成时,表示"过去的过去";由于 the injured 与 send 是规律                    |
| 上的被动关系,故应用被动语态。综上              | ,应用过去完成时的被动语态。故选 C。   |
| 16. (2023·天津市·单元测试)Two-fifths  | of the highway so far.                                      |
| A. has been completed          | B. was completed  |
| C. have been completed         | D. has completed  |
| 【答案】A                          |   |
| 【解析】句意: 到目前为止,这条大路的            | 的五分之二竣工了。依据时间状语 so far 可知,本句时态为现在                           |
| 完成时态。本句主语为 Two-fifths of the   | highway,分数/百分数+of+名词作主语时,谓语与后面的名词全                          |
| 都,本句主语为单数,且 highway 和 co       | omplete 是动宾关系,用被动语态,所以 has been completed 符                 |
| 合题意。故选 A。                      |   |
| 47 /2022 广大/ 田中 セルシャー          | no plactic base are used at most a face time a before the   |
| · · ·                          | se plastic bags are used at most a few times before they    |
| away.                          |   |

sb. doing sth.观看某人正在做某事。宾语 bicycles 与 repaire 之间为被动关系,所以用被动形式。故选

A. are thrown B. have thrown C. were thrown D. thrown

## 【答案】A

【解析】考查被动语态。句意:一次性塑料袋在扔掉之前最多使用数次。分子句子结构,这是一个含有状语从句的复合句,空白处在句子中作谓语且与主语之间为被动关系,应使用被动语态,因句子表达的是一个客观事实,应使用一般现在时的被动语态,故选 A 项。

| 18. (2023·广东省·期中考试)Since the ma            | an had admittedthe young lady on purpose, he could not    |
|--|---|
| escapeby law definitely.                   |   |
| A. hurting, being punished                 | B. to hurt, being punished                                |
| C. hurting, to be punished                 | D. to hurt, to be punished                                |
| 【答案】A                                      |   |
| 【解析】考查动名词和被动语态。句意:                         | 既然那个男人承认有意损害那位年轻女士,他确定逃不了法                                |
| 律的惩处。admit doing 是固定短语,意为                  | 可"承认做过某事",因此第一空用动名词作宾语: escape doing                      |
| 是固定短语, 意为"躲避做某事", 他是                       | 是躲避被惩处,因此其次空用动名词的被动语态 being done 作                        |
| 宾语,故选 A。                                   |   |
|  |   |
| 19. (2023·广东省·期中考试)Lin Qiaozhi             | immediately became the first woman everas a resident      |
| physician in the OB - GYN department of th | ne PUMC hospital.   |
| A. to hire B. to be hired                  | C. hired D. hiring  |
| 【答案】B                                      |   |
| 【解析】考查不定式和被动语态。句意:                         | 林巧稚马上成为北京协和医院妇产科的第一位女住院医师。                                |
| woman 前有序数词 first 修饰,因此空格处                 | 处用不定式作后置定语,修饰 woman,林巧稚是被聘请,因此                            |
| 空格处用不定式的被动语态 to be done,                   | 故选 B。   |
|  |   |
| 20. (2022·天津市·历年真题)Food and r              | medical supplies to all the residents after the hurricane |
| last Sunday.                               |   |
| A. distribute                              | B. distributed  |
| C. are distributed                         | D. were distributed                                       |

### 【答案】D

【解析】句意: 上周日飓风过后,食品和药品供应被分发给了全部居民。分析句子结构可知,Food and

medical supplies 是句子的主语,是复数形式,与动词 distribute "分发"为被动关系,故需要用被动语态 be distributed;依据后文 last Sunday "上周日"可知,句子需要用一般过去时态,故 be 动词要用were。故选 D。

21. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)While we're developing agriculture and industry, we must prevent the earth A. from polluting B. polluted C. polluting D. being polluted 【答案】D 【解析】句意:我们在进展农业和工业的同时,肯定要防止地球受到污染。分析句子的结构可知,本 句考查短语 prevent sb from doing sth 阻挡某人做某事;由于 the earth 和 pollute 之间为规律上的动宾关 系,所以需要使用被动结构,故选 D。 22. (2023·广东省·月考试卷)If \_\_\_\_\_\_ into a warm room, a piece of ice will turn into water soon. A. take B. took C. taken D. to be taken 【答案】C 【解析】考查时态, 语态, 主谓全都和省略。句意: 假如把一块冰带到一个暖和的房间里, 很快就会

【解析】考查时态,语态,主谓全都和省略。句意:假如把一块冰带到一个暖和的房间里,很快就会变成水。依据句意可知,if 引导的条件状语从句表示"假如一块冰被带到一个暖和的房间里",句子遵循主将从现的原则,主句是一般将来时,从句中用一般现在时,冰是被带到房间里,因此用一般现在时的被动语态,a piece of ice 是不行数名词,因此 if 从句是"if a piece of ice is taken into a warm room",主句主语和从句主语全都,且从句中有 be 动词时,可省略从句中的主语和 be 动词,因此空格处是 taken。故选 C。

23. (2023·广东省·月考试卷)Montreal is the second largest French-speaking city in the world, \_\_\_\_\_.

A. Paris is the largest

B. Paris being the largest

C. Paris to be the largest

D. Paris be the largest

### 【答案】B

【解析】考查独立主格结构:句意:蒙特利尔是世界上其次大法语城市,巴黎是最大的法语城市。逗号前面的是句子,但是两句话没有连词,说明后面不是句子,是独立主格结构,Paris 和 be

动词是主动关系,用规律主语 Paris+being 构成独立主格结构。故选 B。

| 24. (2023·广东省·月考试卷)The fl       | owers sweet attract the visitors to the beauty of nature, |
|---------------------------------|---|
| which in the botanic garden     | last year.  |
| A. to smell; grew               | B. smell; were grown                                      |
| C. smelling; were grown         | D. smelt; were growing                                    |
| 【答案】C                           |   |
| 【解析】考查非谓语动词和动词时态                | 语态。句意:这些花闻起来很香,吸引了游客去观赏大自然的美                              |
| 景,这些花是去年在植物园里种植的                | 」。第一空,分析可知,此处为非谓语动词作后置定语,排解 B 项;                          |
| smell "闻起来"是系动词,没有被动            | h语态,不用过去分词 smelt 表达被动含义,排解 D 项;动词不定                       |
| 式 to smell 表将来,不符合句意,排          | f解 A 项;所以应用现在分词短语 smelling sweet 作为 flowers 的             |
| 定语;其次空,动词 grow "种植" 和           | 中主语之间是被动关系,依据时间状语 last year,应使用一般过去时                      |
| 的被动语态 were grown。故选 C 项。        |   |
| 25. (2023·广东省·期中考试)The          | se poets, as well as the famous author, to attend the     |
| conference last month.          |   |
| A. was invited                  | B. were invited   |
| C. invited                      | D. have been invited                                      |
| 【答案】B                           |   |
| 【解析】略                           |   |
| 26. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)The per      | n so well and I think it is worth To be honest, you will  |
| regret it if you don't take it. |   |
| A. is written; buying           | B. writes; to be bought                                   |
| C. writes; buying               | D. wrote; being bought.                                   |
| 【答案】C                           |   |
| 【解析】考查时态、语态、主谓全都                | 和固定短语。句意:这支笔写起来如此好并且我认为它很值得买。                             |
| 狡猾说,假如你不接受,你会懊悔的                | 。write+副词,主动表被动,表达主语的性能和特征,且时态为一                          |

般现在时,主语是单数,所以第一空填第三人称单数,故排解 A 和 D。be worth doing

是固定短语,意为"值得做某事",故选 C。

| 27. (   | 2023·浙江省·单元测试)It's         | important that the patient | : good care of.       |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| A. take   | s B. taken                 | C. be taken                | D. should take        |                      |
| 【答案   | <b>]</b> C                 |                            |                       |                      |
| 【解析   | 】句意: 照看好病人很重               | 要。在 It is/was important    | that中,that 后面跟的是      | 主语从句,从句要             |
| 用虚拟   | 语气,从句中谓语动词用                | should+动词原形,shoul          | d 可以省略。故排解 A 和 B      | ;主语 the patient      |
| 和 take  | good care of 是被动关系         | 谓语要使用被动语态,                 | 坟选 C。                 |                      |
|   |                            |                            |                       |                      |
| 28. (   | 2023·浙江省·单元测试)A            | talk on developments in so | cience and technology | _ in the school hall |
| next we   | eek.                       |                            |                       |                      |
| A. give   | n                          | B. will be given           |                       |                      |
| C. has I  | oeen given                 | D. give                    |                       |                      |
| 【答案   | <b>]</b> B                 |                            |                       |                      |
| 【解析   | 】句意: 关于科学技术进               | 展的报告将于下周在学校                | 礼堂进行。依据句中的时间          | l状语 next week 可      |
| 知,应   | 当用一般将来时。talk 和             | give 是规律上的动宾关系             | ,所以要用被动语态,综上          | 所述, 应当用一般            |
| 将来时   | 的被动语态,其结构为w                | vill be done。              |                       |                      |
|   |                            |                            |                       |                      |
| 29. (   | 2023·浙江省·单元测试)A            | quarrel last Sunda         | ay, and he his famil  | ly.                  |
| A. was  | broken out; broke away     | B. broke out; bro          | oke away              |                      |
| C. was  | broke out; broke away froi | n D. broke out; bro        | oke away from         |                      |
| 【答案   | <b>]</b> D                 |                            |                       |                      |
| 【解析   | 】句意:上周日爆发了一                | 场争吵,他脱离了他的家                | 定。break out 爆发,无被     | 动语态,排解选项             |
| A,C 选项中 broke 为过去式,不是过去分词,所以是错误的,排解 C。脱离的英语为 break away |                            |                            |                       |                      |
| from,   | 故选 D。                      |                            |                       |                      |
|   |                            |                            |                       |                      |
| 30. (   | 2023·浙江省·单元测试)II           | is believed that a new kin | d of drug by the scie | ntists and they are  |
| hopeful that they will succeed in a couple of months.   |                            |                            |                       |                      |
| A. has  | been developed             | B. is being develo         | oped                  |                      |

| 【答案】B                                      |   |
|--|---|
| 【解析】句意: 据信科学家正在争                           | 辩一种新型药品,并且他们有信念会在数月之内成功。名词 drug 与                           |
| develop 之间是被动关系,且依据句                       | 可子的语境可知,此处用现在进行时,故选 B。                                      |
| 31. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)He                      | the shop while the manager was away.                        |
| A. was taken charge of                     | B. was taken charge for                                     |
| C. was put in charge of                    | D. was put in the charge of                                 |
| 【答案】C                                      |   |
| 【解析】句意: 经理不在时,由他                           | 且管理这家商店。sb. take charge of/sb be in charge of 由某人负责······,  |
| 故排解选项 A 和选项 B; 选项 D in                     | the charge of sb 意思是"某事由某人负责",故排解,分析句子结构可                   |
| 知,主语 he 和 put 之间是被动关系                      | 系,因此正确答案为 sb be put in charge of 某人被任命负责。                   |
| 32. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)I like                  | getting up very early in summer. The morning air is so good |
| A. to be breathed                          | B. to breathe   |
| C. breathing                               | D. being breathed   |
| 【答案】B                                      |   |
| 【解析】句意: 我宠爱在夏天早起                           | 。早晨的空气呼吸起来很舒适。在"主语+be 动词+adj.+to do"这一                      |
| 句型中,不定式与主语之间存在动                            | 宾关系,用主动形式表示被动意义。故选 B。                                       |
| <b>33.</b> (2023·浙江省·单元测试)In the           | e last few years thousands of films all over the world.     |
| A. have produced                           | B. have been produced                                       |
| C. are producing                           | D. are being produce  |
| 【答案】B                                      |   |
| 【解析】句意:在过去的几年里,                            | 全世界拍摄了成千上万部电影。由 in the last few years 可知,句子应                |
| 当用现在完成时。又由于 films 和 r                      | produce 之间是被动关系,故应当用现在完成时的被动语态。A、C 项                        |
| 是主动语态; D 项是现在进行时的                          | 被动语态,故选 B。  |
| <b>34. (2023</b> ·浙江省·单元测试 <b>)</b> This r | nachine is very easy Anybody can learn to use it in a few   |

D. has developed

C. is developing

| minutes.   |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| A. operating   | B. to be operated                            |  |  |
| C. operated  | D. to operate                                |  |  |
| 【答案】D  |  |  |  |
| 【解析】句意:这个机器很简洁操作。任   | 何人几分钟之内就可以学会使用它。当 sth.为主语,一些表示               |  |  |
| 状态性质的形容词,比如 easy,hard,c  | omfortable 等作表语时,形容词后面直接用不定式,并且用主            |  |  |
| 动表示被动,即主语+be+形容词+to do。  | ,故选 D。                                       |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 35. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)—The tree   | is so tall.                                  |  |  |
| —Yes. It nearly 20 metres.   |  |  |  |
| A. measures  | B. is measured                               |  |  |
| C. measure   | D. to be measured                            |  |  |
| 【答案】A  |  |  |  |
| 【解析】句意: ——这棵树好高。——是  | 是的。它大约 20 米高。measure 测量,动词,当表示某件东西           |  |  |
| 的属性时,谓语动词用主动形式表达被表   | 动含义;结合语境可知,此处应用一般现在时,表示经常性或                  |  |  |
| 习惯性的动作或存在的状态;主语为 lt,谓语动词应用三单,故选 A。   |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 36. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)He felt that  | he the coldness that had grown between them. |  |  |
| A. was blamed to   | B. was to blame for                          |  |  |
| C. was to be blamed for  | D. blamed                                    |  |  |
| 【答案】B  |  |  |  |
| 【解析】本题考查非谓语动词。句意: 何  | 也觉得他应当为他们之间越来越冷淡的关系负责。选项中动词                  |  |  |
| blame 经常运用在词组"be to blame for 该为······负责"中,表达说话人的观点;其中的不定式不能用                                  |  |  |  |
| 被动式和完成式;留意区分于 be blamed for (由于······而受责怪),是被动结构,强调被责怪的事实。                                     |  |  |  |
| 本题中的 felt 很明显地说明是表达观点,故选 B。  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 37. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)After school we went to the readingroom to do some reading, only to be told |  |  |  |
| that it  |  |  |  |
| A. was decorated   | B. had decorated                             |  |  |

| 【答案】D                  |                            |                         |   |    |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|----|
| 【解析】句意:放為              | <b>学后我们去阅览室读</b> 丰         | 5,结果被告知阅览5              | 室正在装修。由句意可知,阅览室正在                             | 被  |
| 装修;由主句的时态              | 5可知,这件事发生在                 | 过去,所以要用过去               | 长进行时的被动语态。故选 D。                               |    |
|                        |                            |                         |   |    |
| 38. (2023·浙江省·         | 单元测试)It is recomm          | nended that the proje   | ctuntil all the preparations have be          | en |
| made.                  |                            |                         |   |    |
| A. is not started      |                            | B. not be started       |   |    |
| C. will not be started |                            | D. is not to be started | d   |    |
| 【答案】B                  |                            |                         |   |    |
| 【解析】考查虚拟语              | 兵。句意: 人们建议国                | 直到全部的预备都做好              | 好以后才开头这项方案。动词 recomme                         | nd |
| 后面的从句要使用虚              | 虚拟语气 should+动词             | 原形;其中的 should           | 可以省略。project 和 start 是动宾关系                    | ,  |
| 用被动语态,结合句              | J意,故选 B。                   |                         |   |    |
|                        |                            |                         |   |    |
| 39. (2023·浙江省·         | 单元测试 <b>)</b> Without      | to speak, you shou      | ıld remain silent at the conference.          |    |
| A. invited             | B. inviting                | C. being invited        | D. to invite                                  |    |
| 【答案】C                  |                            |                         |   |    |
| 【解析】句意: 没有             | <b>「人邀请你发言,你应</b>          | 当在会议中保持缄默               | 代。介词 without 后面接名词或动名词;                       | 此  |
| 处隐含的主语 you 和           | 和 invite 是被动关系,            | 所以应当用被动语态               | 忘,应当填"being invited"。故选 C。                    |    |
|                        |                            |                         |   |    |
| 40. (2023·浙江省·         | 单元测试 <b>)</b> When Jack is | s not at home, his dog  | requires                                      |    |
| A. being look after    |                            | B. to look after        |   |    |
| C. looking after       |                            | D. be looked after      |   |    |
| 【答案】C                  |                            |                         |   |    |
| 【解析】句意: 当 Ja           | ck 不在家时,他的狗                | 需要被照看。依据句               | 意和固定搭配 require doing=require to               | be |
| done 需要被做,可知           | 知此处应用 looking aft          | er.                     |   |    |
|                        |                            |                         |   |    |
| 41. (2023·浙江省·         | 单元测试)Every possib          | le means to             | prevent the air pollution, but sky is still r | ot |
| clear.                 |                            |                         |   |    |
|                        |                            |                         |   |    |

D. was being decorated

C. had been decorating

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