

2023-2024 学年高中语法专项练习单选 100 题-被动语态

1. (2023·山东省·期末考试)Hou Yi _____ magic medicine for shooting down the nine suns, then Pang Meng tried to steal it.

- A. gives B. has given C. gave D. was given

【答案】D

【解析】考查主谓全都、动词时态和语态。句意：后羿由于射下了九个太阳而得到了神药，然后庞孟想偷走它。依据句中的 **tried** 并结合句意，这里应用一般过去时。主语 **Hou Yi** 和 **give** 之间是动宾关系，应用被动语态，且 **be** 动词应用单数形式 **was**。故选 D。

2. (2023·天津市市辖区·期末考试)To my delight, I _____ from hundreds of applicants to attend the opening ceremony.

- A. was chosen B. was being chosen
C. would choose D. had chosen

【答案】A

【解析】句意：让我兴奋的是，我从成百上千的参与者中被选中参与开幕式。主语 **I** 与 **choose** 之间为动宾关系；再由语境可知，**choose** 的动作已经发生，故要用一般过去时态的被动语态，故选 A。

3. (2023·广东省·期末考试)He insisted that he _____ nothing to do with the incident and it _____ thoroughly by the police.

- A. had; be investigated
B. should have; was investigated
C. would have; would be investigated
D. have; was to investigated

【答案】A

【解析】略

4. (2022·天津市·历年真题)Currently, about 35, 000 works _____ in over 300 rooms in the Louvre, and it would take a lifetime to see everything.

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11. (2023·广东省深圳市·期中考试)---What will the weather be like tomorrow?

---I have no idea. I was on the phone when the weather report _____ . ()

A. is broadcast

B. was being broadcast

C. has been broadcast

D. had been broadcast

【答案】B

【解析】答案：B.

解析：考查时态与语态。依据答句中 **was**,可知所描述的事情发生在过去；依据句意理解，我打电话与天气预报播送是同时进行的，所以 **when** 后从句中表动作的谓语动词 **broadcast** 要使用进行时，时间状语从句中，主从句时态要保持基本全都，所以要用过去进行时；主语 **the weather report** 与谓语动词 **broadcast** 是被动关系，故要使用过去进行时的被动语态。

故选：B。

--明每天气如何？ --我不知道。天气预报播送的时候我正在打电话。

理解语境，把握时间，分清主谓之间的主动被动关系。

12. (2023·广东省深圳市·期中考试)Mark is a genius. By the time he graduated, he _____ jobs by a dozen computer companies.

A. has offered

B. has been offered

C. had offered

D. had been offered

【答案】D

【解析】句意：马克是个天才。到他毕业时，十几家电脑公司已经为他供应了工作机会。分析句子，结合时间状语 **By the time he graduated**，句子应用过去完成时，**offer** 和主语 **he** 之间为被动关系，故用过去完成时的被动语态。故选 D。

13. (2023·广东省·期中考试)When he was a boy, he used to go to the corner of the street near his house and watch _____.

A. to repair bicycles

B. bicycles to be repaired

C. bicycles being repaired

D. repairing bicycles

【答案】C

【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意：当他还是个孩子的时候，他经常去他家四周的街角看修理自行车。**watch**

A. are thrown

B. have thrown

C. were thrown

D. thrown

【答案】A

【解析】考查被动语态。句意：一次性塑料袋在扔掉之前最多使用数次。分析句子结构，这是一个含有状语从句的复合句，空白处在句子中作谓语且与主语之间为被动关系，应使用被动语态，因句子表达的是一个客观事实，应使用一般现在时的被动语态，故选 A 项。

18. (2023·广东省·期中考试) Since the man had admitted _____ the young lady on purpose, he could not escape _____ by law definitely.

- A. hurting, being punished B. to hurt, being punished
C. hurting, to be punished D. to hurt, to be punished

【答案】A

【解析】考查动名词和被动语态。句意：既然那个男人承认有意损害那位年轻女士，他确定逃不了法律的惩处。admit doing 是固定短语，意为“承认做过某事”，因此第一空用动名词作宾语；escape doing 是固定短语，意为“躲避做某事”，他是躲避被惩处，因此其次空用动名词的被动语态 being done 作宾语，故选 A。

19. (2023·广东省·期中考试) Lin Qiaozhi immediately became the first woman ever _____ as a resident physician in the OB - GYN department of the PUMC hospital.

- A. to hire B. to be hired C. hired D. hiring

【答案】B

【解析】考查不定式和被动语态。句意：林巧稚马上成为北京协和医院妇产科的第一位女住院医师。woman 前有序数词 first 修饰，因此空格处用不定式作后置定语，修饰 woman，林巧稚是被聘请，因此空格处用不定式的被动语态 to be done，故选 B。

20. (2022·天津市·历年真题) Food and medical supplies _____ to all the residents after the hurricane last Sunday.

- A. distribute B. distributed
C. are distributed D. were distributed

【答案】D

【解析】句意：上周日飓风过后，食品和药品供应被分发给了全部居民。分析句子结构可知，Food and

动词是主动关系，用规律主语 Paris+being 构成独立主格结构。故选 B。

24. (2023·广东省·月考试卷)The flowers _____ sweet attract the visitors to the beauty of nature, which _____ in the botanic garden last year.

- A. to smell; grew
B. smell; were grown
C. smelling; were grown
D. smelt; were growing

【答案】C

【解析】考查非谓语动词和动词时态语态。句意：这些花闻起来很香，吸引了游客去观赏大自然的美景，这些花是去年在植物园里种植的。第一空，分析可知，此处为非谓语动词作后置定语，排解 B 项；smell “闻起来”是系动词，没有被动语态，不用过去分词 smelt 表达被动含义，排解 D 项；动词不定式 to smell 表将来，不符合句意，排解 A 项；所以应用现在分词短语 smelling sweet 作为 flowers 的定语；其次空，动词 grow “种植”和主语之间是被动关系，依据时间状语 last year, 应使用一般过去时的被动语态 were grown。故选 C 项。

25. (2023·广东省·期中考试)These poets, as well as the famous author, _____ to attend the conference last month.

- A. was invited
B. were invited
C. invited
D. have been invited

【答案】B

【解析】略

26. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)The pen _____ so well and I think it is worth _____. To be honest, you will regret it if you don't take it.

- A. is written; buying
B. writes; to be bought
C. writes; buying
D. wrote; being bought.

【答案】C

【解析】考查时态、语态、主谓全都和固定短语。句意：这支笔写起来如此好并且我认为它很值得买。狡猾说，假如你不接受，你会懊悔的。write+副词，主动表被动，表达主语的性能和特征，且时态为一般现在时，主语是单数，所以第一空填第三人称单数，故排解 A 和 D。be worth doing

C. is developing

D. has developed

【答案】B

【解析】句意：据信科学家正在争辩一种新型药品，并且他们有信念会在数月之内成功。名词 drug 与 develop 之间是被动关系，且依据句子的语境可知，此处用现在进行时，故选 B。

31. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)He _____ the shop while the manager was away.

A. was taken charge of

B. was taken charge for

C. was put in charge of

D. was put in the charge of

【答案】C

【解析】句意：经理不在时，由他管理这家商店。sb. take charge of/sb be in charge of 由某人负责……，故排除选项 A 和选项 B；选项 D in the charge of sb 意思是“某事由某人负责”，故排除；分析句子结构可知，主语 he 和 put 之间是被动关系，因此正确答案为 sb be put in charge of 某人被任命负责。

32. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)I like getting up very early in summer. The morning air is so good _____.

A. to be breathed

B. to breathe

C. breathing

D. being breathed

【答案】B

【解析】句意：我宠爱在夏天早起。早晨的空气呼吸起来很舒服。在“主语+be 动词+adj.+to do”这一句型中，不定式与主语之间存在动宾关系，用主动形式表示被动意义。故选 B。

33. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)In the last few years thousands of films _____ all over the world.

A. have produced

B. have been produced

C. are producing

D. are being produce

【答案】B

【解析】句意：在过去的几年里，全世界拍摄了成千上万部电影。由 in the last few years 可知，句子应当用现在完成时。又由于 films 和 produce 之间是被动关系，故应当用现在完成时的被动语态。A、C 项是主动语态；D 项是现在进行时的被动语态，故选 B。

34. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)This machine is very easy _____. Anybody can learn to use it in a few

minutes.

- A. operating
B. to be operated
C. operated
D. to operate

【答案】D

【解析】句意：这个机器很简洁操作。任何人几分钟之内就可以学会使用它。当sth.为主语，一些表示状态性质的形容词，比如 easy, hard, comfortable 等作表语时，形容词后面直接用不定式，并且用主动表示被动，即主语+be+形容词+to do。故选D。

35. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)—The tree is so tall.

—Yes. It _____ nearly 20 metres.

- A. measures
B. is measured
C. measure
D. to be measured

【答案】A

【解析】句意：——这棵树好高。——是的。它大约20米高。measure 测量，动词，当表示某件东西的属性时，谓语动词用主动形式表达被动含义；结合语境可知，此处应用一般现在时，表示经常性或习惯性的动作或存在的状态；主语为It，谓语动词应用三单，故选A。

36. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)He felt that he _____ the coldness that had grown between them.

- A. was blamed to
B. was to blame for
C. was to be blamed for
D. blamed

【答案】B

【解析】本题考查非谓语动词。句意：他觉得他应当为他们之间越来越冷淡的关系负责。选项中动词blame 经常运用在词组“be to blame for 该为……负责”中，表达说话人的观点；其中的不定式不能用被动式和完成式；留意区分于 be blamed for（由于……而受责怪），是被动结构，强调被责怪的事实。本题中的 felt 很明显地说明是表达观点，故选B。

37. (2023·浙江省·单元测试)After school we went to the readingroom to do some reading, only to be told

that it _____.

- A. was decorated
B. had decorated

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