

2024 年中考英语二轮热点题型归纳与演练 12

句法之感叹句、祈使句、疑问句及其它

01

题型突破

【题型解读】

宾语从句为中考的必考点，主要在单项选择题中考查，侧重考查其引导词、语序、时态的应用。一般会至少会涉及两个考查点：

- ①引导词相同，语序和时态不同；
- ②时态一致，语序和引导词不同。而且通常都会在一些固定的句型中涉及，如 I wonder, Would/Could you please tell me, Can you tell me, Do you know, I don't know 等等。

定语从句是在整个句子中充当定语的句子，他的作用就是用来修饰和限定名词的。引导定语从句的关系代词有：that（指人或物），which（指物），who（指人）。指人时可用 that 或 who，指物时可用 that 或 which，但有时只能用 that 不能用 which。常见的情况有下列四种：

1. 当先行词是 all, any, anything, everything, nothing 等不定代词时。
2. 当先行词被形容词的最高级或序数词修饰时。
3. 当先行词有 the only, the very, the same, the last 等修饰时。
4. 当先行词既有人又有物时，用 that 不用 which。

【命题规律】

1. 宾语从句重点考查四个方面，即：时态、语序、引导词和人称。根据宾语从句语义及语法成分确定连接词：when, where, why, whether/if, how, who, whom 等。宾语从句语法成分齐全时可用 that 连接，that 也可省略。

2. 定语从句关系代词与关系副词的区别。常见的关系代词包括 that, which, who（宾格 whom，所有格 whose）等，关系副词包括 where, when, why

等。关系代词和关系副词放在先行词及定语从句之间起连接作用，同时又作定语从句的重要成分。

一看指人还是物（指人用 that、who、whom；指物用 that、which）

二看在句中作什么成分（作主语用 who、which、that；作宾语用 who、whom、which、that；作定语用 whose；作状语用 where、when 等）

三看是否属于特殊情况：即引导词只能用 that 的情况：（先行词是 all、something 等不定代词时；先行词被最高级或序数词修饰时；先行词既指人又指物时）

【解题技巧】

做此类试题时，首先从语序着手，宾语从句的语序应该为陈述句语序，即：主语+谓语+宾语+其他；再从时态考虑，一般情况下，宾语从句的时态要和主句的时态保持一致，但是，如果有明显的时间状语，要以时间状语来判断时态；最后，再判断疑问词。

1. 宾语从句的解题技巧

①语序法：看句子是否为陈述语序（特殊情况除外）

②补全法：看句子是否完整，成分有无残缺

2. 定语从句的解题技巧

对于初中阶段，选准关系代词和关系副词。在定语从句中，关系代词和关系副词都代替先行词在从句中充当一定的成分，如果该从句中缺少主语、表语、宾语或定语，就要用关系代词来连接从句；如果从句中缺少状语，就要用关系副词来连接从句。

02

素养提升

（一）宾语从句

【考点诠释】

考点	考向	考法/命题角度
连接词		引导词 不同句子词相异。陈述句子用 that；一般疑问是否(if, whether)替；特殊问句更好办，

	从时态、语序、引导词三	引导还用疑问词。
时态	个方面综合考查	时态变化 , 主句不同从句异。主句若为现在时, 从句时态应看意; 主句若为过去时, 从句时态应变相应过; 从句若为真理时, 永用一般现在时。
语序		语序 要记清, 从句永保陈述序。

【典题举隅】

- Linda, may I know _____ you will visit your grandparents?
A. what B. when C. how D. who
- Could you tell me _____ times I should take the medicine in a day?
A. how long B. how often C. how much D. how many
- Can you imagine _____ in fifty years?
A. what will our life look like B. what our life will look like
C. how will our life be D. how our life will look like
- The manager said that he _____ the meeting if too many people were absent.
A. canceled B. would cancel C. will cancel D. had canceled
- Can you tell me _____ Paul was late for that important meeting this morning?
A. why B. what C. when D. where
- My cousin has just gone to the gym, but I don't know _____ he will come back.
A. how far B. how long C. how soon D. how often
- Can you tell me _____ tomorrow?
A. how the weather will like B. how will the weather like
C. what the weather will be like D. what will the weather be like
- Alex said that he _____ his uncle in the countryside next weekend.
A. has visited B. is visiting C. will visit D. would visit
- Emma's father promised that they _____ a cruise trip to Europe the next summer.
A. will take B. take C. would take D. are taking
- Could you please tell me _____?

- A. why were you in such a hurry that day
- B. what you had exactly done
- C. where you have been these days
- D. when we would begin our meeting

(二) 定语从句

【考点诠释】

考点	考向	考法/命题角度
关系代词	关系代词与关系副词的区别； 限制性与非限制性定语从句的区分	关系代词 ，关系代词在定语从句中作主语、宾语、定语，常见的 that, which, who (宾格 whom, 所有格 whose)。
关系副词		关系副词 ，关系副词在定语从句中作状语，常见的关系副词有 when, where, why。
非限制性定语从句		非限定定语从句 非限制性定语从句与主句之间有逗号分开，起补充说明作用，如果省去，意思仍然完整。。

【典题举隅】

- Do you know the boy _____ is over there?
A. who B. which C. what D. whose
- This is the best movie _____ I have seen this year.
A. when B. which C. what D. that
- Do you like the weekly talk show, *The Reader*, on CCTV?
—Sure. It's the most popular TV program _____ brings the habit of reading back into the public.
A. which B. who C. that D. what
- Do you like the weekly show, *The Reader*, on CCTV?
—Sure. It's a programme _____ brings the habit of reading back into the public.

A. who B. that C. what D. whom

5. —Do you know the woman _____ wears a blue skirt?

—Oh, she is my aunt.

A. which B. what C. who D. whom

6. —Do you like the weekly talk show, *The Reader*, on TV?

—Sure. It's a great TV programme _____ brings the habit of reading back into the public.

A. what B. that C. who D. whom

7. Chaka Salt Lake _____ is known as Mirror of the Sky interests more and more tourists.

A. where B. which C. who D. when

8. — Which musician are you going to report about, Candy?

— Nie'er. I prefer musicians _____ can write great music.

A. who B. what C. how D. which

9. The book _____ you lent me is really exciting and interesting.

A. who B. which C. what D. it

10. Jim Smiley was the man _____ filled the frog with lead.

A. who B. whom C. whose D. whoever



一、单项选择

1. (2023·江苏淮安·中考真题) —Chen Dan, do you know _____?

—Bus No. 3 will take you there.

- A. what is Star Park like B. what Star Park is like
C. how can I get to Star Park D. how I can get to Star Park

2. (2023·江苏常州·中考真题) Could you tell me something about Qu Qiubai? I need to know about _____.

- A. how many books did he publish B. that he studied and worked in Russia
C. which part of Changzhou did he live in D. what foreign languages he could speak

3. (2023·江苏南通·中考真题) —Mike, your first Dragon Boat Festival in China is coming. Shall we celebrate it

together?

—I'd love to, but could you tell me _____?

- A. what is the meaning of the festival
- B. where we would have the celebration
- C. how you usually celebrate the festival
- D. when is this year's Dragon Boat Festival

4. (2023·江苏镇江·中考真题) The Youth Ceremony was held successfully! Could you tell me _____?

- A. who will be the host of it
- B. in which hall was it held
- C. whose show made you the most excited
- D. that you were encouraged by the speech

5. (2023·江苏宿迁·中考真题) —I wonder _____.

—My best friend James.

- A. how can you spend the coming summer holidays
- B. how you can spend the coming summer holidays
- C. who will you spend the coming summer holidays with
- D. who you will spend the coming summer holidays with

6. (2023·江苏无锡·中考真题) —You know _____? In 12 hours!

—That's crazy. How is it even possible?

- A. how soon we must finish the task
- B. how often we must finish the task
- C. how soon must we finish the task
- D. how often must we finish the task

7. (2023·江苏无锡·中考真题) Hey, Aunt Jenny! It's you! I didn't expect you _____ over. What a nice surprise!

- A. had come
- B. have come
- C. would come
- D. will come

8. (2023·江苏扬州·中考真题) —I'm wondering _____ at a low price.

—You can book one through our official APP.

- A. how I can buy the air ticket
- B. how can I buy the air ticket
- C. when I can buy the air ticket
- D. when can I buy the air ticket

9. (2023·江苏连云港·中考真题) —Sarah, do you know _____?

—It's on April 23.

- A. what is World Book Day
- B. what World Book Day is

C. when is World Book Day D. when World Book Day is

10. (2022·江苏淮安·中考真题) — Mum, I found a wallet on the bus this morning.

— I think you should give it to the police and they may know _____.

- A. how is the owner B. who is the owner
C. how the owner is D. who the owner is

11. (2017·江苏淮安·中考真题) —What do you think of the TV programme called *Readers*?

—Wonderful! It is the best programme _____ I have ever watched.

- A. when B. that C. what D. who

12. (2021·江苏徐州·中考真题) Agatha Christie was a female writer _____ is considered the queen of crime novels.

- A. what B. whose C. who D. which

13. (2020·江苏宿迁·中考真题) —Do you know the boy _____ is talking to Mr Zhang?

—Yes. He is our monitor.

- A. which B. who C. whose D. whom

14. (2019·江苏淮安·中考真题) The charities have helped more children with the money _____ people raise.

- A. who B. what C. where D. which

15. (2015·江苏淮安·中考真题) —What are you doing? —I'm reading the book _____ you lent me last week.

- A. what B. who C. when D. that

16. (2011·江苏扬州·中考真题) One of the most interesting places in Yangzhou _____ are often visited by foreigners is the West Slender Lake.

- A. what B. who C. that D. /

17. (2011·江苏常州·中考真题) — Would you like some fried rice?

—I would rather eat noodles _____ have beef in them.

- A. that B. than C. what D. as

18. (2010·江苏常州·中考真题) They want to develop a kind of dog-friendly food _____ will help dog owners cool down their pets.

- A. who B. what C. which D. whether

19. (2023·湖南湘西·中考真题) —Excuse me, could you please tell me _____?

—Next Friday.

- A. when will the dentist come back
- B. when the dentist will come back
- C. how will the dentist come back

20. (2023·辽宁鞍山·中考真题) —I wonder _____ my new classmates.

—By communicating with them more.

- A. what can I learn from
- B. when I can learn from
- C. where can I talk with
- D. how I can get on with

21. (2023·湖北襄阳·中考真题) —I wonder _____.

—There is a new parking lot across the street from here.

- A. where I can park my car
- B. where can I park my car
- C. how long I should park my car
- D. how long should I park my car

22. (2023·湖北黄石·中考真题) —Could you tell me _____?

—About an hour's drive.

- A. how long it takes to get to Yangxin
- B. how long does it take to get to Yangxin
- C. how far is it from Huangshi to Yangxin
- D. how far it is from Huangshi to Yangxin

23. (2023·辽宁大连·中考真题) —Do you know _____ Dalian Laohutan Ocean Park?

—Next Sunday.

- A. when we will visit
- B. when will we visit
- C. when we visited
- D. when did we visit

24. (2023·湖北十堰·中考真题) —I want to know _____.

—Friendly and honest people.

- A. when you will meet your friends
- B. how you make your friends happy
- C. where you spend weekends with friends
- D. what kind of people you want to make friends with

25. (2023·山东青岛·中考真题) —Bob, could you tell me _____?

—Of course. Every day.

- A. when the teacher will come B. why you keep a diary
C. how long you slept last night D. how often you exercise

26. (2023·山东东营·中考真题) —Do you know _____?

—It's in the desert to the east of Cairo.

- A. what the new capital of Egypt (埃及) is B. where the new capital of Egypt is
C. how big the new capital of Egypt is D. why Egypt is getting a new capital

27. (2023·辽宁丹东·中考真题) — Could you please tell me _____?

— It's on the second floor.

- A. why you were late B. where the restroom is
C. when the shop opens D. how the weather will be tomorrow

28. (2023·辽宁锦州·中考真题) —Amy, I wonder _____ in the street when I come to pick you up.

—Well, there's a big tree with lovely flowers by the front gate at the moment.

- A. who I can go with B. how I can find your house
C. why I can't take the bus D. when I should arrive at your house

29. (2023·北京·中考真题) —Lily, can you tell me _____ during the Dragon Boat Festival this year?

—Sure. We ate zongzi and watched a dragon boat race.

- A. what you will do B. what you did
C. what will you do D. what did you do

30. (2023·辽宁抚顺·中考真题) —Hi, Kate. I want to know _____.

—You can help to hand out some notices.

- A. when School Day is B. who can come to School Day
C. why we hold School Day D. what I can do for School Day

31. (2023·吉林长春·中考真题) — I wonder _____ this evening.

— What about the Sports Center? It's big and clean.

- A. where we can play basketball B. when we can play basketball
C. when can we play basketball D. where can we play basketball

32. (2023·辽宁沈阳·中考真题) —Could you tell me _____?

—By underground.

- A. where is Shenyang Imperial Palace
- B. where Shenyang Imperial Palace is
- C. how I can get to Shenyang Imperial Palace
- D. how can I get to Shenyang Imperial Palace

33. (2023·四川遂宁·中考真题) — Sandy, Dragon Boat Festival is coming. Could you tell me _____?

— Sure! You can buy some in Shihui Supermarket. It's not far from here.

- A. where I can buy some sweet zongzi
- B. who likes eating sweet zongzi
- C. whether this kind of zongzi is sweet
- D. how you make sweet zongzi

34. (2023·辽宁朝阳·中考真题) A true friend is a person _____ reaches for your hand and touches your heart.

- A. who
- B. whom
- C. which
- D. whose

35. (2023·西藏·中考真题) Su Bingtian is a player _____ runs fastest in China at present.

- A. which
- B. who
- C. what
- D. where

36. (2023·辽宁阜新·中考真题) The woman astronaut _____ gave us a lesson on space is Liu Yang.

- A. which
- B. whose
- C. who
- D. whom

37. (2023·湖北十堰·中考真题) I will remember the important people _____ helped and supported me in my life.

- A. which
- B. whose
- C. whom
- D. who

38. (2023·新疆·中考真题) Lots of Chinese young people _____ were born after 1995 use door-to-door cooking to save time.

- A. that
- B. those
- C. which
- D. /

39. (2023·四川遂宁·中考真题) Miss Xiang is a great teacher _____ always makes her classes lively and fascinating.

- A. which
- B. who
- C. what
- D. whom

40. (2023·辽宁营口·中考真题) The Aerospace Square _____ was completed last year has become a new tourist attraction.

- A. which
- B. who
- C. whom
- D. where

答案与解析

(一) 宾语从句

【典题举隅】

1. Linda, may I know _____ you will visit your grandparents?

- A. what B. when C. how D. who

【答案】B

【详解】句意：琳达，我可以知道你什么时候去看望你的祖父母吗？

考查疑问词辨析。what 什么，用于提问物；when 什么时候，用于提问时间状语；how 如何、怎样，用于提问方式状语；who 谁，用于提问人。此处应填状语，故用 when 提问作时间状语。故选 B。

2. Could you tell me _____ times I should take the medicine in a day?

- A. how long B. how often C. how much D. how many

【答案】D

【详解】句意：你能告诉我一天该吃几次药吗？

考查疑问词组辨析。how long 多长；how often 多久一次；how much 多少钱；how many 多少。根据“Could you tell me ... times I should take the medicine in a day?”可知，询问吃药的频率，结合“times”可知，此处应用“how many times”表示“多少次”。故选 D。

3. Can you imagine _____ in fifty years?

- A. what will our life look like B. what our life will look like
C. how will our life be D. how our life will look like

【答案】B

【详解】句意：你能想象五十年后我们的生活会是什么样子吗？

考查宾语从句。分析句子结构可知，此处是宾语从句，用陈述语序，排除 A 和 C 选项。look like 要与 what 连用而不能与 how 连用，故选 B。

4. The manager said that he _____ the meeting if too many people were absent.

- A. canceled B. would cancel C. will cancel D. had canceled

【答案】B

【详解】句意：经理说，如果有太多人缺席，他将取消会议。

考查宾语从句。根据“said ...”可知宾语从句中用过去的某种时态；根据“he ... the meeting if too many people

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/697152066122006125>