

C语言-学生成绩管理系统【含完整代码】

目录

6.源代码

1.系统功能分析

1.1系统信息要求

1) 学生基本信息如下:

学号、姓名、宿舍号、性别、年龄;

学号为标准格式1234567890十位, 其中前两位代表学生入学年份, 3-4位代表学生所在学院, 5-6位代表学生所学专业、7-8位代表学生所在班级, 9-10位代表学生在班级中的序号。

姓名最多为4个汉字;

性别为“男”或“女”;

年龄为2位正整数

2) 课程信息如下:

课程号、课程类别、课程所在学期、课程名称、学分;

课程号为标准课号。例如B08010100;

课程类别为: 选修/必修

所在学期用阿拉伯数字1-8代表

课程名称为专业为2014版人才培养计划中的课程名称

3) 学生成绩信息如下:

学号、课程号、课程成绩、是否重修

学号为学生信息中的主关键字, 可以唯一识别学生。课程号为课程信息的主关键字, 可以唯一识别课程。是否重修用于判断课程成绩是否是第一次考试取得。

4) 综合信息

学号、姓名、获奖类别、获奖时间、惩处类别、惩处时间、所获学分、奖励分值、惩罚分值。奖惩分起始值均为0分。

1.2功能分析

1.2.1 录入部分

1) 能实现学生信息的录入、修改并保存;

2) 能实现课程信息的录入、修改并保存;

3) 能分学期录入品行表现成绩(辅导员、班主任、班级评议)、修改并保存

4) 能实现课程成绩的录入, 并且在实现某课程成绩录入时, 能够自动按学号排好顺序, 并提示“某学号、某同学 某门功课成绩”, 例如“1508100201 丁兆元 C语言程序设计A成绩”。

5) 能录入学生的各种奖惩信息

1.2.2 修改部分

- 1) 能对录入的课程成绩进行修改, 例如成绩录错、重考、重修原因引起的成绩更改等。
- 2) 能对个人信息进行修改
- 3) 能对课程信息进行修改
- 4) 能对学生奖惩信息进行修改

1.2.3 统计分析部分

- 1) 能对某门功课各分数段成绩进行统计
- 2) 能分学期对学生业务课程平均分按分数段进行统计
- 3) 能统计任意一名同学每门功课的班级排名以及业务课成绩总体排名
- 4) 能以宿舍为单位进行成绩统计分析
- 5) 能以挂科次数为依据分学期对比分析
- 6) 能以业务课班级排名为依据分学期对比分析 (前进或退步情况)

1.2.4 排序部分

- 1) 分学期按业务课程成绩对学生由高到低排序, 并显示业务成绩平均分。
- 2) 分学期按不及格门次对学生由高到低排序, 并显示不及格门次。
- 3) 分学期按不及格学生数对课程进行由高到低排序, 并显示课程名及不及格学生数。
- 4) 能分学期以宿舍为单位按成绩由高到低进行排序, 并显示宿舍平均成绩。
- 5) 能随时根据奖励对学生由高到低排序并输出信息。
- 6) 能随时根据惩罚情况对学生由低到高排序并输出信息。

1.2.5 奖学金自动评定

能根据学校奖学金评选办法, 分学期进行奖学金评定并显示, 并能够将评选结果自动追加到学生的奖惩信息库。

1.2.6 数据的导入导出

基础数据一次录入永久存放, 在需要时导入内存变量, 如有修改重新导入文件, 使永久保存的数据与临时使用的数据保持一致性。

1.3 奖学金评选标准

1.3.1 奖学金评选资格。有下列情形之一者, 不能获得奖学金:

- 1) 品行表现测评名次在班级70%以后者;
- 2) 必修课或选修课有不及格者;
- 3) 未达到《大学生体育锻炼合格标准》者;
- 4) 受警告以上处分者, 半年或察看期内不得参加奖学金评选;
- 5) 品行表现具有不宜获得奖学金的其他情形者。

1.3.2 综合奖学金的评选

该奖项用于奖励品学兼优、素质全面发展的优秀学生。

(1) 奖励等级、金额、比例为:

特等奖2000元/人·年 3%

一等奖1200元/人·年 3%

二等奖700元/人·年7%

三等奖400元/人·年15%

(2) 一、二、三等奖学金

以班级为单位，根据综合测评名次排列，列前35%名次者可参评奖学金。一、二、三等奖学金不全部评选的班级，可按学生数的3%、7%、15%的比例，只评选其中的一个等级。

1.4综合成绩计算标准

奖励分值计算办法，起始分值为0分。

(1) 奖学金计分:

获得单项奖学金+1，三等奖学金+2，二等奖学金+3，一等奖学金+4，特等奖学金+5，校长奖学金+6。

(2) 荣誉积分:

校级各种优秀个人+3，省级各种个人优秀+6，国家级各种优秀+12；

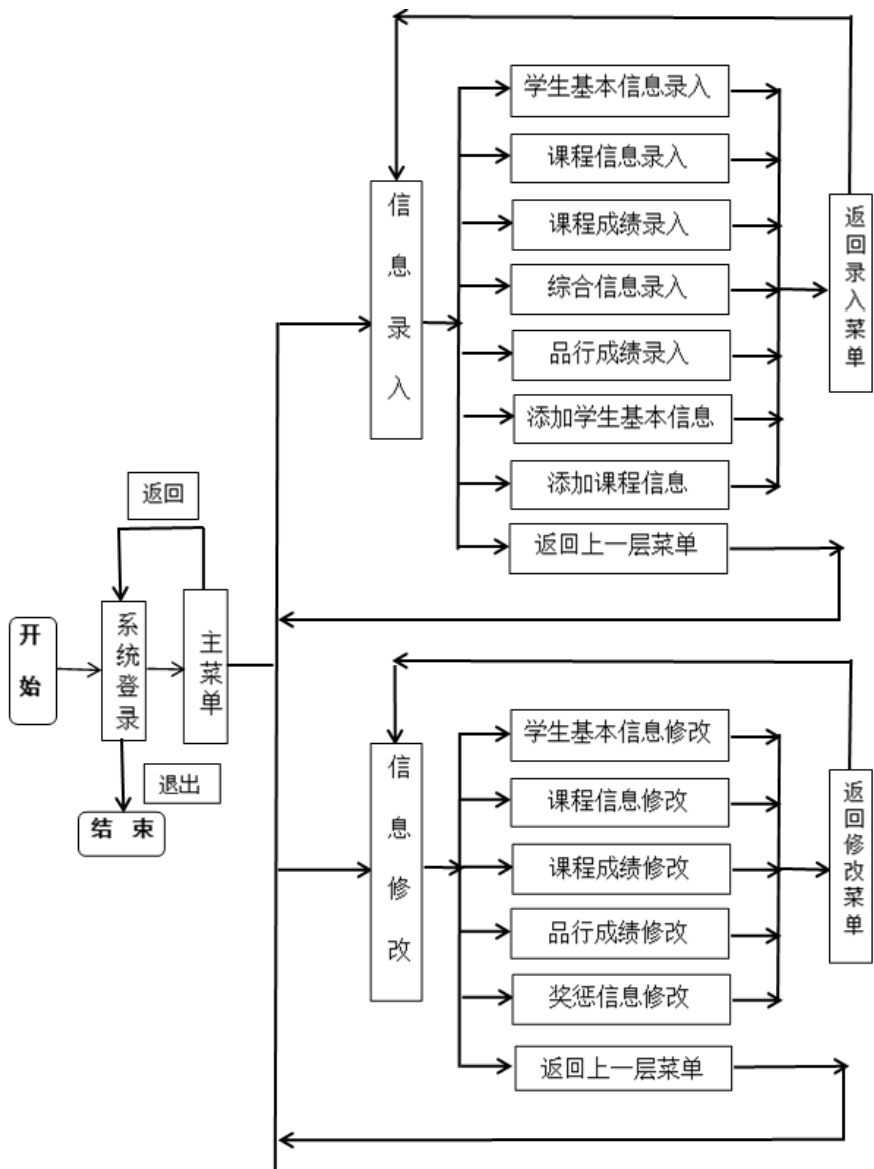
(3) 学科竞赛:

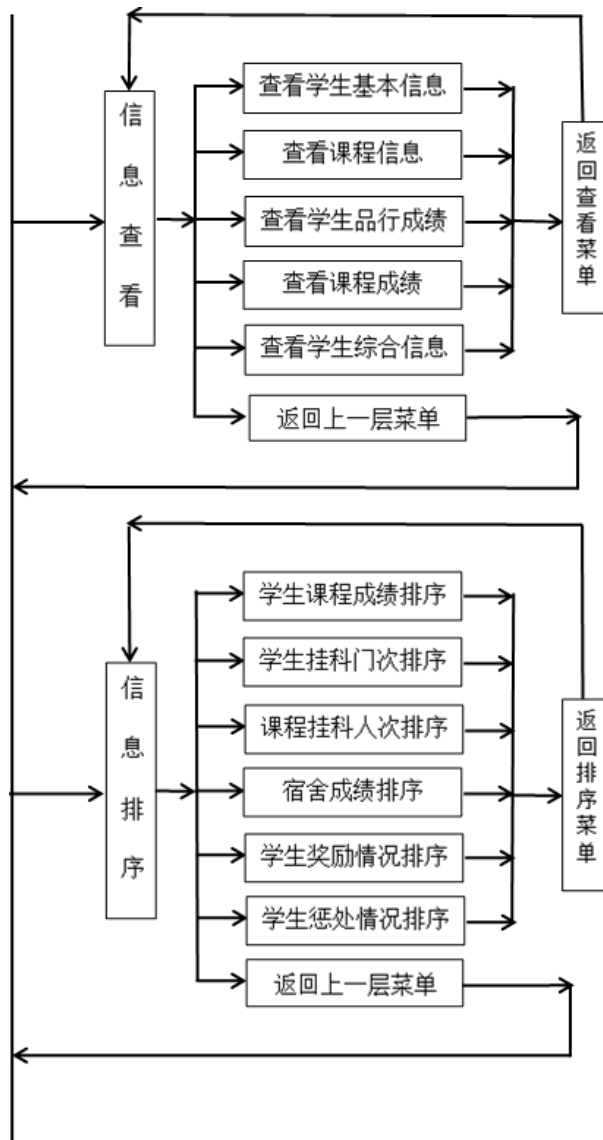
省级以上学科竞赛成功参赛奖+1，省级三等奖+4、省二等奖+5、生一等奖+6，国家级三等奖+6、国家级二等奖+9、国家级一等奖+12，校级三等奖+1.校级二等奖+2，校级一等奖+3分。

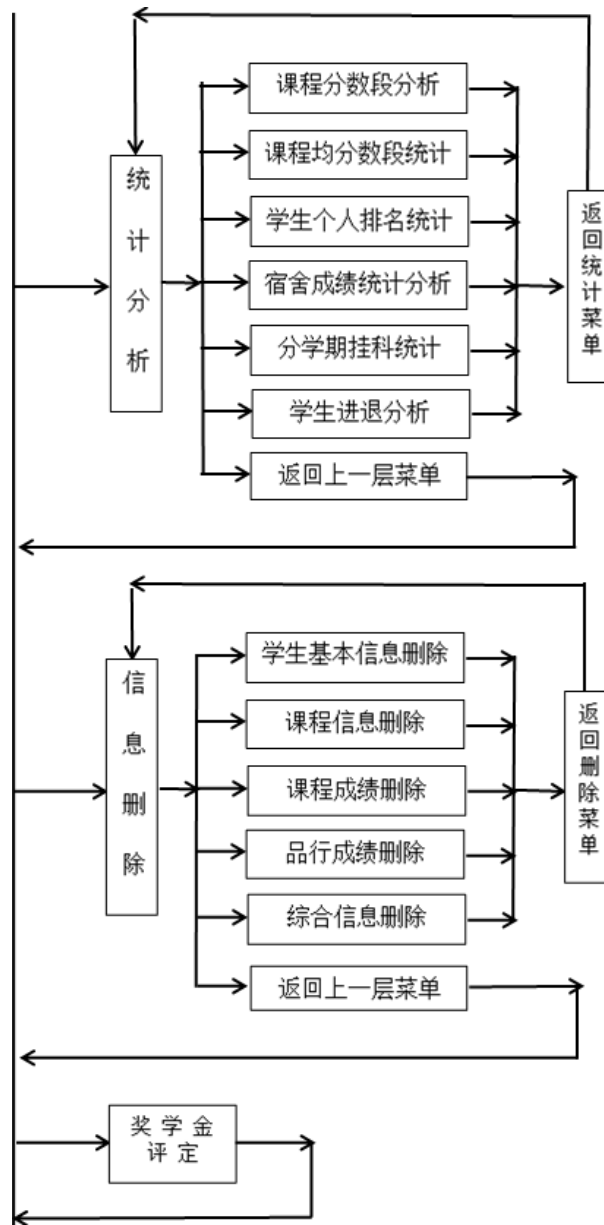
(4) 惩罚分值计算办法，起始分值为0分。

学院通报批评-1，校级警告-2，严重警告-3，记过-4，记大过-5，开除学籍留校察看-6。

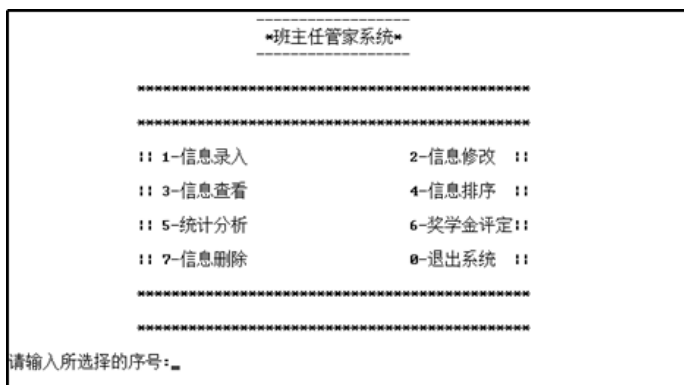
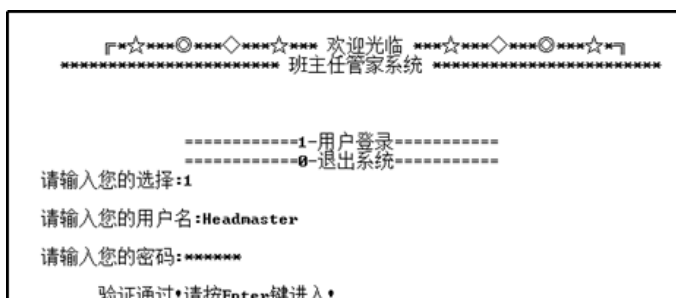
2.系统设计







3.运行效果图【界面太多，文章中只放两个示例】



4.测试数据:

4.1 账号、密码

账号: Headmaster

密码: 123456

4.2 输入测试数据

(1) 学生基本信息

存于“student.txt”文件。

(2) 课程信息

存于“subject.txt”文件。

(3) 课程成绩信息

C语言程序设计: 存于“C语言程序设计.txt”文件。

高等数学1: 存于“高等数学_1.txt”文件。

大学英语1: 存于“大学英语_1.txt”文件。

计算机导论: 存于“计算机导论_1.txt”文件。

大学英语2: 存于“大学英语_2.txt”文件。

离散数学: 存于“离散数学_2.txt”文件。

(4) 学生品行成绩信息

存于“stCondSc.txt”文件。

(5) 学生综合信息

存于“cominfo.txt”文件。

5.文件说明:

bin			文件夹
obj			文件夹
副本文件			文件夹
副本文件2			文件夹
cominfo.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
cominfo343.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
C语言程序设计_1.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
main.cpp	93.1 KB	12.7 KB	CPP 文件
main.exe	1.0 MB	300.3 KB	应用程序
main.o	100.0 KB	33.2 KB	O 文件
stCondSc.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
student.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
subject.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
班主任管家系统.cbp	1.1 KB	1 KB	project file
班主任管家系统.cscope_file_list	1 KB	1 KB	CSCOPE_FILE_LIS...
班主任管家系统.depend	1 KB	1 KB	DEPEND 文件
班主任管家系统.layout	1 KB	1 KB	LAYOUT 文件
大学英语_1.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
大学英语_2.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
高等数学_1.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档
计算机导论_1.txt	1 KB	1 KB	文本文档

主文件

6.下面附上源代码

【运行前需要自行新建所需文件，必要时自己加上测试数据】

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstring>
#include <conio.h>

using namespace std;

//学生基本信息
struct student
{
    int stage; //年龄
    char stnum[12]; //学号
    char stname[20]; //姓名
    char stsex[6]; //性别
    char dornum[10]; //宿舍号
    struct student *next;
};

//课程信息
struct subject
{
    char subNum[20]; //课程编号
    char subName[30]; //课程名
    char cate[20]; //课程类别(选修、必修)
    int term; //课程所在学期
    float credit; //学分
    struct subject *next;
};

//学生成绩信息
struct stscore
{
    char stnum[12]; //学号
    char subNum[20]; //课程编号
    int mark; //课程成绩
    char repair[4]; //是否重修
    int cnt = 0; //不及格门次
    struct stscore *next;
};

//学生品行分信息
struct stCondSc
{
    char stnum[12]; //学号
    int coumark; //品行成绩——辅导员
    int headmark; //品行成绩——班主任
    int classsmark; //品行成绩——班级
    int conductmark; //品行分总分
    struct stCondSc *next;
};

//学生综合信息
struct cominfo
{
    char stnum[12]; //学号
    char stname[20]; //姓名
    char awdlev[10]; //获奖类别
    int ayear, amon, aday; //获奖时间
    int amark; //奖励分值
    char punctate[10]; //惩处类别
    int pyear, pmon, pday; //惩处时间
    int pmark; //惩罚分值
    int getcredit; //所获学分
```



```

    struct cominfo *next;
};

struct student *st;//学生基本信息
struct subject *sub;//课程信息
struct stscore *stsc;//学生成绩信息
struct cominfo *coin;//学生综合信息
struct stCondSc *stcosc; //学生品行成绩信息

/* ***** 模块函数 ***** */
void creat(); //信息录入
void modify(); //信息修改
void ddelete(); //信息删除
void countStatics(); //统计分析
void ssort(); //信息排序

/* ***** 信息录入、修改、删除 ***** */
struct student* creatStudent(); //录入学生基本信息
struct subject* creatSubject(); //录入课程信息
struct stscore* creatSubScore(); //录入课程成绩
struct cominfo* creatAwdPunScore(); //录入综合信息
struct stCondSc* creatConductScore(); //录入学生品行成绩信息
struct student* insertStudent(struct student *st); //添加学生基本信息
struct subject* insertSubject(struct subject *head); //添加课程基本信息

struct student * modifyStudent(); //修改学生基本信息
struct subject * modifySubject(); //修改课程信息
struct stscore * modifySubScore(); //修改课程成绩信息
struct cominfo * modifyAwdPunScore(); //修改奖惩信息
struct stCondSc * modifyConductScore(); //修改品行成绩信息

void deleteStudent(); //删除学生基本信息
void deleteSubject(); //删除课程信息
void deleteStScore(); //删除课程成绩信息
void deleteStCondSc(); //删除品行成绩信息
void deleteCominfo(); //删除综合信息

/* ***** 输出查看 ***** */
void output(); //输出信息
void outputStudent(); //输出学生基本信息
void outputSubject(); //输出课程信息
void outputStScore(); //输出课程成绩
void outputStCondSc(); //输出学生品行分
void outputCominfo(); //输出学生综合信息

/* ***** 统计分析 ***** */
void countSubScore(); //某门课程按分数段成绩统计
void countAveScore(); //业务课程平均分按分数段统计
void countStScore(); //统计任意一名同学每门功课的班级排名以及业务课成绩总体排名
void countDorRank(); //以宿舍为单位进行成绩统计分析
void countFail(); //分学期统计挂科
void countChange(); //以业务课班级排名为依据分学期对比分
void schoshipAsse(); //奖学金评定

/* ***** 排序 ***** */
void subStScoreSort(); //按课程成绩（高->低）对学生排序
void failStcntSort(); //按挂科门次（高->低）对学生排序
void failSubSort(); //按不及格学生数对课程进行由高到低排序
void dorScoreSort(); //以宿舍为单位按成绩由高到低进行排序
void awdStSort(); //根据奖励对学生由高到低排序
void punStScore(); //根据惩罚情况对学生由低到高排序

void fprintfStudent(struct student *head); //将学生信息写入文件
struct student* loadStudent(); //从文件中读取学生信息
void fprintfSubject(struct subject *head); //将课程信息写入文件
struct subject* loadSubject(); //从文件中读取课程信息

```

```
struct subject` loadSubject();//从文件中读取课程信息
```

```
//主函数
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int choice, n, y = 1;
```

```
char admname[20]="1", password[16]="1"; //用户名, 密码
```

```
char an[20], pw[16];
```

```
char c;
```

```
int i;
```

```
while (y)
```

```
{
```

```
system("cls");
```

```
printf("\n\n\n\n\n\n\n\n\n\n");
```

```
printf("      卍☆☆***@***◇***☆☆** 欢迎光临 ***☆☆***@***☆☆* 卍\n");
```

```
printf("      ***** 班主任管家系统 *****\n\n");
```

```
printf("\n\n");
```

```
printf("      =====1-用户登录=====\\n");
```

```
printf("      =====0-退出系统=====\\n");
```

```
printf("    请输入您的选择:");
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
printf("\n");
```

```
getchar();
```

```
switch (n)
```

```
{
```

```
case 0: y = 0; break;
```

```
case 1:{
```

```
printf("    请输入您的用户名:");
```

```
scanf("%s", an);
```

```
printf("\n");
```

```
printf("    请输入您的密码:");
```

```
i = 0;
```

```
do
```

```
{
```

```
    c = getch();
```

```
    if (c == '\b')
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\b");
```

```
        putchar('\0');
```

```
        i--;
```

```
        printf("\b");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (c != '\r')
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("***");
```

```
        pw[i] = c;
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    }
```

```
}while (c != '\r');
```

```
pw[i] = '\0';
```

```
printf("\n\n");
```

```
if (!(strcmp(admname,an)==0 && strcmp(password,pw)==0))
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("    验证失败,请重新输入!\n");
```

```
    getchar();
```

```
    getchar();
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("    验证通过!请按Enter键进入!\n");
```

```
    getchar();
```

```
    getchar();
```

```
    int x = 1;
```

```
    while (x)
```

```
,
```

```

{
    system("cls");
    printf("          -----\n");
    printf("          *班主任管家系统*\n");
    printf("          -----\n\n");
    printf("          *****\n\n");
    printf("          *****\n\n");
    printf("          || 1-信息录入      2-信息修改 ||\n\n");
    printf("          || 3-信息查看      4-信息排序 ||\n\n");
    printf("          || 5-统计分析      6-奖学金评定||\n\n");
    printf("          || 7-信息删除      0-退出系统 ||\n\n");
    printf("          *****\n\n");
    printf("          *****\n\n");
    printf("请输入所选择的序号:");
    scanf("%d",&choice);
    system("cls");
    switch (choice)
    {
        case 0: x = 0; break;
        case 1: creat(); break;
        case 2: modify(); break;
        case 3: output(); break;
        case 4: ssort(); break;
        case 5: countStatics(); break;
        case 6: schoshipAsse(); getchar(); getchar(); break;
        case 7: ddelete(); break;
        default :
            printf("          输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
            getchar();
            break;
    }//switch
} //while(x)
} //else
} //case 1
break;
default :
    printf("          输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
    getchar();
    break;
} //switch(n)
} //while(y)
return 0;
} //main

//信息录入
void creat()
{
    st = (struct student *)malloc(sizeof(struct student));
    sub = (struct subject *)malloc(sizeof(struct subject));
    stsc = (struct stscore *)malloc(sizeof(struct stscore));
    coin = (struct cominfo *)malloc(sizeof(struct cominfo));
    stcsc = (struct stCondSc *)malloc(sizeof(struct stCondSc));

    int choice, y = 1;

    while (y)
    {
        system("cls");
        printf("          -----\n");
        printf("          *班主任管家系统*\n");
        printf("          *信息录入*\n");
        printf("          -----\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          || 1-学生基本信息录入  2-课程信息录入  ||\n\n");
        printf("          || 3-课程成绩录入    4-综合信息录入  ||\n\n");
    }
}

```

```

printf("      || 3-课程成绩录入      4-综合信息录入      ||\n\n");
printf("      || 5-品行成绩录入      6-添加学生基本信息||\n\n");
printf("      || 7-添加课程信息      0-退出系统      ||\n\n");
printf("      *****\n\n");
printf("      *****\n\n");
printf("请输入所选择的序号:");
scanf("%d",&choice);
system("cls");
switch (choice)
{
    case 0: y = 0; break;
    case 1: st = creatStudent(); getchar(); break;
    case 2: sub = creatSubject(); getchar(); break;
    case 3: stsc = creatSubScore(); getchar(); break;
    case 4: coin = creatAwdPunScore(); getchar(); break;
    case 5: stcsc = creatConductScore(); getchar(); break;
    case 6:
        st = loadStudent();
        st = insertStudent(st);
        getchar();
        break;
    case 7:
        sub = loadSubject();
        sub = insertSubject(sub);
        getchar();
        break;
    default:
        printf("      输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
        getchar();
        break;
}
}
}

//信息修改
void modify()
{
    int choice, y = 1;

    while (y)
    {
        system("cls");
        printf("      -----\n");
        printf("      *班主任管家系统*\n");
        printf("      *信息修改*\n");
        printf("      -----\n\n");
        printf("      *****\n\n");
        printf("      *****\n\n");
        printf("      || 1-学生基本信息修改      2-课程信息修改 ||\n\n");
        printf("      || 3-课程成绩修改      4-品行成绩修改 ||\n\n");
        printf("      || 5-奖惩信息修改      0-退出系统      ||\n\n");
        printf("      *****\n\n");
        printf("      *****\n\n");
        printf("请输入所选择的序号:");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        system("cls");
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 0: y = 0; break;
            case 1: st = modifyStudent(); getchar(); break;
            case 2: sub = modifySubject(); getchar(); break;
            case 3: stsc = modifySubScore(); getchar(); break;
            case 4: stcsc = modifyConductScore(); getchar(); break;
            case 5: coin = modifyAwdPunScore(); getchar(); break;
            default:

```

```

    default:
        printf("        输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
        getchar();
        break;
    }//switch(choice)
    getchar();
} //while(y)
} //modify

//信息输出
void output()
{
    int choice, y = 1;

    while (y)
    {
        system("cls");
        printf("        ----- \n");
        printf("        *班主任管家系统*\n");
        printf("        *信息查看*\n");
        printf("        ----- \n\n");
        printf("        ***** \n\n");
        printf("        ***** \n\n");
        printf("        || 1-查看学生基本信息    2-查看课程信息 || \n\n");
        printf("        || 3-查看学生品行成绩    4-查看课程成绩 || \n\n");
        printf("        || 5-查看学生综合信息    0-退出系统    || \n\n");
        printf("        ***** \n\n");
        printf("        ***** \n\n");
        printf("请输入所选择的序号:");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        system("cls");
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 0: y = 0; break;
            case 1: outputStudent(); getchar(); break;
            case 2: outputSubject(); getchar(); break;
            case 3: outputStCondSc(); getchar(); break;
            case 4: outputStScore(); getchar(); break;
            case 5: outputCominfo(); getchar(); break;
            default:
                printf("        输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
                getchar();
                break;
        } //switch(choice)
        getchar();
    } //while(y))
} //output

//统计分析
void countStatics()
{
    int choice, y = 1;

    while (y)
    {
        system("cls");
        printf("        ----- \n");
        printf("        *班主任管家系统*\n");
        printf("        *统计分析*\n");
        printf("        ----- \n\n");
        printf("        ***** \n\n");
        printf("        ***** \n\n");
        printf("        || 1-课程分数段统计    2-课程平均分分数段统计 || \n\n");
        printf("        || 3-学生个人排名统计    4-宿舍成绩统计分析    || \n\n");
        printf("        || 5-分学期挂科统计    6-学生进退分析    || \n\n");
        printf("        || 0-退出系统                || \n\n");
    }
}

```

```

printf("          || 退出系统          ||\n");
printf("          *****\n\n");
printf("          *****\n\n");
printf("请输入所选择的序号:");
scanf("%d",&choice);
system("cls");
switch (choice)
{
    case 0: y = 0; break;
    case 1: countSubScore(); getchar(); break;
    case 2: countAveScore(); getchar(); break;
    case 3: countStScore(); getchar(); break;
    case 4: countDorRank(); getchar(); break;
    case 5: countFail(); getchar(); break;
    case 6: countChange(); getchar(); break;
    default:
        printf("          输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
        getchar();
        break;
} //switch(choice)
getchar();
} //while(y)
}

//信息排序
void ssort()
{
    int choice, y = 1;

    while (y)
    {
        system("cls");
        printf("          -----\n");
        printf("          *班主任管家系统*\n");
        printf("          *信息排序*\n");
        printf("          -----\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          || 1-学生课程成绩排序    2-学生挂科门次排序 ||\n\n");
        printf("          || 3-课程挂科人次排序    4-宿舍成绩排序    ||\n\n");
        printf("          || 5-学生奖励情况排序    6-学生惩处情况排序 ||\n\n");
        printf("          || 0-退出系统                ||\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("请输入所选择的序号:");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        getchar();
        system("cls");
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 0: y = 0; break;
            case 1: subStScoreSort(); getchar(); break;
            case 2: failStcntSort(); getchar(); break;
            case 3: failSubSort(); getchar(); break;
            case 4: dorScoreSort(); getchar(); break;
            case 5: awdStSort(); getchar(); break;
            case 6: punStScore(); getchar(); break;
            default:
                printf("          输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
                getchar();
                break;
        } //switch(choice)
    } //while(y)
} //ssort

//信息删除

```

```

void ddelete()
{
    int choice, y = 1;

    while (y)
    {
        system("cls");
        printf("          -----\n");
        printf("          *班主任管家系统*\n");
        printf("          *信息删除*\n");
        printf("          -----\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          || 1-学生基本信息删除    2-课程信息删除 ||\n\n");
        printf("          || 3-课程成绩删除        4-品行成绩删除 ||\n\n");
        printf("          || 5-综合信息删除        0-退出系统   ||\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("          *****\n\n");
        printf("请输入所选择的序号:");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        system("cls");
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 0: y = 0; break;
            case 1: deleteStudent(); getchar(); break;
            case 2: deleteSubject(); getchar(); break;
            case 3: deleteStScore(); getchar(); break;
            case 4: deleteStCondSc(); getchar(); break;
            case 5: deleteCominfo(); getchar(); break;
            default:
                printf("          输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
                getchar();
                break;
        }
        //switch(choice)
        getchar();
    }
}

//判断学号是否已存在
//存在返回1, 不存在返回0
int isNumExist(struct student *head, char *num)
{
    struct student *q = head;
    while (q != NULL)
    {
        if (strcmp(q ->stnum, num) == 0)
            return 1;
        q = q ->next;
    }
    return 0;
}

//将学生信息写入文件
void fprintfStudent(struct student *head)
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct student *p;
    if ((fp = fopen("student.txt", "w")) == NULL)
    {
        printf("Can't open the file!\n");
        return ;
    }
    p = head;
    while (p != NULL)
    {

```

```

    fprintf(fp, "%s\t%s\t%s\t%d\t%s\n", p ->stnum, p ->stname, p ->stsex, p ->stage, p ->dornum);
    p = p ->next;
}
fclose(fp);
} //fprintfStudent

//从文件中读取学生信息
struct student* loadStudent()
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct student *head, *tail, *p;

    head = tail = NULL;
    if ((fp = fopen("student.txt", "r")) == NULL)
    {
        printf("Can't open the file!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    while (!feof(fp))
    {
        p = (struct student *)malloc(sizeof(struct student));
        fscanf(fp, "%s\t%s\t%s\t%d\t%s\n", p ->stnum, p ->stname, p ->stsex, &p ->stage, p ->dornum);
        if (head == NULL)
            head = p;
        else
            tail ->next = p;
        tail = p;
    }
    tail ->next = NULL;
    fclose(fp);
    return head;
} //loadStudent

//录入学生基本信息
struct student* creatStudent()
{
    struct student *head, *tail, *p;
    head = (struct student *)malloc(sizeof(struct student));
    int age, key, y = 1;
    char num[12], sex[6], dn[10], name[20];
    char kk[3] = "0";
    char ss1[5] = "男", ss2[5] = "女";

    head = tail = NULL;
    printf("请输入学生信息，以学号0为结束！\n");
    while (y)
    {
        printf("\n");
        do
        {
            printf("请输入学生学号：");
            scanf("%s", num);
            if (strlen(num) != 10 && strcmp(kk, num) != 0)
            {
                printf("学号格式输入错误，请重新输入！\n");
                key = 1;
            }
        }
        else
        {
            key = isNumExist(head, num);
            if (key == 1)
                printf("该学号已存在，请重新输入！\n");
            if (strcmp(kk, num) == 0)
                y = 0;
        }
    }
}

```



```

}while (key == 1);
if (y != 0)
{
    printf("请输入学生姓名: ");
    scanf("%s", name);
    do
    {
        key = 1;
        printf("请输入学生性别: ");
        scanf("%s", sex);
        if (strcmp(sex, ss1)==0 || strcmp(sex, ss2)==0)
            key = 0;
        else
            printf("性别输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
    }while(key == 1);
    printf("请输入学生年龄: ");
    scanf("%d", &age);
    //getchar();
    printf("请输入学生宿舍号: ");
    scanf("%s", dn);

    printf("是否要存储该学生信息?\n");
    printf(" 1-确定 0-取消\n");
    int k;
    scanf("%d", &k);
    if (k == 1)
    {
        p = (struct student *)malloc(sizeof(struct student));
        strcpy(p ->stname, name);
        strcpy(p ->stnum, num);
        strcpy(p ->stsex, sex);
        strcpy(p ->dornum, dn);
        p ->stage = age;
        p ->next = NULL;
        if(head == NULL)
            head = p;
        else
            tail ->next = p;
        tail = p;
    }
    }//if
}

//while(y)
printf("是否要覆盖原有信息, 并将其存入文件? ");
printf(" 1-确认 0-取消\n");
printf("请选择: ");
scanf("%d", &y);
if (y)
{
    fprintfStudent(head);
    printf("\n录入学生基本信息成功! \n");
}
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
}

//creatStudent

//添加学生基本信息
struct student* insertStudent(struct student *head)
{
    struct student *tail, *p;
    int age, key, y = 1;
    char num[12], sex[6], dn[6], name[20];
    char kk[3] = "0";

    tail = head;
    while (tail!=NULL && tail ->next!=NULL)

```

```

{
    tail = tail ->next;
}

printf("请输入学生信息, 以学号0为结束! \n");
while (y)
{
    printf("\n");
    do
    {
        printf("请输入学生学号: ");
        scanf("%s", num);
        if (strlen(num) != 10 && strcmp(kk, num) != 0)
        {
            printf("学号格式输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
            key = 1;
        }
        else
        {
            key = isNumExist(head, num);
            if (key == 1)
                printf("该学号已存在, 请重新输入! \n");
            if (strcmp(kk, num) == 0)
                y = 0;
        }
    }while (key == 1);
    if (y != 0)
    {
        printf("请输入学生姓名: ");
        scanf("%s", name);
        printf("请输入学生性别: ");
        scanf("%s", sex);
        printf("请输入学生年龄: ");
        scanf("%d", &age);
        printf("请输入学生宿舍号: ");
        scanf("%s", dn);

        printf("是否要存储该学生信息?\n");
        printf(" 1-确定 0-取消\n");
        int k;
        scanf("%d", &k);
        if (k == 1)
        {
            p = (struct student *)malloc(sizeof(struct student));
            strcpy(p ->stname, name);
            strcpy(p ->stnum, num);
            strcpy(p ->stsex, sex);
            strcpy(p ->dornum, dn);
            p ->stage = age;
            p ->next = NULL;
            if(head == NULL)
                head = p;
            else
                tail ->next = p;
            tail = p;
        }
    }
}
}while(y)
fprintfStudent(head);
printf("添加学生基本信息成功! \n");
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
}
}insertStudent

//判断学号是否已存在

```

```

//存在返回1, 不存在返回0
int isNumExist(struct subject *head, char *num)
{
    struct subject *q = head;
    while (q != NULL)
    {
        if (strcmp(q ->subNum, num) == 0)
            return 1;
        q = q ->next;
    }
    return 0;
}

//将课程信息写入文件
void fprintfsubject(struct subject *head)
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct subject *p;
    if ((fp = fopen("subject.txt", "w")) == NULL)
    {
        printf("Can't open the file!\n");
        return ;
    }
    p = head;
    while (p != NULL)
    {
        fprintf(fp, "%s\t%s\t%s\t%g\t%d\n", p ->subNum, p ->subName, p ->cate, p ->credit, p ->term);
        p = p ->next;
    }
    fclose(fp);
}

//从文件中读取课程信息
struct subject* loadSubject()
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct subject *head, *tail, *p;

    head = tail = NULL;
    if ((fp = fopen("subject.txt", "r")) == NULL)
    {
        printf("Can't open the file!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    while (!feof(fp))
    {
        p = (struct subject *)malloc(sizeof(struct subject));
        fscanf(fp, "%s\t%s\t%s\t%g\t%d\n", p ->subNum, p ->subName, p ->cate, &p ->credit, &p ->term);
        if (head == NULL)
            head = p;
        else
            tail ->next = p;
        tail = p;
    }
    tail ->next = NULL;
    fclose(fp);
    return head;
}

//录入课程信息
struct subject* creatSubject()
{
    struct subject *head, *tail, *p;
    head = (struct subject *)malloc(sizeof(struct subject));
    int key, y = 1;
}

```

```

char num[12], cate[6], name[20];
int term;
float credit;
char kk[3] = "0";

head = tail = NULL;
printf("请输入课程信息, 以编号0为结束! \n");
while (y)
{
    printf("\n");
    do
    {
        printf("请输入课程编号: ");
        scanf("%s", num);
        key = isNumExist(head, num);
        if (key == 1)
            printf("该编号已存在, 请重新输入! \n");
        if (strcmp(kk, num) == 0)
            y = 0;
    }while (key == 1);
    if (y != 0)
    {
        printf("请输入课程名称: ");
        scanf("%s", name);
        printf("请输入课程类别: ");
        scanf("%s", cate);
        printf("请输入课程学分: ");
        scanf("%f", &credit);
        printf("请输入课程所在学期: ");
        scanf("%d", &term);

        printf("是否要存储该课程信息?\n");
        printf(" 1-确定 0-取消\n");
        int k;
        scanf("%d", &k);
        if (k == 1)
        {
            p = (struct subject *)malloc(sizeof(struct subject));
            strcpy(p->subName, name);
            strcpy(p->subNum, num);
            strcpy(p->cate, cate);
            p->term = term;
            p->credit = credit;
            p->next = NULL;
            if(head == NULL)
                head = p;
            else
                tail->next = p;
            tail = p;
        }
    }
}
printf("是否要覆盖原有信息, 并将其存入文件? ");
printf(" 1-确认 0-取消\n");
printf("请选择: ");
scanf("%d", &y);
if (y)
{
    fprintfsubject(head);
    printf("\n录入课程信息成功! \n");
}
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
}
//createsubject

```

```

//添加课程信息
struct subject* insertSubject(struct subject *head)
{
    struct subject *tail, *p;
    int key, y = 1;
    char num[12], cate[6], name[20];
    int term;
    float credit;
    char kk[3] = "0";

    tail = head;
    while (tail!=NULL && tail ->next!=NULL)
    {
        tail = tail ->next;
    }

    printf("请输入课程信息, 以编号0为结束! \n");
    while (y)
    {
        printf("\n");
        do
        {
            printf("请输入课程编号: ");
            scanf("%s", num);
            key = isNumExist(head, num);
            if (key == 1)
                printf("该编号已存在, 请重新输入! \n");
            if (strcmp(kk, num) == 0)
                y = 0;
        }while (key == 1);
        if (y != 0)
        {
            printf("请输入课程名称: ");
            scanf("%s", name);
            printf("请输入课程类别: ");
            scanf("%s", cate);
            printf("请输入课程学分: ");
            scanf("%f", &credit);
            printf("请输入课程所在学期: ");
            scanf("%d", &term);

            printf("是否要存储该课程信息?\n");
            printf(" 1-确定 0-取消\n");
            int k;
            scanf("%d", &k);
            if (k == 1)
            {
                p = (struct subject *)malloc(sizeof(struct subject));
                strcpy(p ->subName, name);
                strcpy(p ->subNum, num);
                strcpy(p ->cate, cate);
                p ->term = term;
                p ->credit = credit;
                p ->next = NULL;
                if(head == NULL)
                    head = p;
                else
                    tail ->next = p;
                tail = p;
            }
        }
    }
    printfsubject(head);
    printf("添加课程信息成功! \n");
    printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
}

```

```

    return head;
} //insertStudent

//判断学号与成绩是否已存在
//存在返回1, 不存在返回0
int isNumExist(struct stscore *a, char *stnum, int n)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        if (strcmp(a[i].stnum, stnum)==0)
            return 1;
    }
    return 0;
} //isNumExist

//将课程成绩写入文件
void fprintfstscore(struct stscore *head, char *subname)
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct stscore *p;
    if ((fp = fopen(subname, "w")) == NULL)
    {
        printf("Can't open the file!\n");
        return ;
    }
    p = head;
    while (p != NULL)
    {
        fprintf(fp, "%s\t%s\t%d\t%s\n", p ->stnum, p ->subNum, p ->mark, p ->repair);
        p = p ->next;
    }
    fclose(fp);
} //fprintfstscore

//录入课程成绩
struct stscore * creatSubScore()
{
    struct subject *head_sub, *r, *a[20];
    struct stscore *head_sc, *p, *tail;
    struct student *head_st, *q;
    char term[3];
    char subname[20];
    int cnt;
    int mark, k, t;
    head_sc = (struct stscore *)malloc(sizeof(struct stscore));
    head_st = loadStudent();
    r = head_sub = loadSubject();

    tail = head_sc;
    printf("请输入学期: ");
    scanf("%s", term);
    t = 0 + term[0] - '0';
    printf("    第%d学期课程\n", t);
    printf("    =====\n");
    cnt = 1;
    while (r)
    {
        if (r ->term == t)
        {
            {
                a[cnt] = r;
                printf("    %d -- %s\n", cnt++, r ->subName);
            }
            r = r ->next;
        }
    }
    printf("    请选择: ");

```

```

scanf("%d", &t);
strcpy(subname, a[t] ->subName);
strcat(subname, "_");
strcat(subname, term);
strcat(subname, ".txt");

system("cls");
printf("   %s 课程成绩录入\n", a[t] ->subName);
printf(" =====\n");
printf("请输入对应学号的成绩\n");
printf(" 学 号    成绩\n");
q = head_st;
while (q)
{
    p = (struct stscore *)malloc(sizeof(struct stscore));
    tail ->next = p;
    tail = p;
    printf(" %s : ", q ->stnum);
    strcpy(p ->stnum, q ->stnum);
    strcpy(p ->subNum, a[t] ->subNum);
    do
    {
        k = 1;
        scanf("%d", &mark);
        if (mark < 0 || mark > 100)
        {
            printf("成绩输入错误, 请重新输入:");
            k = 0;
        }
    }while (k == 0);
    p ->mark = mark;
    if (p ->mark < 60)
        strcpy(p ->repair, "Y");
    else
        strcpy(p ->repair, "N");
    q = q ->next;
} //while
tail ->next = NULL;

fprintfstscore(head_sc ->next, subname);
printf("\n录入课程成绩成功! \n");
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head_sc;
} //creatSubScore

//判断学号是否已存在
//存在返回1, 不存在返回0
int isNumExist(struct stCondSc *head, char *stNum)
{
    struct stCondSc *q = head;
    while (q != NULL)
    {
        if (strcmp(q ->stnum, stNum) == 0)
            return 1;
        q = q ->next;
    }
    return 0;
} //isNumExist

//将学生品行成绩信息写入文件
void fprintfstCondSc(struct stCondSc *head)
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct stCondSc *p;
    if ((fp = fopen("stCondSc.txt", "w")) == NULL)

```

```

{
    printf("Can't open the file!\n");
    return ;
}
p = head;
while (p != NULL)
{
    fprintf(fp, "%s\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n", p ->stnum, p ->coumark, p ->headmark, p ->classsmark, p ->conductmark);
    p = p ->next;
}
fclose(fp);
} //fprintfstCondSc

```

//录入学生品行成绩信息

```

struct stCondSc* creatConductScore()
{
    struct stCondSc *head, *tail, *p;
    struct student *head_st, *q;
    int mark, k;
    head = (struct stCondSc*)malloc(sizeof(struct stCondSc));
    q = head_st = loadStudent();
    tail = head;

    printf("请输入学生品行成绩信息\n");
    while (q)
    {
        p = (struct stCondSc *)malloc(sizeof(struct stCondSc));
        tail ->next = p;
        tail = p;
        printf("学号: %s\n", q ->stnum);
        strcpy(p ->stnum, q ->stnum);
        printf("辅导员打分: ");
        do
        {
            k = 1;
            scanf("%d", &mark);
            if (mark < 0 || mark > 100)
            {
                printf("成绩输入错误, 请重新输入:");
                k = 0;
            }
        }while (k == 0);
        p ->coumark = mark;

        printf("班主任打分: ");
        do
        {
            k = 1;
            scanf("%d", &mark);
            if (mark < -1 || mark > 100)
            {
                printf("成绩输入错误, 请重新输入:");
                k = 0;
            }
        }while (k == 0);
        p ->headmark = mark;

        printf("班级打分: ");
        do
        {
            k = 1;
            scanf("%d", &mark);
            if (mark < 0 || mark > 100)
            {
                printf("成绩输入错误, 请重新输入:");

```



```

        k = 0;
    }
}while (k == 0);
p ->classsmark = mark;
p ->conductmark = p ->classsmark + p ->coumark + p ->headmark;
printf("\n");
q = q ->next;
};//while
fprintfstCondSc(head ->next);
printf("\n录入品行成绩成功! \n");
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
};//creatConductScore

//判断学号是否已存在
//存在返回1, 不存在返回0
int isNumExist(struct cominfo *head, char *stNum)
{
    struct cominfo *q = head;
    while (q != NULL)
    {
        if (strcmp(q ->stnum, stNum) == 0)
            return 1;
        q = q ->next;
    }
    return 0;
};//isNumExist

//将学生综合信息写入文件
void fprintfStCominfo(struct cominfo *head)
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct cominfo *p;
    if ((fp = fopen("cominfo.txt", "w")) == NULL)
    {
        printf("Can't open the file!\n");
        return ;
    }
    p = head;
    while (p != NULL)
    {
        fprintf(fp, "%s\t%s\t%d\n", p ->stnum, p ->stname, p ->getcredit);
        fprintf(fp, "%s\t%d-%d-%d\t%d\n", p ->awdlev, p ->ayear, p ->amon, p ->aday, p ->amark);
        fprintf(fp, "%s\t%d-%d-%d\t%d\n", p ->puncate, p ->pyear, p ->pmon, p ->pday, p ->pmark);
        p = p ->next;
    }
    fclose(fp);
};//fprintfAwdPunScore

//录入学生综合信息
struct cominfo* creatAwdPunScore()
{
    struct cominfo *head, *tail, *p;
    struct student *head_st, *q;
    int t;
    head = (struct cominfo *)malloc(sizeof(struct cominfo));
    tail = head;
    q = head_st = loadStudent();

    printf("请输入学生综合信息\n");
    while (q)
    {
        p = (struct cominfo *)malloc(sizeof(struct cominfo));
        tail ->next = p;
        tail = p;
    }
}

```

```

printf("学号: %s\n", q ->stnum);
printf("姓名: %s\n", q ->stname);
strcpy(p ->stnum, q ->stnum);
strcpy(p ->stname, q ->stname);
printf("是否有奖励记录: ");
printf("1 - 是 0 - 否\n");
scanf("%d", &t);
if (t)
{
    printf("请输入奖励类别: ");
    scanf("%s", p ->awdlev);
    printf("请输入获奖时间(年 月 日): ");
    scanf("%d %d %d", &p ->ayear, &p ->amon, &p ->aday);
    printf("请输入奖励分值: ");
    scanf("%d", &p ->amark);
}
else
{
    strcpy(p ->awdlev, "无");
    p ->aday = 0;
    p ->amon = 0;
    p ->aday = 0;
    p ->amark = 0;
}
printf("是否有惩处记录: ");
printf("1 - 是 0 - 否\n");
scanf("%d", &t);
if(t)
{
    printf("请输入惩处类别: ");
    scanf("%s", p ->puncate);
    printf("请输入惩处时间: ");
    scanf("%d %d %d", &p ->pyear, &p ->amon, &p ->pday);
    printf("请输入惩罚分值: ");
    scanf("%d", &p ->pmark);
}
else
{
    strcpy(p ->puncate, "无");
    p ->pyear = 0;
    p ->pmon = 0;
    p ->pday = 0;
    p ->pmark = 0;
}
printf("\n");
q = q ->next;
} //while

fprintfStCominfo(head ->next);
printf("录入学生综合信息成功! \n");
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
} //creatAwdPunScore

//修改学生基本信息
struct student* modifyStudent()
{
    char stnum[15];
    char sex[6];
    struct student* head, *p;
    int key = 1, t;
    char ss1[5] = "男", ss2[5] = "女";

    printf("请输入要修改学生的学号: ");
    do

```

```

{
scanf("%s", stnum);
if (strlen(stnum) != 10)
{
printf("学号格式输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
printf("请输入学号: ");
}
else
key = 0;
}while (key == 1);

head = loadStudent();
p = head;
while (p!=NULL && strcmp(p ->stnum,stnum)!=0)
{
p = p ->next;
}
if (p == NULL)
printf("未找到, 修改失败! \n");
else
{
printf("请输入修改后的信息: \n");
printf("请输入姓名: ");
scanf("%s", p ->stname);
do
{
key = 1;
printf("请输入性别: ");
scanf("%s", sex);
if (strcmp(sex, ss1)==0 || strcmp(sex, ss2)==0)
key = 0;
else
printf("性别输入错误, 请重新输入! \n");
}while(key == 1);
strcpy(p ->stsex, sex);
printf("请输入年龄: ");
scanf("%d", &p ->stage);
printf("请输入宿舍号: ");
scanf("%s", p ->dornum);
printf(" *确认修改? \n");
printf(" 1-确认 0-取消\n ");
scanf("%d", &t);
if (t)
{
fprintfStudent(head);
printf("修改成功! \n");
}
}
else
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
}
}

//修改课程信息
struct subject * modifySubject()
{
struct subject *head, *p;
char subnum[20];

printf("请输入要修改课程的课程号: ");
scanf("%s", subnum);

head = loadSubject();
p = head;
while (p!=NULL && strcmp(p ->subNum,subnum)!=0)
{

```

```

    p = p ->next;
}
if (p != NULL)
{
    printf("请输入修改后的课程信息: \n");
    printf("请输入课程名称: ");
    scanf("%s", p ->subName);
    printf("请输入课程类别: ");
    scanf("%s", p ->cate);
    printf("请输入课程学分: ");
    scanf("%f", &p ->credit);
    printf("请输入课程所在学期: ");
    scanf("%d", &p ->term);
    fprintfsubject(head);
    printf("修改成功! \n");
}
else
    printf("未找到, 修改失败! \n");
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
}
//modifySubject

//从文件中读取课程成绩
struct stscore * loadStscore(char *modname)
{
    FILE *fp;
    struct stscore *head, *tail, *p;

    head = tail = NULL;
    if ((fp = fopen(modname, "r")) == NULL)
    {
        printf("Can't open the file!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    while (!feof(fp))
    {
        p = (struct stscore *)malloc(sizeof(struct subject));
        fscanf(fp, "%s\t%s\t%d\t%s\n", p ->stnum, p ->subNum, &p ->mark, p ->repair);
        if (head == NULL)
            head = p;
        else
            tail ->next = p;
        tail = p;
    }
    tail ->next = NULL;
    fclose(fp);
    return head;
}
//loadSubject

//判断学号是否存在
int isNumExist(struct stscore *head, char *num)
{
    struct stscore *q = head;
    while (q != NULL)
    {
        if (strcmp(q ->stnum, num) == 0)
            return 1;
        q = q ->next;
    }
    return 0;
}
//isNumExist

//修改课程成绩信息
struct stscore * modifySubScore()
{

```

```

struct stscore *head, *p;
struct subject *head_sub, *r, *a[10];
char subname[20], stnum[15];
int mark;
int t, cnt;
char term[3];

printf("请输入学期: ");
scanf("%s", term);
t = 0 + term[0] - '0';
r = head_sub = loadSubject();
printf("    第%d学期课程\n", t);
printf(" =====\n");
cnt = 1;
while (r)
{
    if (r ->term == t)
    {
        a[cnt] = r;
        printf("    %d -- %s\n", cnt++, r ->subName);
    }
    r = r ->next;
}
printf("    请选择: ");
scanf("%d", &t);
strcpy(subname, a[t] ->subName);
strcat(subname, "_");
strcat(subname, term);
strcat(subname, ".txt");

system("cls");
printf("请输入学号: ");
scanf("%s", stnum);
head = loadStscore(subname);
p = head;
while (p!=NULL && strcmp(p ->stnum, stnum) != 0)
{
    p = p ->next;
}
if (p != NULL)
{
    printf("请输入修改后的信息: \n");
    printf("请输入成绩: ");
    scanf("%d", &mark);
    while (mark>100 || mark < 0)
    {
        printf("成绩格式错误, 请重新输入! \n");
        printf("请输入成绩: ");
        scanf("%d", &mark);
    }
    p ->mark = mark;
    if (p ->mark >= 60)
        strcpy(p ->repair, "N");
    else
        strcpy(p ->repair, "Y");
    fprintfstscore(head, subname);
    printf("\n **修改成功! \n");
}
else
    printf(" **未找到, 修改失败! \n");
printf("\n **按Enter返回! ");
return head;
}
//modifySubScore

```

//从文件中读入学生品行信息

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/707030110026006030>