

## 第 05 讲 任务型阅读之阅读回答问题（阅读表达）

### （模拟精练+真题演练）

#### 最新模拟精练

（2024·辽宁·统考模拟预测）

阅读短文，然后根据内容回答问题。

“Imagine that your home is on fire. You’re allowed to save one thing. Your family and pets are safe, so don’t worry about them. What is the most important thing you have? It can be any size.”

Linda Sue wrote a book *The One Thing You’d Save*. In it, a teacher named Ms. Chang invites her students to think of the question above. She wants to challenge her class to name the most important thing to them. Some students know the answer right away. Others come to their decisions more slowly. And some students change their minds when they hear their classmates’ answers. As for the answers, some choose baseball cards or toy animals. One picks a sweater that has been passed down for generations(代). Another chooses a box of memories about ...

Even Ms. Chang shares her own choice in the end. It is a really thought-provoking(引人深思的) question. As the students are trying to answer it, they discover more about one another and themselves.

The book is a collection of poems. The writer tells the story through narrative(叙述的) poems. What makes the book popular is that it leads people to think deeply.

The book uses black-and-white pictures to show the objects the students choose. When seeing the pictures, people may think of scenes(场景) of their homes, the classroom and more.

The pictures offer wordless moments that encourage readers to think more before they move on.

Want to know what matters most to the students? Read this book.

1. What does Ms. Chang want to challenge her class to do?

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Why is the book *The One Thing You’d Save* popular?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. How does the book show the objects the students choose?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. What’s the most important object to you? Why? Write 30 words or more.

\_\_\_\_\_

（2023·吉林长春·校联考模拟预测）

If you lose 12 times in a row (连续地), will you just give up? Dale Carnegie, a pioneer in public speaking and self-development, kept trying. And he showed people how to be successful.

Carnegie was born in a poor family in the United States. The boy didn’t see a train until he was 12 years old. In his teens, he had to get up at 3 a.m. every day to milk cows for his family.

When Carnegie first entered college, he felt upset because of his worn-out clothes and common looks. His

mother encouraged him, "Why not try to be better in other things instead of just dress and good looks?"

Carnegie tried to be more active in college. He joined the debate (辩论) team. But one after another, he lost 12 competitions. The young man was very disappointed with himself. He said later that he thought of killing himself after failing so many times. But soon Carnegie was seen practicing public speaking on the riverside. His hard work paid off at last. In 1906, Carnegie won a famous speech contest and became famous. "Believe that you will succeed, and you will," he said.

In order to share his success, Carnegie opened schools and wrote books. His best-sellers include *How to Win Friends, Influence People*, *How to Stop Worrying*. More than 50 million copies of his books have been translated into 38 languages. They are still, helping people on the road to success.

根据文章内容，回答下列问题。

5. Who was Dale Carnegie in the passage?

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Why did Carnegie have to get up early in his teens?

\_\_\_\_\_

7. How did Dale Carnegie feel after he lost 12 competitions?

\_\_\_\_\_

8. When did Dale Carnegie become famous?

\_\_\_\_\_

9. What can we learn from the passage?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·吉林·统考模拟预测)

Have you ever wondered what it would be like to live in space? The most important thing to remember about living in space is that there is no gravity. That means astronauts can't do a lot of things that you do easily in your daily life. For example, astronauts can't pour themselves a cup of juice the way you can. Why? Because gravity makes the juice pour from the bottle into your cup. Astronauts can't rely(依靠) on gravity. Astronauts can't lie on beds and sleep the way you do because gravity is what holds you to your bed.

So how do astronauts live in space? Eating in space is like eating on earth in some ways. Food like rice and mashed(糊状的) potatoes sticks to spoons, so it doesn't float away. Other foods come in cans or packages(盒). So they don't float away, either.

There is no gravity in space, so astronauts do not have to sleep on beds or the floor. They can sleep anywhere they want, and they can sleep in any position they want. They usually use sleeping bags. They simply tie their sleeping bags to a wall, or a bed. That way, they don't float around and bump(撞) into things while they are sleeping.

Astronauts are very busy people. They have jobs to do, and they work very hard. But they also need to relax sometimes. Astronauts usually get to talk to their families on a video call once a week. They also get to stay in touch by email. Astronauts can bring chess and other games with them. Some even bring musical instruments. Astronauts also watch movies and news programmes. Sometimes they talk to schools and news reporters, too.

Astronauts may have a lot of work to do, but they also find time for fun.

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。

10. What's the most important thing to remember about living in space?

\_\_\_\_\_

11. Why doesn't food like rice and mashed potatoes float away?

\_\_\_\_\_

12. What do astronauts usually use when they sleep?

\_\_\_\_\_

13. How often do astronauts usually get to talk to their families?

\_\_\_\_\_

14. What do you think of the life in space?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·安徽宣城·安徽省宣城市第三中学校考模拟预测)

阅读下面短文，并用英语回答问题（请注意每小题的词数要求）。

To find out the relationship between healthy habits and longevity (寿命), some scientists studied data from more than 78,000 men. Results came out online in *Circulation* on April 30, 2018.

They found the following healthy habits could help people live longer.

Diet—get the daily recommended amounts of vegetables, fruit, whole grains and omega-3 fatty acids and take less red meats and drinks with added sugar.

Smoking—well, there is no healthy amount of smoking. “Healthy” here means never having smoke. People who smoke may die earlier from cancer or other serious diseases.

Exercise—getting at least 3.5 hours of physical activity each week.

Drinking—drink only moderate amounts of alcohol (one drink or less a day for women or two drinks or less a day for men).

Body weight—keep a normal weight (body mass index, or BMI, between 18.5 and 24.9).

This study shows the importance of following healthy habits for improving longevity.

However, very few people develop healthy habits. So, the government should do more to create healthy food and social environments to support and promote.

15. How many healthy habits are mentioned in the passage? (答题不超过 5 个词)

\_\_\_\_\_

16. What does healthy smoking mean? (答题不超过 5 个词)

\_\_\_\_\_

17. What does the study show? (答题不超过 15 个词)

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·重庆大渡口·统考二模)

任务型阅读。

There is a girl called Jiang Mengnan. She was born in a small town in Chenzhou, Hunan Province. Her parents

are both teachers in a middle school.

When she was very young, she was deaf in her two ears. In order to help her daughter get into society better, Jiang's parents gave up teaching her sign language and let her learn pronunciation and lips instead. She made a lot of effort to practice. Finally, she got over all kinds of difficulties and learned to listen and speak by her lips (嘴唇).

In 2011, she went to Jilin University with a score of 615. She couldn't communicate because of hearing problems, so she had to choose pharmacy (药剂学). Then she got a master's degree (硕士学位) in Jilin University. A few years later, she went to Qinghua University to continue her study.

2021 Annual People Award Ceremony (年度人物颁奖典礼) was held. And ten people were awarded for their moving stories and great contribution to the society. And Jiang is one of them. All of Chinese are proud of her.

18. Can Jiang Mengnan hear anything when she was very young?

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19. How does Jiang Mengnan listen to or speak to others?

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20. According to the passages above, what qualities (品质) makes Jiang Mengnan win 2021 Annual People Award? (可用句子或者名词回答)

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21. Would you follow the example of Jiang Mengnan? Why or why not?

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(2023·陕西西安·西北大学附中校考模拟预测)

阅读下面材料，根据材料内容，完成下列各题。

Encouragement is necessary for humans to develop and work hard. It helps people keep going. Here is a story of a simple note of praise. This note helped many people realize the importance of giving praise to other people.

Robert Brooks is a psychologist (心理学家) now. He remembers the time when he was just a young man. He was in training to be a psychologist. He had to give a speech in front of a large group of people. And, he was very nervous. He did not like speaking in front of people. But his speech was very important.

Robert gave his speech. He did a good job. But, he did not have the chance to hear what other people thought. Later that same day Robert looked into his mail box and found a small note there. The note simply said, "You did a great job today, Robert." Robert was very surprised and happy to see the note. It made him feel very confident. And Robert believes that that small note helped him through the rest of his training. He felt like he was able to do a good job.

Now as a psychologist, he teaches the importance of giving praise to other people. He tells them the story of the simple note that he received. He tells them that the words on the note had power. Those words helped him to continue doing a good job.

22. What does this passage mainly talk about?

It mainly talks about a story of \_\_\_\_\_ to Robert Brooks.

23. Why was Robert very nervous when he was in training to be a psychologist?

Because he was afraid of \_\_\_\_\_ in front of people.

24. Where did Robert find the note of praise after the speech?

He found it in \_\_\_\_\_.

25. What does the underlined word “It” in Paragraph 3 refer to?

It refers to “\_\_\_\_\_”

26. What can we learn from Robert’s story?

We can learn \_\_\_\_\_ from his story.

(2023·湖南株洲·统考一模)

阅读下面的材料，然后根据材料内容回答问题。

When I was a child, my parents always told me that I should never talk to strangers. This was part of a whole list of things I should never do: Never accept food or candy from strangers, never get in a car with strangers, and so on. But if we didn’t start a conversation with strangers, we’d never make new friends. We’d never get a job. We may miss the joy that comes from talking with strangers. The more people you know, the more chances you’ll get. The following passage offers you some advice on how to break the ice. It will be easier to break the ice if you know more about different cultures.

British: Beautiful day, isn’t it? The weather in Britain is changeable. So, it’s one of the topics the British care most about. And there’s a simple rule: Say “Yes” whether you agree with the person’s idea on the weather or not. That’s because the British start a conversation using the weather so that they can continue their talk.

French: Where did you go on holiday? To talk with a French person, the safest way is to ask about his or her last holiday. French students enjoy a 10-to-15-day holiday every two months. Most French get more than six weeks of holidays per year.

American: So, where are you from? The US is so big and people move so often that location is always a source of talk. You can try to find a connection with the place they’re from. For example, if someone’s from Las Angeles, you could say, “Oh, I have a friend who studied there.”

27. What did the writer’s parents always told him when he was a child?

\_\_\_\_\_

28. How is the weather in Britain?

\_\_\_\_\_

29. What is the safest way, if you start a conversation with a French person?

\_\_\_\_\_

30. Why do Americans always ask others where they are from?

\_\_\_\_\_

31. What does the passage mainly talk about?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·江苏淮安·校考一模)

During the time of Three Kingdoms, there lived a man called Meng Zong. He lost his father when he was a child. When his mother was old and sick, the doctor said that fresh bamboo shoots could save her life. But it was winter, Meng Zong had no idea how he could get them. He went into a bamboo field and cried. His love moved

heaven and earth. The ground cracked open. Many bamboo shoots came out. Meng Zong carried them home and made them into a soup for his mother. As soon as she had the soup, she felt much better.

This is one story from the *Twenty-four Examples of Filial Piety* (孝顺) stories. The stories were chosen and edited by Guo Jujing during the Yuan Dynasty. All the stories are about family conduct (行为) in Chinese history.

In Chinese tradition, filial piety was a very important duty. To be a filial son, one has to completely obey one's parents during their lifetime. As they grow older, one has to take the best care of them. Today the form of filial piety is a little different from ancient times. People don't stay in one place for a lifetime. They might study, work and live far away from their parents. The young have their own opinions, which may be different from those of the older generation. But the nature of filial piety remains the same. That is to love our parents and respect the old.

根据上面短文的内容回答问题（每小题答案不超过6个单词）。

32. In which season did the story of Meng Zong happen?

\_\_\_\_\_

33. What could save Meng Zong's old and sick mother?

\_\_\_\_\_

34. How many examples of filial piety stories were chosen and edited by Guo Jujing?

\_\_\_\_\_

35. In Chinese tradition, one has to completely obey one's parents, doesn't he?

\_\_\_\_\_

36. Is the nature of filial piety to love our parents and respect the old, in ancient times or modern times?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·吉林长春·统考一模)

Tina is my sister, she used to be fat and others often laughed at her, so she became very shy. She was scared to say hello to strangers. She was afraid to ask simple questions and speak loud in front of others. It seemed that she felt afraid of everything in her life. She used to believe that she would be like this all her life.

But one day, her teacher encouraged Tina to change herself. He said, "If you can give it a try, you will have a chance to make a change. But if you never try, your life is only going to get worse." Tina was deeply touched. She thought, "Why not have a try? After all, I had nothing to lose."

The first thing Tina did was to lose weight. She had a strict diet and did exercise every day. After 6 months, she lost 90 pounds. This taught her that she could change herself.

A few months later, Tina took part in a singing competition at her school. For the first time, she was able to sing aloud in front of many people. In the end, she got a big prize!

After the competition, Tina made a to-do list and started changing. She tried her best to finish the things on the list one by one. When working on them, she became more and more confident.

One day, Tina told me her dream. "You promise not to laugh, I want to be a singer when I grow up," she said. I didn't laugh, instead I asked, "Why?" "I just do. That's all, more than anything in the world. I'd be really good," she said. "OK, Tina, I once dreamed to be a reporter. We'd better find out if you've got any-talent then. and check

with our Mum and Dad first to make sure they don't mind their daughter taking singing classes."

No problem there. Next evening, Dad was driving Tina to her first singing lesson. The teacher liked Tina very much. She said that Tina was talented and her voice was good. After that, Tina did some voice exercises. She practised day after day.

根据短文内容，回答问题。

37. Why did Tina use to be shy?

\_\_\_\_\_

38. Who encouraged Tina to change herself?

\_\_\_\_\_

39. How long did it take Tina to lose 90 pounds?

\_\_\_\_\_

40. Where did Tina sing aloud in front of many people for the first time?

\_\_\_\_\_

41. What did the singing teacher say about Tina?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·黑龙江齐齐哈尔·统考二模)

The population of the world continues to increase, but in some areas the population is falling. This is true in Europe and especially in Eastern Europe. In Russia, the population is going down by about 100 people every hour! In Poland the population is also falling because people are leaving to work in other countries.

One of the main reasons is a change of lifestyle. All over Europe people, especially educated women, have a different attitude to children from their parents. "I have one child and she is enough for me," said Galina, a doctor from Moscow. Many women decide to have children later in life or not to have children at all. "I don't want to have any children until I have worked for at least 10 years," said 19-year-old student Hana from Prague. Her opinion is typical of 18—24-year-old women everywhere in Europe.

In Poland, the population is going down for a different reason. A lot of people, usually aged between 20 and 30, are leaving the country to work abroad. Poland joined the European Union in 2005 and since then more than half a million people have moved to Britain, Germany, Spain and Italy.

Many governments are now encouraging people to have larger families. In France women now receive nearly \$1000 a month for a year if they have a third child.

阅读短文，回答下列问题。

42. How many children does Galina want to have?

\_\_\_\_\_

43. Hana doesn't want to have any children at all, does she?

\_\_\_\_\_

44. Why is the population in Poland going down?

\_\_\_\_\_

45. How does the French government encourage people to have larger families now?

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46. What's the main idea of this passage?

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(2023·重庆沙坪坝·重庆八中校考二模)

阅读下文并回答问题。

It has been said that good cooking is an art form. The fact is that it's much more than that. It's a way to teach kids necessary skills in daily life. It invites kids to make connections to the outside world by asking, "Where does our food come from?" and "What is the history of this recipe (食谱)?" And it lets them use what they are learning at school in their real life.

They also test the math skills of young cooks. Measuring ingredients (成分) is a common task in cooking or baking. Cooking also brings science ideas to life. It is a perfect chance for them to learn that oil and water don't usually mix.

Besides the useful skills, cooking builds personality (个性). It encourages kids to work with others. It also encourages them to be open to foods they might not haven't tried. Peter, 12, had never eaten broccoli before testing a recipe with broccoli (花菜) in it. His parents reported that he was so excited about this new ingredient that he cooked it for his family the next night.

Failures in cooking are as important as the successes, because they help kids to understand that. \_\_\_\_\_ When Helen, an 11-year-old girl, took her cake out of the oven, she was disappointed to find that it was flat as a board. But then she decided to work together with her father to find out what had gone wrong. Both of them kept trying many times until they managed to make the most delicious cake ever in the end.

Of course, the best part of cooking with kids is the wonderful memories you make together in the kitchen. This year, Tom and his family have already done a lot of holiday baking, such as their favorite chocolate-chip cookies. They both felt excited even though the kitchen was in a mess.

47. Is cooking a way to teach kids necessary skills in daily life?

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48. How did Peter feel about the new ingredient?

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49. Please complete the sentence in paragraph 4.

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50. Will you choose to make some cookies with your family like Tom? Why or why not?

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## 真题实战演练

(2023·山东德州·统考中考真题)

阅读短文，根据题目要求完成各小题。

To respect your decisions is a simple and powerful quality of a person but it's seldom used. Few people fully respect all his or her decisions, making decisions without really considering whether those decisions are really



needed, whether they are correct, or even whether they are possible to complete. Imagine how you will feel if you are able to respect your decisions. You will be determined (坚定的), more creative, more satisfied, and so on.

Although many methods could be written about how to respect your decisions and carry them out, the simplest way to start is by deciding to decide and deciding to respect the decisions you make! Yes, it's as simple as that.

Before making a decision, it is a good idea to notice how you feel about what you are considering. Do you feel easy and relaxed about what you are thinking to do? If you decide to do something that doesn't agree with your inner feelings, you will certainly find it difficult to complete the task that you've decided to do. In fact you may not even start it! By making sure that the decision agrees with your values first, you should have no difficulties carrying it out.

Respecting your decisions is respecting yourself. If you seldom do what you say, then other people will not trust you, nor will you trust yourself. Very quickly these make you tired, slow and lazy. At this point nearly everything seems like hand work.

To respect your decisions is a great quality to have. By giving importance to your time and energy, you will be able to make wise decisions. You will be known as someone who does what they say they will do. You will be highly respected. You will have a powerful and clear mind. You'll have one of the greatest attributes (特质) needed for success.

51. What will you be like if you respect your own decisions according to Paragraph 1?

\_\_\_\_\_

52. What should you do before making a decision according to Paragraph 3?

\_\_\_\_\_

53. Why do others no longer trust you according to Paragraph 4?

\_\_\_\_\_

54. How could you make wise decisions according to the last paragraph?

\_\_\_\_\_

55. Give a proper title to the passage.

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·辽宁阜新·统考中考真题)

根据短文内容按要求完成任务。

Weifang in Shandong province has a long history of making kites. It is known as the birthplace of kites.

According to local artisans (工匠), Weifang kite-making appeared 2000 years ago. At first, they were often used by the army for measuring distance and communication purposes. During the Ming Dynasty (1368 —1644), kites started to be popular among ordinary people as entertainment.

Made from bamboo and decorated with traditional Chinese paintings, Weifang kite-making was included in the national-level intangible cultural heritage (非物质文化遗产) lists in 2006. The International Kite Festival has been held in Weifang every year since 1984.

Yang Hongwei, 56, is an inheritor (传承人) of the Weifang kite-making skills. She was born in a kite-making family. Yang often saw kites with bright colors and different shapes in her grandfather's workshop.

Having a special connection with kites, Yang learned the skills from her grandfather at the age of 16. After she had practiced the skills for 10 years, she started her own shop in 1992.

On Yang's kites, people can see not only common shapes like butterflies and swallows (燕子), but also some prints telling ancient Chinese tales and history. For example, she once made a kite showing a phoenix (凤凰) head lined with pictures of 50 famous women in Chinese history on each side.

In her spare time, she also travels to different countries including Germany, Australia, the US and New Zealand to tell people about Chinese stories seen on kites and the traditional ways of making kites.

"I'm an inheritor of the culture. It is also an important job of mine to spread the heritage around the world and onto the next generation," she said.

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。

56. Is Weifang in Shandong province known as the birthplace of kites?

\_\_\_\_\_

57. What were the kites used for at first?

\_\_\_\_\_

58. When was Weifang kite-making included in the national-level intangible cultural heritage lists?

\_\_\_\_\_

59. How long had Yang practiced kite-making skills before she opened her first shop?

\_\_\_\_\_

60. What do you think of Yang's job? (Give two points.)

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·江苏南通·统考中考真题)

请认真阅读下面短文，并根据短文内容回答问题。

Karlsson, a Swedish teacher at Beijing Union University (BUU), has lived in China for over 15 years. The seeds (种子) of his China journey were sown when he joined in a program for East Asian studies at Lund University in Sweden in 1997. Back then, cellphones and the Internet hadn't yet come into wide use. Learning Chinese meant using textbooks, heavy dictionaries and audio tapes. He would read the dictionary carefully for hours to understand a one-page Chinese article.

"In those days, it was a real challenge," he said.

In 2006, with a high score in the official Chinese language test, he won a scholarship for a five-week summer program at Beijing Language and Culture University.

After finishing the study program, Karlsson was offered a Beijing-based job as a market researcher. In 2008, the year Beijing succeeded in hosting the Summer Olympic Games, he got married. In the next year, he started to teach business at BUU.

Life in Beijing has been a wonderful adventure (异乎寻常的经历), especially as a witness to the great achievements China has made. It has offered him many chances for personal growth. Today, thanks to high-speed broadband and 5G, he can connect with students at BUU's partner universities in Russia, Montenegro or Mexico while riding on the Beijing subway.

“When you open your eyes to these great projects, it is impossible not to want to be part of them or at least support them somehow,” he said.

Although he was busy on teaching days, Karlsson applied for a full-time scholarship at the University of International Business and Economics in Beijing. In 2022, at 44 years old, he got his Ph.D. in economics. “I am quite interested in blockchain technology, and I know that China is quickly becoming the leader in blockchain applications outside the cryptocurrency space. So, I always write my articles in this area,” he said.

“There is always time to follow your dreams unless you decide to give up,” he said. “Taking on seemingly impossible challenges and also helping those around you are what makes life worth living.”

请将答案写在答题卡上

61. Who is Karlsson in this passage?

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62. How did Karlsson learn Chinese in Sweden?

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63. When did Karlsson start to teach business at BUU?

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64. What has offered Karlsson many chances for personal growth?

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65. What can you learn from Karlsson's experiences? (请自拟一句话作答)

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(2023·辽宁抚顺·统考中考真题)

阅读下面短文，简略回答所提出的问题。

Zengzi, also called Zeng Shen, became a good student of Confucius (孔子) when he was 16.

Early one morning, Zengzi's wife left for the market. Her little son wanted to go with her. But he was too young and the market was too far.

Then she cheated (欺骗) her son and said, “I will soon be back. You stay at home and wait for me. If you do as I say, I will kill a pig and make a nice dish for you.” The child went back to the house happily.

When Zengzi's wife got back from the market, she showed no sign of killing a pig. So Zengzi himself prepared to do that, but his wife rushed to stop him and said, “Don't do that. I just cheated the child.”

“Honesty (诚实) is the most important thing,” Zengzi said. “Children are like blank (空白的) pieces of paper. They understand nothing but they can learn from their parents' actions. Because you have cheated your son, he won't trust you anymore. In the future he will cheat others.”

Hearing her husband's words, Zengzi's wife regretted cheating the child. So she wanted to keep her word. She joined Zengzi in killing the pig, and cooked nice dishes for the child. While eating, the boy was happy and thankful to his parents.

One evening, when the child went to bed, he suddenly got up and ran outside. Zengzi asked him where he was going. The boy replied, “I promised I was going to return a toy to a friend today. But I forgot, so I am going to return it now.” The couple exchanged (交换) satisfied smiles, and waited until the boy came back.

66. Whose teacher was Confucius from the passage?

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67. How did Zengzi's wife let her son stay at home?

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68. What did Zengzi think of honesty?

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69. Why did Zengzi's wife kill the pig and cook dishes?

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70. Did Zengzi's son become an honest person?

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(2023·辽宁营口·中考真题)

阅读短文，回答问题。

These days, short videos and live streaming (网络直播) have gotten millions of views online. More and more people create and share short videos on popular apps like Douyin and Kuaishou to show parts of their lives.

Using live streaming is popular among the people aged 18 to 35. Even the teachers give lessons by live streaming. Besides leaving reviews on the screen, viewers can also communicate directly with the hosts by buying virtual (虚拟的) gifts such as flowers, toys and cars for them online. The most recent famous example was the Olympic swimmer Fu Yuanhui. She did one-hour live streaming which reached more than 11 million viewers.

What's more, live streaming allows users to communicate with strangers and express themselves. A 19-year-old college student called Nic Li says she spends three to four hours each week chatting and singing with viewers through one app called Ingkee. "Sometimes I feel lonely and want to talk to people," she says, "I feel nice when viewers are paying attention to me."

However, as there are more than 80 apps and 300 websites for live streaming in China, the Internet regulator (监管机构) almost can't monitor the content (内容) all the time.

"We support the use of live streaming. But people should be aware of the two sides of it," one of the officials said.

71. What do more and more people show by sharing videos on apps?

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72. How do viewers communicate with hosts?

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73. Why is Nic Li's example mentioned?

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74. It isn't difficult for the Internet regulator to monitor the content all the time, is it?

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75. What should people be aware of when using live streaming?

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(2023·山东临沂·统考中考真题)

阅读下面短文，完成短文后的问题。

September is a big month for students in China since the new term begins from now on. In ancient China, the *school entrance ceremony*(入学典礼) was one of the most important ceremonies.

Children began school between the ages of 4—7 in ancient China. Since there was no certain time to begin a new term at that time, the most important thing for parents was to choose a lucky day for their children to enter school. Next, parents would prepare some school things for their children, including desks, chairs and four treasures of the study.

In ancient times, teachers were usually very knowledgeable local persons. Parents would prepare many gifts, and then write a letter of invitation to ask a knowledgeable man to be their children's teacher.

On the day their children entered school, parents would take them to take part in the *First Writing Ceremony*. Before that, children would kowtow(叩头) to the statue of Confucius(孔子像) 9 times and then to their teacher 3 times to show their deep respect(尊敬). During the ceremony, the teacher would put a red point on the students' forehead(前额) as it meant opening the wisdom eye. Children would also ring a certain bell to start a new term. After that, they could finally sit down in their seats and begin to study. *The First Writing Ceremony* was a very important ceremony for every student.

Every day, students would arrive at school earlier than their teacher, and kowtow to the statue of Confucius, and then go back to the seats. Usually the teacher would give every student a new name, which was used for future *Imperial Examination*(科举考试).

Today, some schools are starting to hold an entrance ceremony like they did in ancient times. Students put on traditional costumes and bow to the statue of Confucius and their teachers. This means that from this moment, they take a step in the lifelong journey of learning.

76. At what age did children begin school in ancient China?

\_\_\_\_\_

77. List two things parents did for children to enter school in ancient China.

\_\_\_\_\_

78. Why would children kowtow to the statue of Confucius and their teacher before the *First Writing Ceremony*?

\_\_\_\_\_

79. What would children do during the *First Writing Ceremony*?

\_\_\_\_\_

80. What do you think of the school entrance ceremony? And why?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·湖南长沙·统考中考真题)

阅读下面短文，根据短文内容回答问题。



One day, a group of tourists from Australia climbed a large rock in the Central Park of New York City. They took pictures of one another with the high-rise buildings in the background. Like many other tourists, they didn't realize that high in a nearby tree, there was something more worthy of attention: an eagle-owl (雕鸮) named Flaco.

Earlier that month, the bird Flaco made his great escape (逃跑) from the Central Park Zoo. The zookeepers then tried several times to catch him but were unsuccessful. He seemed to be in no hurry to return to the zoo.

Olga Torrey, a photographer, has been photographing animals in city parks for 12 years. Since Flaco escaped, Torrey has kept a close eye on him. She wondered if he would ever return to the zoo. "Once he gets a taste of freedom, I'm not sure..." she said.

Still, each day spent outside puts Flaco in danger. He might accidentally hit windows and get injured (受伤) while flying. Moreover, the eagle-owl lived his whole life in the zoo in the past. He may not be used to finding food on his own. And if he made a meal of a rat (耗子), it might harm his health—the rat might contain poison (含有毒物).

The zoo has had the workers carefully watch Flaco all the time, as they are worried about his safety. Has Flaco eaten anything today? Has he got injured today?

Well, another day of watching has now begun.

81. Where did Flaco escape from?

\_\_\_\_\_

82. What is Olga Torrey's job?

\_\_\_\_\_

83. If Flaco made a meal of a rat, what might happen to him?

\_\_\_\_\_

84. Why do the zoo workers keep watching Flaco carefully?

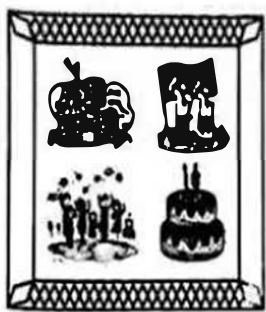
\_\_\_\_\_

85. Should we get Flaco back to the zoo? Why or why not?

\_\_\_\_\_

(2023·湖南岳阳·统考中考真题)

阅读短文，根据短文内容，简要回答下列问题。



Days pass by, it seems that daily life will become boring if nothing unexpected happens in our lives. The sense of ceremony (仪式感) from special days keeps our feelings fresh and increases expectations of life.

Mrs Li has two children. Li Xin is her 15-year-old daughter. Li Lei is Li Xin's brother. He's older than Li Xin.

A new semester (学期) should begin with a sense of ceremony. On the first day of new term, Li Xin sat in front of the TV and watched the *First Class*, an educational program of CCTV. The *First Class* encouraged her to study hard and be a useful person.

Another exciting thing to bring her the sense of ceremony is flag-raising ceremony. On Monday morning, students were dressed in school uniforms and stood in a neat (整齐) line on the playground quietly. While Li Xin was singing along with the national anthem (国歌) and watching the rising flag, the sense of national pride and love for the country came into her heart.

Li Xin will leave junior high school this year. She expects the moving moment of graduation ceremony. She will never forget the important people in her life who helped and supported her—her parents, her teachers and her friends. She will consider what they've done for her and hope that they will be proud of her in the future.

As for Li Lei, he can't wait to grow up, as he can make his own decisions. He always asks a question, "At what age do I really become an adult?" In China, the 18th birthday is a very important event for young people because they can vote (投票) and learn to drive a car, so Mrs Li regards Li Lei's birthday as a most important event. She will have a big birthday party for her son. Li Lei realizes no matter how old he is, becoming an adult is really about learning how to be independent and responsible.

Every moment to record a meaningful event brings a sense of ceremony and makes our lives colorful.

86. How old is Li Xin?

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87. What did the *First Class* encourage Li Xin to do?

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88. When did Li Xin take part in the flag-raising ceremony?

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89. Who helped Li Xin during her junior high school?

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90. Can Li Lei vote and learn to drive a car at the age of 18?

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## 第05讲 任务型阅读之阅读回答问题（阅读表达）

### （模拟精练+真题演练）

#### 最新模拟精练

（2024·辽宁·统考模拟预测）

阅读短文，然后根据内容回答问题。

“Imagine that your home is on fire. You’re allowed to save one thing. Your family and pets are safe, so don’t worry about them. What is the most important thing you have? It can be any size.”

Linda Sue wrote a book *The One Thing You’d Save*. In it, a teacher named Ms. Chang invites her students to think of the question above. She wants to challenge her class to name the most important thing to them. Some students know the answer right away. Others come to their decisions more slowly. And some students change their minds when they hear their classmates’ answers. As for the answers, some choose baseball cards or toy animals. One picks a sweater that has been passed down for generations(代). Another chooses a box of memories about ...

Even Ms. Chang shares her own choice in the end. It is a really thought-provoking(引人深思的) question. As the students are trying to answer it, they discover more about one another and themselves.

The book is a collection of poems. The writer tells the story through narrative(叙述的) poems. What makes the book popular is that it leads people to think deeply.

The book uses black-and-white pictures to show the objects the students choose. When seeing the pictures, people may think of scenes(场景) of their homes, the classroom and more.

The pictures offer wordless moments that encourage readers to think more before they move on.

Want to know what matters most to the students? Read this book.

1. What does Ms. Chang want to challenge her class to do?

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Why is the book *The One Thing You’d Save* popular?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. How does the book show the objects the students choose?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. What’s the most important object to you? Why? Write 30 words or more.

\_\_\_\_\_

**【答案】** 1. To name the most important thing to them.

2. Because it leads people to think deeply.

3. It uses black-and-white pictures to show the objects the students choose.

4. My most important object is a photo of my family. Because when I see it every time, I will think of my beloved ones and sweet memories with them.



【导语】本文主要介绍了一本书——*The One Thing You'd Save*.

1. 根据“*She wants to challenge her class to name the most important thing to them.*”可知，说出对他们来说最重要的东西，故填 *To name the most important thing to them.*
2. 根据“*What makes the book popular is that it leads people to think deeply.*”可知，之所以受欢迎是因为它引发了人们的深刻思考，故填 *Because it leads people to think deeply.*
3. 根据“*The book uses black-and-white pictures to show the objects the students choose.*”可知，这本书使用黑白图片来展示学生选择的物体，故填 *It uses black-and-white pictures to show the objects the students choose.*
4. 言之有理即可。故填 *My most important object is a photo of my family. Because when I see it every time, I will think of my beloved ones and sweet memories with them.*

(2023·吉林长春·校联考模拟预测)

If you lose 12 times in a row (连续地), will you just give up? Dale Carnegie, a pioneer in public speaking and self-development, kept trying. And he showed people how to be successful.

Carnegie was born in a poor family in the United States. The boy didn't see a train until he was 12 years old. In his teens, he had to get up at 3 a.m. every day to milk cows for his family.

When Carnegie first entered college, he felt upset because of his worn-out clothes and common looks. His mother encouraged him, “Why not try to be better in other things instead of just dress and good looks?”

Carnegie tried to be more active in college. He joined the debate (辩论) team. But one after another, he lost 12 competitions. The young man was very disappointed with himself. He said later that he thought of killing himself after failing so many times. But soon Carnegie was seen practicing public speaking on the riverside. His hard work paid off at last. In 1906, Carnegie won a famous speech contest and became famous. “Believe that you will succeed, and you will,” he said.

In order to share his success, Carnegie opened schools and wrote books. His best-sellers include *How to Win Friends, Influence People, How to Stop Worrying*. More than 50 million copies of his books have been translated into 38 languages. They are still, helping people on the road to success.

根据文章内容，回答下列问题。

5. Who was Dale Carnegie in the passage?

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Why did Carnegie have to get up early in his teens?

\_\_\_\_\_

7. How did Dale Carnegie feel after he lost 12 competitions?

\_\_\_\_\_

8. When did Dale Carnegie become famous?

\_\_\_\_\_

9. What can we learn from the passage?

\_\_\_\_\_

**【答案】**

5. A pioneer in public speaking and self-development.
6. To milk cows for his family.
7. He was very disappointed with himself and thought of killing himself.
8. In 1906.
9. We should keep trying even if we fail so many times.

**【导语】**本文是一篇记叙文，讲述了美国著名演说家 Dale Carnegie 励志传奇的人生。

5. 根据“Dale Carnegie, a pioneer in public speaking and self-development, kept trying.”可知，Dale Carnegie 是公开演讲和自我发展的先驱，他一直在努力。故填 A pioneer in public speaking and self-development.
6. 根据“In his teens, he had to get up at 3 a.m. every day to milk cows for his family.”可知，在他十几岁的时候，他必须每天凌晨 3 点起床为他的家人挤牛奶，故填 To milk cows for his family.
7. 根据“ But one after another, he lost 12 competitions. The young man was very disappointed with himself. He said later that he thought of killing himself after failing so many times.”可知，他输掉了 12 场比赛以后，他对自己很失望还曾想过自杀。故填 He was very disappointed with himself and thought of killing himself.
8. 根据“In 1906, Carnegie won a famous speech contest and became famous.”可知，在 1906 年，Carnegie 在一次著名的演讲比赛中获胜并一举成名。故填 In 1906.
9. 通读全文可知，即使 Carnegie 连续失败了 12 次，他也没有放弃，最终获得了事业上的成功。因此我们应该向他学习“永不放弃”。可填 We should keep trying even if we fail so many times.

(2023·吉林·统考模拟预测)

Have you ever wondered what it would be like to live in space? The most important thing to remember about living in space is that there is no gravity. That means astronauts can't do a lot of things that you do easily in your daily life. For example, astronauts can't pour themselves a cup of juice the way you can. Why? Because gravity makes the juice pour from the bottle into your cup. Astronauts can't rely(依靠) on gravity. Astronauts can't lie on beds and sleep the way you do because gravity is what holds you to your bed.

So how do astronauts live in space? Eating in space is like eating on earth in some ways. Food like rice and mashed(糊状的) potatoes sticks to spoons, so it doesn't float away. Other foods come in cans or packages(盒). So they don't float away, either.

There is no gravity in space, so astronauts do not have to sleep on beds or the floor. They can sleep anywhere they want, and they can sleep in any position they want. They usually use sleeping bags. They simply tie their sleeping bags to a wall, or a bed. That way, they don't float around and bump(撞) into things while they are sleeping.

Astronauts are very busy people. They have jobs to do, and they work very hard. But they also need to relax sometimes. Astronauts usually get to talk to their families on a video call once a week. They also get to stay in touch by email. Astronauts can bring chess and other games with them. Some even bring musical instruments. Astronauts also watch movies and news programmes. Sometimes they talk to schools and news reporters, too. Astronauts may have a lot of work to do, but they also find time for fun.

根据短文内容，回答下列问题。

10. What's the most important thing to remember about living in space?

\_\_\_\_\_

11. Why doesn't food like rice and mashed potatoes float away?

\_\_\_\_\_

12. What do astronauts usually use when they sleep?

\_\_\_\_\_

13. How often do astronauts usually get to talk to their families?

\_\_\_\_\_

14. What do you think of the life in space?

\_\_\_\_\_

**【答案】** 10. There is no gravity.

11. Because food like rice and mashed potatoes sticks to spoons.

12. They usually use sleeping bags.

13. Once a week.

14. I think the life in the space is fun. Because there are many different places in space life from the earth and these are interesting. (答案不唯一)

**【导语】** 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了有趣的太空生活。

10. 根据“The most important thing to remember about living in space is that there is no gravity.”可知，生活在太空中要记住最重要的一点是没有重力，故填 There is no gravity.

11. 根据“Food like rice and mashed(糊状的) potatoes sticks to spoons, so it doesn't float away.”可知，米饭和糊状的土豆之类的食物会粘在勺子上，所以不会漂走。故填 Because food like rice and mashed potatoes sticks to spoons.

12. 根据“They usually use sleeping bags.”可知，他们睡觉时经常用睡袋。故填 They usually use sleeping bags.

13. 根据“Astronauts usually get to talk to their families on a video call once a week.”可知，宇航员每周通过视频通话与家人交谈一次。故填 Once a week.

14. 主观题，符合题意即可。参考答案: I think the life in the space is fun. Because there are many different places in space life from the earth and these are interesting.

(2023·安徽宣城·安徽省宣城市第三中学校考模拟预测)

阅读下面短文，并用英语回答问题（请注意每小题的词数要求）。

To find out the relationship between healthy habits and longevity (寿命), some scientists studied data from more than 78,000 men. Results came out online in *Circulation* on April 30, 2018.

They found the following healthy habits could help people live longer.

Diet—get the daily recommended amounts of vegetables, fruit, whole grains and omega-3 fatty acids and take less red meats and drinks with added sugar.

Smoking—well, there is no healthy amount of smoking. “Healthy” here means never having smoke. People



who smoke may die earlier from cancer or other serious diseases.

Exercise—getting at least 3.5 hours of physical activity each week.

Drinking—drink only moderate amounts of alcohol (one drink or less a day for women or two drinks or less a day for men).

Body weight—keep a normal weight (body mass index, or BMI, between 18.5 and 24.9).

This study shows the importance of following healthy habits for improving longevity.

However, very few people develop healthy habits. So, the government should do more to create healthy food and social environments to support and promote.

15. How many healthy habits are mentioned in the passage? (答题不超过 5 个词)

16. What does healthy smoking mean? (答题不超过 5 个词)

17. What does the study show? (答题不超过 15 个词)

**【答案】** 15. Five.

16. It means never having smoke.

17. This study shows the importance of following healthy habits for improving longevity.

**【导语】** 本文是一篇说明文，介绍了五种能够延长寿命的健康习惯。

15. 根据文章描述可知，本文一共提到了五种健康习惯，分别是关于“饮食、吸烟、锻炼、饮酒和体重”。故填 Five.

16. 根据文章第四段“well, there is no healthy amount of smoking. ‘Healthy’ here means never having smoke”可知，吸烟没有所谓的“健康量”，真正的健康意味着永远不要吸烟。故填 It means never having smoke.

17. 根据“This study shows the importance of following healthy habits for improving longevity.”可知，这项研究表明了遵循健康习惯对延长寿命的重要性。故填 This study shows the importance of following healthy habits for improving longevity.

(2023·重庆大渡口·统考二模)

任务型阅读。

There is a girl called Jiang Mengnan. She was born in a small town in Chenzhou, Hunan Province. Her parents are both teachers in a middle school.

When she was very young, she was deaf in her two ears. In order to help her daughter get into society better, Jiang’s parents gave up teaching her sign language and let her learn pronunciation and lips instead. She made a lot of effort to practice. Finally, she got over all kinds of difficulties and learned to listen and speak by her lips (嘴唇).

In 2011, she went to Jilin University with a score of 615. She couldn’t communicate because of hearing problems, so she had to choose pharmacy (药剂学). Then she got a master’s degree (硕士学位) in Jilin University. A few years later, she went to Qinghua University to continue her study.

2021 Annual People Award Ceremony (年度人物颁奖典礼) was held. And ten people were awarded for their

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