

## 专题 09 阅读理解精练精析 20 篇

### 期中真题+名校模拟

(2022 春·江苏无锡·七年级校联考期中) Evan, an orange and white fox, has a farm. It's Evan's home. His friend, a black and white dog, often stays there with him and they do everything together. They drive Evan's farm truck (卡车) and play games. They read books and have ice cream. But their favorite thing is working in Evan's garden. In the garden, plants are big and beautiful. But friends don't always stay together. One day, the dog dies (死去), so Evan loses his best friend. Without his best friend, the garden becomes a sad place. Evan feels so angry that he destroys (破坏) his garden.

But a good place will not stay empty for long. New plants quietly start to grow. One day, Evan finds a small pumpkin vine (藤) in his garden. He starts to look after it. Autumn comes and there is a huge pumpkin on the vine in his garden.

It is the fair (集市) week. Evan takes his big pumpkin to the fair. He meets his old friends there and he enjoys delicious food. Best of all, his pumpkin wins him a prize: 10 dollars or a little dog. What does Evan want? You might know the answer. Yes. He drives home with the dog.

Do you know?

This is the story of the book — *The Rough Patch*. It is a 2018 picture book by US writer Brian Lies. The book won the 2019 Caldecott Medal (凯迪克大奖—绘本大奖).

1. When does Evan do after his friend dies?  
A. He destroys his farm truck.                              B. He grows many plants in his garden.  
C. He makes lots of new friends on his farm.      D. He doesn't work in his garden for some time.
2. What do we know from the second paragraph?  
A. Evan is angry to see some new plants.  
B. Evan likes the small pumpkin vine.  
C. Evan is worried that pumpkins can't grow in his garden.  
D. In autumn, Evan finds a small pumpkin vine in his garden.
3. The purpose (目的) of the passage is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. ask us to make friends with the dog                      B. tell us about the Caldecott Medal  
C. tell us about a picture book                              D. ask us to read picture books

(2022 春·江苏无锡·七年级统考期中) Every year thousands of young people in England finish school and then take a year off before they start work or go to university. Some young people go to other countries and work as volunteers. Volunteers give their time to help people. For example, they work in schools or hospitals, or they do something helpful for the environment(环境).

Pauline Jones, 18, lives in Cardiff, Wales. Next year she is going to university to study Chinese, but now she's living in Belize. Pauline says, "I'm working with other people here to save the coral reefs (珊瑚礁) in the sea near Belize. The reefs here are beautiful, but if the sea water is badly polluted (污染的), the coral will die. I'm helping to do research on the coral and the fish that live around the reefs. All over the world, coral reefs are dying. We need to do something about the problem before it's too late."

"I'm staying with a family here and I help do some housework. I don't get any money, but that's OK. I love my work here, and I'm learning a lot about the people of Belize — and myself! After I finish my work, I want to stay here for another three months. I want to travel around Belize and Central America."

4. Pauline Jones, an eighteen-year-old girl, is living in \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- A. England                      B. China                      C. Belize                      D. Cardiff
5. Pauline Jones is \_\_\_\_\_ with other people.
- A. studying Chinese in a university                      B. helping do some housework
- C. working to save the coral reefs                      D. doing some research in Wales
6. From the passage, we know that the coral reefs \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. will die because of the pollution                      B. are not as beautiful as before
- C. cannot live without fish in the sea                      D. may be sold for money

(2022 春·江苏无锡·七年级校联考期中) It was the last day of the final exam in a college. Outside the classroom, a group of students were waiting for the last exam. On their faces was confidence.

They knew the exam would be easy. The teacher said they could bring any books or notes during the test.

Right after they came into the classroom. The teacher handed out the papers. There were only five questions on it.

Three hours passed. Then the teacher began to collect the papers. The students no longer looked

confident but they looked very nervous. The teacher watched these worried faces, and then asked, “How many of you finished all five questions?” No one answered. “How many of you answered four?” Still no one put up the hand. “Three? Two?” The students moved restlessly (不安地) in their seats. “One, then? Certainly somebody finished one.”

But the class kept silent (沉默). The teacher said, “That is what I thought. I just want to make you know clearly that you finished four years of study, but there are still many things about the subject you don’t know. These questions you could not answer are common (常见的) in everyday life.” Then, he smiled and said, “You will all pass this exam, but it doesn’t mean that you learned the subject well. There are still more things for you to learn in your later life.”

Now we can’t remember the name of this teacher clearly, but we can’t forget the lesson he taught us.

7. Why did the students think the exam was easy at first?

- A. Because it was their last exam in the college.
- B. Because they knew there were only five questions.
- C. Because they thought they were clever and talented.
- D. Because they could bring any books and notes into the classroom during the test.

8. What can the students learn from the last exam?

- A. He laughs best who laughs last.
- B. A good beginning is half done.
- C. One is never too old to learn.
- D. The early bird catches the worm.

9. What’s the best title for the article?

- A. Some confident students.
- B. An easy exam.
- C. An interesting teacher.
- D. An unforgettable lesson.

(2022 春·江苏盐城·七年级校联考期中) Peter always doesn’t know the way. His friends often laugh at him. They say he needs a map to find the bathroom in his own house. In his eyes, every street looks the same, and he doesn’t know which way to go. Sometimes he has to take a taxi home because he can’t remember the way to his house.

Peter watches a lot of films and reads a lot of books about animals. Each bird knows which way is south. Bats (蝙蝠) can fly at night and find their way with their ears. He feels embarrassed (困窘的) because all these animals have a good sense of direction. He tries to find his way with the help of stars in the sky. There

is a star called the North Star, and he knows how to find it.

Of course, Peter's friends are still laughing at him, because he can only see the North Star outside when it is sunny at night. He can't tell the directions in the daytime or when he is inside or when it is cloudy.

10. Sometimes Peter has to take a taxi home because \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he is tired after shopping
- B. he doesn't know the way home
- C. he likes taking the taxi
- D. his friends want him to do that

11. What does the phrase "sense of direction" mean in Chinese?

- A. 幽默感
- B. 责任感
- C. 幸福感
- D. 方向感

12. Peter's friends still laugh at him because he \_\_\_\_\_.

- ①still can't find his way in the daytime
- ②still can't find his way when he is inside
- ③still can't find his way when it is cloudy
- ④can see the North Star outside

- A. ①③
- B. ①②
- C. ①②③
- D. ①②③④

(2022 春·江苏盐城·七年级校联考期中) Study the contents(内容) page of the book and choose the right answer to each of the following questions.

**Contents**

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Part III

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13. Which part tells you some information about Shanghai's growth?

- A. Part I.                      B. Part II.                      C. Part III                      D. Not in the book.

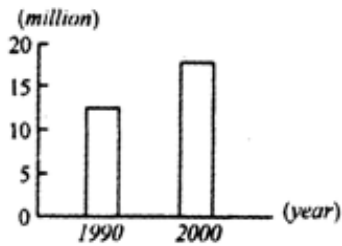
14. Where can you find information about Shanghai's traffic problem?

- A. In Chapter 7.              B. In Chapter 6.              C. In Chapter 4.              D. In Chapter 5.

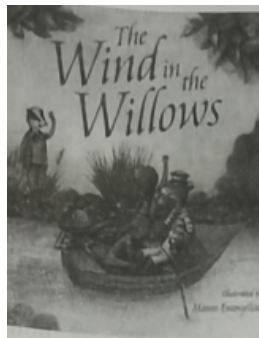
15. How many parts, chapters and pages does the book have?

- A. It has 3 parts, 7 chapters and 86 pages.  
B. It has 3 parts, 8 chapters and over 100 pages.  
C. It has 3 parts, 7 chapters and more than 100 pages.  
D. It has 3 parts, 7 chapters and less than 100 pages.

16. The following diagram(图表) is from the book. Between which pages can you find it?



- A. Page 46—58.              B. Page 32—46.              C. Page 17—32.              D. Page 71—86.



(2022 春·江苏扬州·七年级校联考期中)

Rat and Mole are at home all day. Mole is bored. He says, "I want to visit Badger." But Rat tells him, "Badger lives in the middle of the Wild Wood. It's a long way to go in winter."

But Mole still wants to go. When Rat is asleep, he puts on a coat and goes into the Wild Wood. It is cold and the sky is grey, first it is fun. But then it gets dark. Mole sees strange little faces in the wood. The faces have sharp teeth. He hears strange noises and he is afraid. Poor Mole runs and runs through the wood. Then he sees a hole inside a tree and he hides there.

When Rat wakes up at home, he calls, “Mole, Mole!” but Mole doesn’t answer. And Mole’s coat isn’t there. Rat thinks, “Mole is visiting Badger. Oh, no! Mole is in the Wild Wood!” he puts on his coat and puts a gun in his pocket. He goes along the path to the Wild Wood. He sees the strange faces with sharp teeth. But they see Rat’s gun, and go away. Rat calls and calls, “Mole, where are you? It’s me—Rat.”

At last, Mole answers. “Rat, I’m here! In the tree! I am very frightened!” he says in a little voice.

“Don’t worry, Mole,” says Rat, “Let’s go home now!”

But Mole is very tired. He wants to sleep, so Rat sits and waits. While Mole is sleeping, it begins to snow. The snow is white and it covers all the paths.

Later, Mole wakes up. Then the two friends set off through the white woods. Everything is different with the snow and soon Rat and Mole are lost. They walk for hours but they cannot find the way home. They are tired, and cold, and hungry.

Suddenly, Rat sees a sign in the snow. The sign says, “Mr Badger”.

“It’s Badger’s front door,” says Rat. He is very excited.

They ring the doorbell. “Who is it?” calls Badger.

“Oh, Badger,” cries Rat. “It’s me, Rat, and my friend Mole, and we are lost in the snow.”

17. What can we learn from Paragraph 2?

- A. Mole feels unhappy all the way.                      B. It’s easy for Mole to run through the wood.  
C. Mole goes into the wild wood with Badger.      D. Mole meets a lot of difficulties in the wood.

18. When Rat wakes up at home, he goes \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. to look for Mole    B. to hunt in the wood  
C. to visit Badger too                                        D. to play with his friends

19. It begins to snow when \_\_\_\_\_.

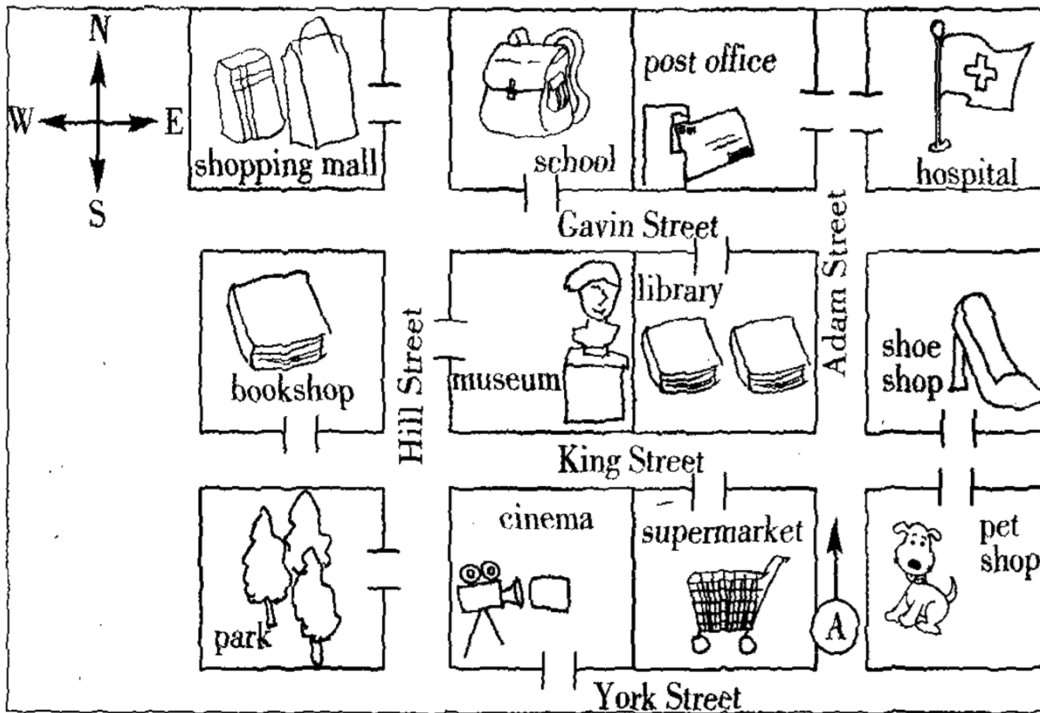
- A. Mole meets Rat    B. Mole is sleeping  
C. Mole is walking in the wood                            D. Mole is at home

20. What may happen next?

- A. Badger doesn’t open the door.                      B. Badger lets them go back home.  
C. Badger asks them to come in.                        D. Badger tells them the way home.

(2022 春·江苏扬州·七年级校联考期中) May has just moved to Sunshine Town. Read the map

below and help her find the way.



21. The museum is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. between the bookshop and the library      B. beside the pet shop  
 C. next to the hospital      D. in York Street
22. If May wants to see a doctor, she can go to the hospital in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Hill Street      B. Adam Street      C. York Street      D. King Street
23. May starts from A, walks along Adam Street, turns left at the second crossing, and she will find \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the park on the left      B. the cinema on the right  
 C. the library on the left      D. the bookshop on the right

(2022 春·江苏扬州·七年级校联考期中)



The year 2022 is a big year for sports in China. That's because it holds not only the 24th Winter Olympic Games in Beijing, but also the 19th Asian Games in Hangzhou.

On August 6, 2018, the official emblem(会徽) for the Hangzhou Asian Games came out. It will be the

third Chinese city to hold the Asian Games after Beijing and Guangzhou in 1990 and 2010. Called “Surging Tides(潮汐)”, the emblem includes six parts: a Chinese fan, the Qiantang River, a tidal bore(怒潮), a running track, the Internet icon and the glowing red sun of the Olympic Council of Asia (OCA).

To make the Beijing Games a great success(成功), Chinese people worked hard to prepare. Beijing built a great number of roads and stadiums(体育场), including the famous National Olympic Sports Center and Olympic Village.

For the 2022 Asian Games, Hangzhou has already started building 33 sports venues(场馆). The themes(主题) for the Hangzhou Asian Games are “green, smart, economical and civilized”.

24. Hangzhou will be the \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese city to host the Asian Games.

- A. First                      B. second                      C. third                      D. fifth

25. The themes for the Hangzhou Asian Games are “\_\_\_\_\_”.

- ① green    ② smart    ③ beautiful    ④ economical    ⑤ civilized

- A. ①②③④                      B. ①②③⑤                      C. ②③④⑤                      D. ①②④⑤

26. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The year 2022 will be a small year for sports in China.  
B. On August 6, 2018, the official song for the Hangzhou Asian Games came out.  
C. The emblem of the 19th Asian Games includes five parts.  
D. For the 2022 Asian Games, Hangzhou has already started building 33 sports venues.

27. In which part of a newspaper can you see this passage?

- A. Health.                      B. Sports.                      C. Education.                      D. Art.

(2022 春·江苏南通·七年级南通市海门区东洲中学校考期中) As a student in East China, can you imagine you can fish in your home on a cold winter day? Now we are going to tell you about a special kind of house—ice fishing house. Staying in such a house, you can even do the fishing and watch TV at the same time.

In North Europe and North America, many people like fishing on the ice in cold winter. But it's too cold to stay out in winter, so people think of making an ice fishing house. An ice fishing house is set on the ice. The ice must be strong enough to carry it. In the house, people can dig holes in the ice and begin fishing.

People can have a lot of fun in their ice fishing houses. Some houses look pretty. In the houses, there're



enough things for everyday use. Some have a bedroom, a kitchen and a bathroom. After fishing, people can cook the fish and enjoy their dinner. How great!

Today, most of the ice fishing houses are made of light materials. People can move them after fishing. Would you like to fish in an ice fishing house? You will like it!

28. People in \_\_\_\_\_ like fishing in the ice fishing house.

- A. East China      B. East Europe      C. North America      D. North China

29. A fishing house may have \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. a garden      B. a bathroom      C. a balcony      D. a dining room

30. What can't people do in the ice fishing house?

- A. Watch TV and fish at the same time.  
B. Cook the fish and enjoy their dinner.  
C. Dig some holes and fish.  
D. Swim with their friends.

31. What is the best title for the passage?

- A. Enjoy dinner in the ice houses.  
B. Ice fishing houses.  
C. Stay out in cold winter.  
D. Fish on a cold winter day.

(2022 春·江苏南通·七年级南通市海门区东洲中学校考期中)



Shanghai is a busy city in China and it's really beautiful at night. It's easy for people to buy things from all over the world here. So many tourists come to visit Shanghai every year to shop and go sightseeing. There are also many famous places in Shanghai.

People's Square is in the middle of Shanghai. If you go there, you will see a big open place with green grass and trees. There are many new buildings around the square. You will find Shanghai Grand Theater and

Shanghai Museum there.

Pudong New District is in the east of Shanghai. There are many bridges and tunnels, so it is easy to travel between Pudong and Puxi. If you go to Pudong, you can see the Oriental Pearl TV Tower and Shanghai Science and Technology Museum. Pudong New District is about 30 km from the airport, but the Maglev takes you to the airport in only about eight minutes.

If you go to Sheshan, you will see Sheshan State Resort. It has a big park. You can see many birds in the park and some old buildings. Tourists usually go there for sightseeing and fun.

32. Why do people visit Shanghai every year?

- A. To see some old buildings.
- B. To visit some big squares.
- C. To watch some beautiful bridges.
- D. To do some shopping.

33. Where can you visit Shanghai Museum?

- A. In Sheshan.
- B. In Pudong New District.
- C. In Puxi.
- D. In the middle of Shanghai.

34. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Puxi is in the east of Shanghai.
- B. We can see many new buildings in Sheshan.
- C. It's very easy to go from Pudong to Puxi.
- D. It will take you more time if you go by Maglev.

(2022 春·江苏南通·七年级南通市海门区东洲中学校考期中)



Can you travel with your home? Some people in the US may say “Yes!” During the holidays, some US families often get into their recreational vehicles (RVs 房车) and go on a road trip across the country.

People call RVs the houses on the wheels (车轮). From a kitchen and bathroom to beds, you can find most ordinary (普通的) rooms here. How cool it is!

Not like real (真的) houses, these homes on the road are small. But with them, your trip becomes easy. You can drive as long as you like. Or you can just stop somewhere nice and stay there for a few weeks. On

the road, you may also meet other travelling families. Together, you take out your tents and snacks.

It's happy camping time!

But these moving homes have their problems too. They can sometimes break down. But this kind of road trip is still very popular. People can go anywhere at any time.

35. Where may RVs be popular according to the passage?

- A. In America.                B. In England.                C. In Japan.                D. In China.

36. Paragraph 3 (段落) mainly tells us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. RVs are small                                B. people can travel in RVs for a few weeks  
C. you may meet other travelling families                D. the RVs make trips easy

37. The underlined phrase “break down” in Paragraph 4 means \_\_\_\_\_ in Chinese.

- A. 爆发                                B. 摔倒                                C. 抛锚                                D. 砍倒

38. In which part of the newspaper can we read the passage?

- A. Travel in RVs.                                B. A new kind of bus.  
C. A new kind of house.                                D. American people’s daily life.

(2022 春·江苏南通·七年级如东县实验中学学校联考期中) When the blue sky turns black in the Finnish Lapland (芬兰拉普兰区), an exciting wait begins. The Northern Lights (北极光) blaze (发亮光) in the sky tonight. Sometimes they appear at midnight; sometimes close to dawn (黎明).

Not many visitors stay up all night. The Arctic Snow Hotel in Lapland has come up with a solution: Aurora Borealis (北极光) watch (值班人). The main task of the watch is to stay awake and stare (盯着) at the sky. If the Northern Lights appear, the watch wakes the visitors up.

Besides being able to stay up, the watch will also need to track (追踪) the weather and have an idea of when and where the lights will appear next time.

Whoever gets the job will get to stay in a room at the hotel for free. The room is made of either snow or glass.

What’s more, the watch will also have a chance to learn how to go ice fishing, make ice sculptures and make snow shoes.

The hotel is looking for persons who speak English well. If you are interested in the job, why not apply (申请) for it?

39. What is the Arctic Snow Hotel looking for?
- A. A waiter.                    B. A visitor.                    C. An Aurora Borealis watch.                    D. A hotel owner.
40. The main task of the watch is to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. wake the visitors up when the Northern Lights appear
- B. track the weather and predict the time and place of the next Northern Lights
- C. stay awake and stare at the sky
- D. all of the above
41. Candidates who apply for the job of the watch should speak good \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. French                    B. English                    C. Chinese                    D. German
42. What won't the watch have a chance to learn?
- A. Learn how to go ice fishing.                    B. Make ice sculptures.
- C. Make snow shoes.                    D. Make some ice cream.

(2022 春·江苏无锡·七年级校联考期中) Almost every Chinese person can say the two lines of the famous poem, “Every grain on the plate comes from hard work.” But sadly, many of us don't actually get the real meaning of these lines: Don't waste food.

A CCTV program, News One Plus One, reported that the food Chinese people throw away every year is well enough to feed 200 million people for a year.

Do we have too much food? Of course not. According to the UN World Food Program, there were 925 million hungry people around the world in 2015, especially in developing countries. Six million children die of hunger every year.

Chinese people are well known for being hospitable and generous. Many even feel that they lose face if their guests have eaten all the food on the table.

Luckily, plenty of people know the importance of saving food. Last November, Li Hong, a waitress in a restaurant in Nanjing, got fired(解雇) because she took some leftover food home for her son. Many people stood by her and criticized(批评) the waste of food.

What should we do in our daily lives to waste less food? Here are some tips:

1) Do not order too much in a restaurant. Only order as much as you want to eat. If you cannot eat all the food you ordered, take the rest of it home.

- 2) Don't be too picky about food. Some food may not taste great, but your body needs it.
- 3) Keep an eye on what food you have at home. Don't buy too much, especially for vegetables and fruit.
43. According to the passage, we shouldn't waste food because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. food comes from very hard work                      B. six million children die of hunger every day
- C. there is enough food to feed all the people      D. Chinese are hospitable and generous
44. What does the underlined word "**hospitable**" in Paragraph 4 mean?
- A. 宽容的                      B. 好客的                      C. 吝啬的                      D. 友善的
45. What does the writer want to show us through Li Hong's story?
- A. Many Chinese restaurants waste a lot of food.
- B. Many Chinese people are kind-hearted and ready to help the weak.
- C. Chinese people feel that they lose face if their guests eat all the food.
- D. Many Chinese people don't agree with the behavior of wasting food.
46. Which of the following is a good way to save food?
- A. Ordering more than you need at a restaurant.
- B. Taking home restaurant leftovers.
- C. Not knowing what you already have at home when shopping.
- D. Not eating the food you don't like even if it's healthy.

(2022 春·江苏无锡·七年级校联考期中) Matt jumped into bed. His father sat down beside him. "What kind of day did you have?" he asked.

"It was a bad day for me," Matt answered. "I had a fight with Ned. The teacher sent a note home about me. And Mom talked about it with me."

"Yes, part of the day was bad," Mr. Gold said. "But there were good parts, too. Now it's time to go to sleep. So, tell me about the best thing today."

Matt smiled. "After school I went fishing," he said. "No one wanted to go with me. So I had to go alone. I didn't think I would have any fun. But I did! I caught a fish!"

"I'm glad you had a good time," Mr. Gold said. "Think about it until you go to sleep. Happy dreams!"

"Good night, Dad," Matt said. His father kissed him good night. Every night, Mr. Gold and Matt have a little talk like this.

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