

广东省深圳市高级中学 2021-2022 高一英语上学期期中试题 (含解析)

深圳市高级中学 2021-2022 第一学期期中测试

高一英语试题

本试卷共 10 页。全卷满分 150 分：客观题 95 分；主观题 55 分。
考试时间 120 分钟。

一、完形填空 (共 20 小题；每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Last summer, we went to Hawaii for holiday. During my ___1___ trip with my husband, we spent most of our time ___2___ during the day in the sea, and then enjoying walks along the beach in the evenings.

We didn't take any ___3___ because we had enough. We had visited the island many times ___4___. On our way to the ___5___ we joked that other than our sunburnt skin, we had no way to show that we had ___6___ there!

As we stood in line at the check-in, we noticed the ___7___ who had been on our plane the week before. ___8___ they all had tear-filled eyes this day. On the plane, we sat directly behind them: a mother and her four children without Dad's ___9___. We learned that the father had been ___10___ in a jet-skiing accident that week, and his wife and children had to ___11___ make their way home without him.

We watched the children become ___12___ while they were playing cards. But the mother stared at her knees, ___13___ to believe her husband's death. We could ___14___ feel her pain as we realized that this could have happened to any of us. ___15___ we were laughing and playing in the water, this poor

family had been ___16___ the sufferings. The vacation they had dreamed about had ___17___ the terrible dream they would never forget.

I suddenly ___18___ that we had no pictures for this vacation together. I closed my eyes, ___19___ that my mind had recorded all the wonderful moments that I had ___20___ with my husband that week. What a trip!

1. A. week-long B. month-long C. year-long D. weekend
2. A. flying B. travelling C. swimming D. walking
3. A. action B. children C. photos D. friends
4. A. before B. ago C. now D. yet
5. A. sea B. airport C. destination D. station
6. A. traveled B. left C. missed D. forgotten
7. A. class B. parent C. passenger D. family
8. A. Therefore B. Otherwise C. However D. Then
9. A. attendance B. care C. protection D. love
10. A. hit B. discovered C. forbidden D. killed
11. A. nervously B. bravely C. confidently D. proudly
12. A. unworried B. sad C. worried D. frightened
13. A. unable B. likely C. willing D. afraid
14. A. never B. ever C. almost D. hardly
15. A. Whether B. While C. Although D. If
16. A. feeling B. experiencing C. fighting D. ignoring
17. A. wiped out B. eased off C. broken up D. turned into
18. A. regretted B. decided C. remembered D. discovered
19. A. noticing B. hoping C. finding D. seeing
20. A. created B. valued C. shared D. planned

【答案】 1. A 2. C 3. C 4. A 5. B 6. A 7. D 8. C 9. A 10. D 11. B 12. A 13. A 14. C 15. B 16. B 17. D 18. A 19. B 20. C

【解析】

本文为记叙文。去年夏天作者一家去夏威夷的旅行，返程中遇到了曾经一起去度假的一家人。

那家人的父亲在那个星期的水上摩托事故中丧生，他的妻子和孩子不得不勇敢地独自回家。

从而感叹，自己应该珍惜与亲人共享的美好时刻。

【1 题详解】

考查形容词辨析。A. week-long 为期一周的；B. month-long 为期一月的；C. year-long 为

期一年的；D. weekend 周末的。根据文章最后 “I had with my husband that week.” 可知，

此处指 “在和我丈夫为期一周的旅行期间”。故 A 选项正确。

【2 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. flying 飞行；B. travelling 旅行；C. swimming 游泳；D. walking 散步。

根据下文 “in the sea” 可知，此处指 “在海里游泳”。故 C 选项正确。

【3 题详解】

考查名词辨析。A. action 行为；B. children 儿童；C. photos 照片；D. friends 朋友。根据下文 “we had no pictures for this vacation together.” 可知，此处指 “我们没有拍任何照片”。故 C 选项正确。

【4 题详解】

考查副词辨析。A. before 以前（单独使用时，是泛指“以前”，常常和完成时连用）；B. ago 以前（ago 不能单独使用，应与 three days/weeks 等连用，而且和动词的过去时连用）；C. now 现在；D. yet 已经（用在否定或疑问句）。此处意为 “我们以前参观过这个岛很多次了”。故 A 选项正确。

【5 题详解】

考查名词辨析。A. sea 大海；B. airport 机场；C. destination 目

的地；D. station 车站。根据下文 “As we stood in line at the check-in, we noticed...on our plane the week before.” 可知，此处指 “在去机场的路上”。故 B 选项正确。

【6 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. traveled 旅行；B. left 离开；C. missed 错过；D. forgotten 忘记。根据语境，此处指 “我们没有办法证明我们在那里旅行过”。故 A 选项正确。

【7 题详解】

考查名词辨析。A. class 同学；B. parent 家长；C. passenger 乘客；D. family 家庭。根据下文 “On the plane, we sat directly behind them: a mother and her four children without Dad’s...” 可知，此处指 “当我们在办理登机手续时排队时，我们注意到一周前和我们一同乘坐过飞机的那个家庭。” 故 D 选项正确。

【8 题详解】

考查副词辨析。A. Therefore 所以；B. Otherwise 否则；C. However 然而；D. Then 那么。根据语境可知，此处指 “然而，那天他们眼睛里都充满了泪水。” 故 C 选项正确。

【9 题详解】

考查名词辨析。A. attendance 陪伴；B. care 关心；C. protection 保护；D. love 爱。根据下文 “make their way home without him.” 可知，此处指 “一位母亲和她的四个孩子没有父亲的陪伴”。故 A 选项正确。

【10 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. hit 击打；B. discovered 发现；C. forbidden 禁止；D. killed 杀死。根据语境可知，此处指 “我们得知父亲在那个星期的水上摩托事故中丧生”。故 D 选项正确。【11 题详解】

考查副词辨析。A. nervously 紧张地；B. bravely 勇敢地；C. confidently 自信地；D. proudly 自豪地。根据语境可知，此处指 “他的妻子和孩子不得不勇敢地独自回家”。故 B 选项正确。【12 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. unworried 无忧无虑的；B. sad 悲伤的；C.

worried 担心的；D. frightened 害怕的。根据下文 “while they were playing cards” 可知，此处指 “我们看着孩子们打牌时变得无忧无虑” 故 A 选项正确。

【13 题详解】

考查形容词辨析。A. unable 不能的；B. likely 可能的；C. willing 乐意的；D. afraid 害怕的。根据上文 “But the mother stared at her knees” 可知，此处指 “无法相信她丈夫的死”。故 A 选项正确。

【14 题详解】

考查副词辨析。A. never 永远不；B. ever 曾经；C. almost 几乎；D. hardly 几乎不能。根据下文 “as we realized that this could have happened to any of us” 可知，此处指 “我们几乎能感觉到她的痛苦”。故 C 选项正确。

【15 题详解】

考查连词辨析。A. Whether 是否；B. While 当.....的时候；C. Although 虽然；D. If 如果。根据语境可知，此处指 “当我们在水里嬉笑玩耍时”。故 B 选项正确。

【16 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. feeling 感到；B. experiencing 经历；C. fighting 战斗；D. ignoring 忽视。根据语境可知，此处指 “这个可怜的家庭一直经历着苦难”。故 B 选项正确。

【17 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. wiped out 消灭；B. eased off 缓解；C. broken up 分解；D. turned into 变成了。根据语境可知，此处指 “他们梦想的假期变成了他们永远不会忘记的噩梦。” 故 D 选项正确。

【18 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. regretted 后悔；B. decided 决定；C. remembered 记得；D. discovered 发现。根据语境可知，此处指 “我突然后悔我们没有这个假期在一起的照片。” 故 A 选项正确。

【19 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. noticing 注意到；B. hoping 希望；C. finding 发现；D. seeing 看到。根据语境可知，此处指“我闭上眼睛，希望我的头脑已经记录下了所有美好时刻”。故 B 选项正确。

【20 题详解】

考查动词辨析。A. created 创造；B. valued 珍惜；C. shared 分享；D. planned 计划。根据语境可知，此处指“和我丈夫一起分享的美好时刻”。故 C 选项正确。

二、阅读理解 (共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

A famous magazine, Amusement Today, does a survey among parks lovers every year both in the US and overseas, based on which, “Top 5 List of the Best Amusement Parks in the World” has come out as follows:

Disneyland, California

Disneyland is a theme park in Anaheim, California, the US. More than 515 million guests have traveled to this American landmark from around the world since the park first opened to guests on July 17, 1955. The park consists of many world-famous sections, such as Main Street, Adventure land, New Orleans Square, and so on.

Magic Kingdom, Disney World, Florida

Magic Kingdom is a theme park within the Walt Disney World Resort in Lake Buena Vista, Florida, near Orlando opened on October 1, 1971. It is the most famous theme park in Florida. The park's design and attractions don't make much difference from Disneyland Park in Anaheim.

EPCOT, Disney World, Florida

EPCOT is the second theme park built at the Walt Disney

World Resort near Orlando, Florida. The park opened on October 1, 1982, and was named EPCOT Center from 1982 to 1993. It was the largest Disney theme park in the world until 1998, when Disney's Animal Kingdom opened.

Disney-MGM Studios, Florida

MGM's streets are the home for some great movie-themed attractions with a history of less than 30 years. With the addition of the Twilight Zone Tower of Terror and the Rock and Roller Coaster, the park is now home to Disney World's most thrilling rides.

Universal Studios, Florida

Go behind the scenes, beyond the screen and jump right into the action of your favorite movies at Universal Studios, the number one movie and TV theme park in the world.

21. What's the purpose of the passage?

- A. To attract tourists to these theme parks.
- B. To introduce world's best amusement parks.
- C. To increase the sales of Amusement Today.
- D. To compare attractions in different theme parks.

22. Which of the following theme parks have similar attractions?

- A. Disneyland & Universal Studios.
- B. EPCOT & Disney-MGM Studios.
- C. Disneyland & Magic Kingdom.
- D. Magic Kingdom & Universal Studios.

23. Which park has the longest history?

- A. Disneyland, California.
- B. Magic Kingdom, Disney World, Florida.
- C. EPCOT, Disney World, Florida.
- D. Disney-MGM Studios, Florida.

【答案】 21. B 22. C 23. A

【解析】

【分析】

本文为介绍说明文。文章向我们介绍了由一本著名杂志经过调查推选出来的位居世界前五位的游乐园。

【21 题详解】

写作意图题。根据第一段中的 “Top 5 List of the Best Amusement Parks in the World” has come out as follows.及下文对 5 个公园的介绍可知，本文旨在介绍世界上最好的娱乐公园。故 B 选项正确。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句 The park's design and attractions don't make much difference from Disneyland Park in Anaheim 并结合其所在段落的标题 EPCOT & Disney-MGM Studios , Disney World ,

可知，EPCOT & Disney-MGM Studios 有相似的景点。故 C 选项正确。【23 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第二段第二句可知，Disneyland , California 是 1955 年开放的；根据第三段第一句可知，Magic Kingdom , Disney World , Florida 是 1971 年开放的；根据第四段第二句可知，EPCOT , Disney World , Florida 是 1982 年开放的；根据倒数第二段第一句可知，Disney-MGM Studios , Florida 的历史不到 30 年，由此可知 Disneyland , California 是历史最悠久的。故 A 选项正确。

【点睛】考察学生的细节理解和推理判断能力，做细节理解题时一定要找到文章中的原句，和题干进行比较，再做出正确的选择。在做推理判断题不要以个人的主观想象代替文章的事实，要根据文章事实进行合乎逻辑的推理判断。如第 3 小题 “哪个公园历史最悠久？” ，需要我们去查找文章中涉及的 5 个公园的开放时间，在文章中我们能找到 Disneyland , California 是 1955 年开放的；Magic Kingdom , Disney World , Florida 是 1971 年开放的；EPCOT , Disney World , Florida 是 1982 年开放的；Disney-MGM Studios , Florida 的历史不

到 30 年，由此可知 Disneyland , California 是历史最悠久的。

B

Five years ago, when I taught art at a school in Seattle, I used Tinkertoys as a test at the beginning of a term to find out something about my students. I put a small set of Tinkertoys in front of each student, and said: "Make something out of the Tinkertoys. You have 45 minutes today — and 45 minutes each day for the rest of the week."

A few students hesitated to start. They waited to see the rest of the class would do. Several others checked the instructions and made something according to one of the model plans provided. Another group built something out of their own imaginations.

Once I had a boy who worked experimentally with Tinkertoys in his free time. His

constructions filled a shelf in the art classroom and a good part of his bedroom at home. I was delighted at the presence of such a student. Here was an exceptionally creative mind at work. His presence meant that I had an unexpected teaching assistant in class whose creativity would infect(感染) other students.

Encouraging this kind of thinking has a downside. I ran the risk of losing those students who had a different style of thinking. Without fail one would declare, "But I' m just not creative."

"Do you dream at night when you' re asleep?"

"Oh, sure."

"So tell me one of your most interesting dreams." The student would tell something wildly imaginative. Flying in the sky or in a time machine or growing three heads. "That' s pretty creative. Who does that for you?"

"Nobody. I do it."

“Really-at night, when you’ re asleep?”

“Sure.”

“Try doing it in the daytime, in class, okay?”

24. The teacher used Tinkertoys in class in order to _____.

- A. know more about the students
- B. make the lessons more exciting
- C. raise the students’ interest in art
- D. teach the students about toy design

25. What do we know about the boy mentioned in Paragraph 3?

- A. He liked to help his teacher.
- B. He preferred to study alone.
- C. He was active in class.
- D. He was imaginative.

26. What does the underlined word “downside” in Paragraph 4 probably mean?

- A. Mistake.
- B. Drawback.
- C. Difficulty.
- D. Burden.

27. Why did the teacher ask the students to talk about their dreams?

- A. To help them to see their creativity.
- B. To find out about their sleeping habits.
- C. To help them to improve their memory.
- D. To find out about their ways of thinking.

【答案】 24. A 25. D 26. B 27. A

【解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。本文主要讲了作者通过让学生拼装玩具发现并鼓励学生的创造性和想象力。

【24 题详解】

推理判断题。由 A few students hesitated to start. They waited to see the rest of the class would do. Several others checked the instructions and made something according to one of the model plans provided. Another group built something out of their own imaginations.可知当我把拼装式玩具放在学生面前的时候，有些学生犹豫着在等着看别人如何行动，有一些学生查看了使用说明并根据模型做出了一些东西。而另外一些学生则根据本人的想象力做出了一些东西。通过观察我对不同的学生的性格有了不同的理解。选 A。

【25 题详解】

推理判断题。由 Here was an exceptionally creative mind at work. His presence meant that I had an unexpected teaching assistant in class whose creativity would infect(感染) other students.可推断出这个男孩很有想象力和创造力，选 D。

【26 题详解】

词义猜测题。由 I ran the risk of losing those students who had a different style of thinking.可知我冒着失去那些有着不同思考方式的学生，可知这种方法也有弊端，所以“downside”意思是弊端，选 B。

【27 题详解】

推理判断题。根据对话内容可知作者鼓励孩子们说出最有趣的有创造性和想象力的梦，并鼓励他们在白天的课堂里把梦的内容做出来。作者这样做的目的就是为了让他们看到自己的创造性和想象力。选 A。

C

There are a growing number of pet owners who feed their pets on raw foods, which means “uncooked” meat and bones. William Burk, a pet food specialist from the Food and Drug Administration(FDA), believes that feeding raw meat to pets is against its goal of protecting the public from health dangers, and that raw meat and bones do

not have all the required nutrition that a pet needs every day.

Recognizing how popular these foods are, the FDA has provided guidelines for producers of pet foods which contain uncooked meat for dogs, cats and other pets. The guidelines give rules to protect pet owners and pets from dangers about food safety and lack of nutrition.

Pet owners who feed raw meat and bones to their pets should deal with these products very carefully to protect themselves against possible dangers, says Burk. Just as when you are preparing foods for human beings, use hot water and soap to wash your hands, containers, and surfaces that come into contact with the food. Don't put your hands near your mouth until you have washed them, and don't allow your pet to touch your face right after it has eaten raw meat.

"If pet owners choose to feed bones to their pets, they should watch their pets carefully when they are eating bones," Burk says, "If a pet eats a big piece of bone that won't pass through its digestive system(消化系统), it is likely to kill the pet."

28. What does William Burk think of feeding pets on raw meat?

- A. It'll make the pet owners sick.
- B. It'll keep the pets' wild nature.
- C. It's against the policy of the FDA.
- D. It's dangerous and lack of nutrition.

29. The FDA has provided guidelines for producers of pet foods with raw meat because _____.

- A. pet safety is a serious problem
- B. most pets lack nutrition
- C. feeding pets on raw foods is popular
- D. the quality of pet foods is dropping

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