

2010-2023 历年山东泰安泰山区八年级上学 期期末学情检测英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 20 题)

1. While the alien _____ the museum, the boy called the TV station.

- A. visiting
- B. was visiting
- C. visited
- D. visit

2. Why not _____ for help when you were in trouble?

- A. you ask
- B. ask
- C. asking
- D. to ask

3. 根据括号内的要求改写下列句子，每空一词。

【小题 1】 Study hard, or you'll fail the exams. (改为同义句)

_____ you _____ study hard, you will fail the exams.

【小题 2】 Mary is good at writing Chinese words. (改为同义句)

Mary _____ well _____ writing Chinese words.

【小题 3】 “I can sing some English songs.” Li Ming said. (变为间接引语)

Li Ming said _____ _____ sing some English songs.

【小题 4】 She went shopping last Sunday. (改为同义句)

She _____ _____ shopping last Sunday.

【小题 5】 We will go somewhere to have a picnic. (改为否定句)

We _____ go _____ to have a picnic.

4. I told him that I _____ my work soon.

- A. finished
- B. am finishing
- C. would finish
- D. finish

5. A teacher stood in front of his history class of twenty students just before handing out(分发) the final exam. His students sat quietly and waited for him to speak.

“It’s been a pleasure teaching you this term,” he said. “You’ve all worked very hard, so I have a pleasant surprise for you. Everyone who chooses not to take the final exam will get a ‘B’ for the course.”

Most of the students jumped out of their seats. They thanked the teacher happily, and walked out of the classroom. Only a few students stayed. The teacher looked at them. “This is your last chance,” he said. “Does anyone else want to leave?” All the students there stayed in their seats and took out their pencils.

The teacher smiled. “Congratulations (祝贺),” he said. “I’m glad to see you believe in yourselves. You all get ‘A’ s.”

【小题 1】 This story most probably took place _____.

- A. at the beginning of the term
- B. in the middle of the term
- C. at the end of the term
- D. at the beginning of the school year

【小题 2】 Most of the students got Grade _____.

- A. ‘A’
- B. ‘B’
- C. ‘C’
- D. ‘F’

【小题 3】 Why did some students stay in their seats?

- A. Because they wanted to take the exam.
- B. Because the teacher told them to stay in their class.
- C. Because they were afraid to leave.
- D. Because they didn’t have anything to do.

【小题 4】 The teacher gave the students who stayed in the classroom ‘A’ s because _____.

- A. the teacher liked them

- B. they were cleverer than the other students
- C. they believed in themselves
- D. they studied hard

【小题 5】 The underlined word “them” in Paragraph 3 refers to “_____”.

- A. students staying in their seats
- B. students leaving the classroom
- C. their seats
- D. all the students

6. An important question about eating out is who pays for the meal. If a friend of yours asks you to have lunch with him, you may say something like this, “I’m afraid it’ll have to be someplace cheap, as I have little money.” The other person may say, “OK, I’ll meet you at McDonald’s.”

This means that the two agree to go Dutch, that is, each person pays for himself. He may also say, “Oh, no, I want to take you to lunch at Smith’s,” or “I want you to try the Chinese dumplings there. They are great.” This means the person wants to pay for both of you. If you feel friendly towards this person, you can go with him and you needn’t pay for the meal. You may just say, “Thank you. That would be very nice.”

American custom(风俗) about who pays for dates(约会) are much the same as in other parts of the world. In the old days, American women wanted men to pay for all the meals. But, today, a university girl or a woman in business world will usually pay her way during the date. If a man asks her for a dance outside the working hours, it means “Come, as my guest(客人).” So as you can see, it is a polite thing to make the question clear at the very beginning.

【小题 1】 The passage mainly tells us _____.

- A. how to eat out
- B. where to eat out
- C. what to eat out
- D. who pays for the meal in different situation

【小题 2】 The underlined phrase “go Dutch” in this passage means “_____” in Chinese.

- A. 去订餐
- B. 共同就餐
- C. 去饭店
- D. 各自付款

【小题 3】 Sometimes your friend takes you to lunch. It means _____.

- A. he’s going to pay for your meal

- B. he's going to lend some money to you
- C. he can't understand you
- D. he'll be angry with you

【小题 4】 In America, some girls and women _____ now.

- A. ask men to pay for their clothes
- B. try to pay for their own meals
- C. never have anything outside
- D. try to pay for the men's meals

【小题 5】 We can infer(推断) if a man asks a woman for a dance outside the working hours _____.

- A. the man will pay for it
- B. the woman will pay for it
- C. they will go Dutch
- D. another person will pay for them

7.用方框内所给词语的适当形式填空, 使文章通顺、完整。(每词限用一次)

how look many able as crowd find problem for comfortable

Do you think people will work and live in the sea in the future? You may ask.

“_____ 【小题 1】 will people go to work then?” By submarine(潜水艇)! Some

scientists believe that some day submarines will be as _____ 【小题 2】 as today's cars.

A French driver says, “One day, man will travel in the sea _____ 【小题 3】 they do in the street!”

If humans want to live in the sea, they have to solve (解决) a lot of ___ 【小题 4】

first. For example, what will happen to our body if we stay in the water _____ 【小
题 5】 a long time?

Scientists are _____ 【小题 6】 for the answers. Maybe in 50 years man will be

_____ 【小题 7】 to live in the sea. They will be away from the _____ 【小

题 8】 cities. Man will _____ 【小题 9】 that it's fun and interesting to live in the

sea, and that life in the sea is more _____ 【小题 10】 . Don't you think so?

8.I like___ best. Last week, I saw a movie called Robot. It tells us a story about the future with robots. It is the year of 2035 and people can see robots everywhere. Robots

can help people do a lot of things, like looking___ the old people or babies, washing, cooking, cleaning or taking dogs for a___. Robot does everything people ask them to do. But a policeman___ Spooner doesn't like robots. Because he doesn't think that people can live well___robots.

One day a scientist kills himself. He leaves a robot. Some time later Spooner finds___ wrong with the robots in the world. A___ robots have their own thoughts (思想) and want to control(控制) the people. If the robots succeed, it will be very___ for people. Susan is another scientist working on robots. Finally, Susan and Spooner decide___work together to fight against these robots. At last, they succeed. People control the robots again. I think the movie is very, interesting.___you have interest in it, why not go and see it?

【小题 1】

- A. flowers
- B. TV
- C. movies
- D. books

【小题 2】

- A. at
- B. after
- C. for
- D. up

【小题 3】

- A. wash
- B. rest
- C. walk
- D. mea

【小题 4】

- A. name
- B. call
- C. calling
- D. called

【小题 5】

- A. and
- B. with
- C. without

D. or

【小题 6】

- A. nothing
- B. anything
- C. something
- D. everything

【小题 7】

- A. little
- B. lot
- C. few
- D. lots

【小题 8】

- A. dangerous
- B. lucky
- C. danger
- D. exciting

【小题 9】

- A. on
- B. with
- C. to
- D. for

【小题 10】

- A. When
- B. If
- C. Because
- D. As

9.—Do you get _____ well _____ your neighbors?

—Yes, we do.

- A. on, to
- B. in, with
- C. in, to
- D. on, with

10.根据句意及首字母或汉语提示完成单词。

【小题 1】 Some students are singing to r_____ money for charity.

【小题 2】 China and India are both A _____ countries.

【小题 3】 My mother is cooking in the k_____.

【小题 4】 I'll get a _____ when someone talks to me while I'm reading.

【小题 5】 It's very i _____ to make noise in class.

【小题 6】 The boy was dancing when a _____ (外国人) arrived.

【小题 7】 Beijing is the _____ (首都) of China.

【小题 8】 All of us have been _____ (爬) up the hill for two hours.

【小题 9】 Were you _____ (抄写) others' homework when I came in?

【小题 10】 He feels _____ (紧张的) when he goes to see the doctor.

11. There _____ more buildings in ten years.

- A. will have
- B. will be
- C. have
- D. has

12. Sally asked _____.

- A. how can she get to the zoo
- B. how she can get to the zoo
- C. how she could get to the zoo
- D. where was the zoo

13. _____ bad day! We can't go out to play.

- A. What a
- B. What
- C. How
- D. How a

14. What _____ you _____ at this time yesterday?

- A. did, do
- B. have, done

- C. were, doing
- D. are, doing

15. I don't have _____ to spend with her.

- A. enough time
- B. time enough
- C. many time
- D. time more

16. 近几年，“汉语热”(Chinese Rush)在世界各地不断升温。请结合提供的要点，以“Chinese Rush”为题写一篇短文，介绍一下各种学汉语的活动以及“汉语热”的原因。

要点：①各种电视汉语节目、汉语比赛越来越流行；

②来中国学习汉语的人越来越多；

③中国有悠久的历史，丰富的文化(rich culture)；

④中国越来越富有、强大；……

要求：1. 词数 80—100 词；2. 文章开头已给出，不计入总词数。

Chinese Rush

As a Chinese. I'm very proud of the popularity of Chinese in the world.

17. My brother doesn't like skating. I don't like it, _____.

- A. too
- B. also
- C. either
- D. already

18. 根据汉语意思完成下列句子，每空词数不限。

【小题 1】我们应该排队等候公共汽车。

We should _____ when we are _____ the bus.

【小题 2】他不会一直呆在家里，他喜欢与别人交朋友。

He won't stay at home _____. He likes to _____ others.

【小题 3】我九岁生日的时候收到的礼物是一辆自行车。

I _____ a bike as a gift on my _____.

【小题 4】他爷爷去年对集邮感兴趣。

His grandpa took _____ collecting _____.

【小题 5】你听说过张丽莉吗？她是中国最美女教师。

Have you _____ Zhang Lili? She is the _____ woman teacher in China.
19.

Take a look at the following ads! You may find some useful information you need here!



Guitar lessons

Experienced musician from Australia. Good at teaching kids for 5 years!

For more information, please visit Larry's website: [www. music. com. au](http://www.music.com.au)



Lost dog

Medium size, with brown spots and white short hair. Answer you when you call it

David. Many thanks for sending it back.

Call Susan at 7328059.



Taxi driver wanted

Full time or part time. Experience and a good knowledge of the city are necessary.

English is also a must.

Under 45 years old.

Call Mr. White at 5132683.



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