

2024 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试（五）

英语

英语测试卷共 8 页，满分 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，请先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

Why is the man surprised?

A. He isn't in London in autumn.

B. He missed the best season in London.

C. He doesn't see a foggy London.

2. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

What is most probably the man?

A. A librarian.

B. An advisor.

C. A researcher.

3. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

How will the woman go around the city?

C. Because he doesn't want others to wait.

12. What happened in the end?

A. The girl broke her left leg.

B. The father fell into the field.

C. The girl broke the flowers.

13. What are the two speakers doing now?

A. They're walking home in the field.

B. They're talking about their family.

C. They're training for the sports meet.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

14. What course does the man want to sign up for?

A. A group class.

B. An online course.

C. A daytime course.

15. What should the man do before signing up for his course?

A. Have a trial class.

B. Have an interview.

C. Meet the lady again.

16. What does the man want to take home?

A. A textbook.

B. A schedule.

C. A brochure.

17. What is the woman's job?

A. To teach English.

B. To receive would-be students.

C. To help students academically.

听下面一段独白，回答以下小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

18. Why does the speaker live with his uncle and aunt?

A. To visit the city.

B. To work.

C. To study.

19. Who lives alone?

A. Mr. Leo .

B. Miss Green.

C. Mr. Smith.

20. What is Mr. Leo ?

A. A doctor.

B. A secretary.

C. A student.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Finding the right book subscription can be tricky, though, which is why we've gathered some of the best book subscription boxes in Australia for you to enjoy.

1/4 Bionic Book Subscription, \$99.95 per quarter at [isubscribe](#)

This personalized book subscription service will send you books via an algorithm (算法) that learns your taste preferences, as well as expert curators (图书馆长), to select and send books you'll love. You can enjoy a mix of new and recent releases across fiction and contemporary classics. [SUBSCRIBE NOW](#)

2/4 Mystery Book Subscription Box, \$75 per six months at [Etsy](#)

Enjoy a great selection of preloved books, coming straight to your door for six months, with a range of extras to keep you reading comfortably. You can expect to receive three or six books sent to you month by month, across a kind of your choice.

“Purchased as a gift subscription for Father's Day and he absolutely loves it! Such a fantastic and unique option for a book lover for yourself or a loved one,” a five-star reviewer said. [SUBSCRIBE NOW](#)

3/4 Ultimate Mystery Book Subscription Box, \$95 per quarter at [Etsy](#)

Sent to you month by month, each box contains three or six great books with one hand-drawn bookmark, a new handmade candle in a variety of colours, scents and containers, and new pair of socks.

“Got 2/3 books so far and I'm loving the selection!! Can't believe I got a mint-condition hardcover on my first go, it was an amazing surprise. The custom little bookmarks are cute too, I'd recommend this subscription in a heartbeat and can't wait to purchase a second round,” a five-star reviewer said. [SUBSCRIBE NOW](#)

4/4 Australian Magazine Subscription, \$88.99 a quarter at [Magshop](#)

Magshop features all of the top selling Australian magazine subscriptions in one place, making it easy for you to enjoy your favourites. You'll find all kinds of publications in its extensive catalogues—from entertainment, lifestyle, fashion and beauty to games and puzzles, health and fitness, cooking, homes, and so much more. [SUBSCRIBE NOW](#)

21. What is special about Australian Magazine Subscription?

A. Its lowest price.

B. Its focus on magazines only.

) manager at GDOT. “The more we can do that’s natural, it helps everything. It’s the right thing to do to be a good caretaker of our lands.”

24. Why was kudzu replaced?

- A. Ugly-looking. B. Too large. C. Nonnative. D. Artificial.

25. What does the underlined phrase “succumb to” in paragraph 6 mean?

- A. Survive from. B. Give in to. C. Add to. D. Get rid of.

26. In what aspect is the project the most beneficial?

- A. Environmentally. B. Financially. C. Academically. D. Politically.

27. Which of the following is the most suitable title for the text?

- A. Planting Green Species at Roadside Areas.
B. Choosing Right Plants to Support Ecosystem.
C. Replacing Non-native Species for Survival.
D. Restoring Native Plants to Roadside Areas.

C

Imagine if you could look into the future and see yourself 50 years from now. You could see the wrinkles on your face, how your hair would gray, and how the very shape of your face would change after decades of life. You would be able to see how you might look to your future grandchildren.

It sounds like something out of a fairytale. But a viral “Aged” filter (滤镜) on TikTok is allowing users to look into the face of their future selves.

The new filter uses AI to estimate what your face will look like as you age, and dermatologists (皮肤学家) on TikTok are calling it “very accurate”. But the response, especially among young people using the filter, shows a deep fear within Gen Z of getting, and more importantly, looking old.

What does the filter do?

The filter, which has over 9 million videos on TikTok, provides a picture of users’ faces with realistic aging, including wrinkles, crow’s feet and often gray hair. The filter looks different for each person and uses AI to enhance existing facial features, like under-eye bags or wrinkles, to estimate how their face will age.

TikTok is not the first app to release an aging filter. Snapchat released a similar filter back in 2019, and users similarly used FaceApp to age themselves.

Even Kylie Jenner immediately joined in the trend saying simply “I don’t like it. I don’t like it at all.”

Others disagree about how much the filter ages them, comparing their aged face to other users. Some have used

the filter on old photos of their parents or celebrities and compared the filter's results to how they look today.

Others, however, have taken a more loving approach to their future selves. Many users express shock at how similar they look to relatives and others express excitement for the years ahead.

28. What is the function of the first paragraph?

- A. To supply a scientific fact.
- B. To arouse the reader's interest.
- C. To provide a good example.
- D. To share the theory of the filter.

29. Why does the writer say "looking old" instead of "getting old" at the end of paragraph 3?

- A. Their ages don't really change.
- B. There's no real difference between them.
- C. "Looking old" sounds more polite.
- D. "Getting old" sounds a little more boring.

30. Why is Kylie Jenner mentioned in the text?

- A. To introduce another opinion.
- B. To try to please her true fans.
- C. To emphasize the wide use.
- D. To prove the truth of the technique.

31. How do people react to how much the filter ages them?

- A. Angrily.
- B. Similarly.
- C. Excitedly.
- D. Differently.

D

When you take pictures, you tend to enjoy fun experiences less. Taking pictures hurts. "Most people don't think it hurts. Certainly, this isn't obvious to people," LeBoeuf says. A group of 111 people (ages 19-70, 51 percent male) took surveys online, asking simply if photographing highly enjoyable experiences (a) increases, (b) decreases, or (c) has no effect on enjoyment. Some 51.4 percent thought it had no effect. But 27.9 percent believed it increased enjoyment, compared to 21.6 percent who said it decreased enjoyment.

When others told them about negative things, a majority (59.8 percent) of the same pool noted picture-taking had reduced their enjoyment of some experiences.

A group of 152 people (ages 17-23, 61 percent female) watched a 10-minute, immersive video clip (短片) featuring vivid footage of extremely poisonous snakes and jellyfish. Some simply watched, while others were told to watch and take pictures—"like we often do on, say, vacations," LeBoeuf says. In this survey, they used an on-screen button to take photos they like, which they didn't know was a trick. Asked to rate their enjoyment, participants who only watched the video enjoyed the experience significantly more, at 72.6 on a 100-point scale, than those occasionally "taking" pictures, 63.8.

When asked to take photos not just for yourself, but ultimately to share—such as on social media—people’s enjoyment was further reduced. As LeBoeuf says, “Thinking ‘Oh, I have to post these’ makes it even harder to enjoy the experience.” Some 162 people (ages 18-38, 61 percent female) broke down thusly: 83.7 enjoyment when only watching, 76.2 when taking personal pictures, 73.5 when taking photos to share.

Using 194 people (ages 18-40, 59 percent female), taking pictures scored a 27.8 on the enjoyment scale compared to 25.6 simply watching when the experience was an ordinary video of a Florida park tour. However, the experience mattered: When participants watched the much more enjoyable snakes-and-jellyfish video, they scored a 79.4 for simply watching and a 69.4 for picture-taking, again showing how the latter takes away an enjoyable experience.

32. What does the first survey indicate about taking pictures?

- A. Most people thought it to be positive or ineffective just on the surface alone.
- B. Most people thought it hurt when they were not reminded of negative effects.
- C. More people believed it increased their enjoyment without being told about it.
- D. More people believed it didn’t remove their enjoyment even if told everything.

33. Who will be influenced most according to the surveys?

- A. Younger females watching a less funny video.
- B. People watching a moderately enjoyable video.
- C. People who want to share a highly enjoyable video.
- D. Older males watching a comparatively funny video.

34. Why does the writer add age and gender information after each group of subjects?

- A. To show different backgrounds.
- B. To prove the reliability.
- C. To indicate the randomness.
- D. To confirm their identity.

35. What can we conclude from the text?

- A. Taking photos can dull your fun experiences.
- B. Picture-taking actually doesn’t have much effect.
- C. Effect varies a lot depending on males or females.
- D. Further more surveys are needed for the conclusion.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

We have put together a shortlist of habits for you, college students, to try and make it your daily routine. The results are soon to follow.

Meditation (冥想) helps to reduce stress and depression and can improve many aspects of your life. 36 Participants in the experiment reported that after 8 weeks of meditation practice, their attention span (持续时长) had improved, with mindful actions and non-judgmental perception becoming more common in their lives.

The little key to successful money management is to spend less than you earn. 37 Don't buy things you don't need, i.e. don't make impulsive and ill-considered purchases. Try to develop a more minimalist (极简主义) approach to spending your money, which will help you get rid of the negative consequences of consumption without much thinking. 38

39 It's better to write it down. Put a small notebook and a pencil by your bedside to mark your thoughts when you wake up. Also, this way you can find the problematic moments that make you more stressed than usual. This way you will clear your mind.

If you prioritize your energy for your work, i.e. the really important ones and the non-urgent ones, you will save a lot of time and effort. 40 For example, you can give some of your academic papers to the essay service for some improvement so that you can devote more time to your major subject. It is therefore important to understand the basics of time management and to do this, you should read a book or even several if you are strongly interested.

- A. How do you get there?
- B. Reading helps you develop.
- C. And try not to buy things on credit.
- D. A really good idea might come to you while you sleep.
- E. The more useful habits you have, the more you can achieve.
- F. Doing several things at once greatly reduces your efficiency.
- G. It has a positive effect on changes in the grey matter of the brain.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

David, my cyber friend, now 25, is still searching for something to do with his life. His father, who has 41 their lives, wants to take him into his successful business. After a lifetime of 42 and want, David's father holds out to him a small sign of hope for a 43 future. "He seems to be sincere in his

_____44_____ to make things right with us,” David says. “To have a job, to have a father — it is _____45_____.”

But perhaps not to David’s _____46_____. He hasn’t said much about how she feels about the _____47_____ re-appearance of her ex-husband. But it’s pretty clear that she’s at least _____48_____, if not made extremely angry. David feels that he has to make a _____49_____ between loyalty to his mother, who has been there for him all his life, and forgiveness for his father, who may _____50_____ his hope for the future.

“I ask you for advice,” he writes to me. “I do not wish to _____51_____ my mother, especially not after all she has done for me. But my religion teaches me to _____52_____ all men — including my father.”

Loyalty or forgiveness — which is the greater value?

It seems to me that life’s most _____53_____ choices are not between right and wrong. _____54_____, those choices are pretty easy to make. But choosing between cherished virtues puts our souls on _____55_____.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. re-entered | B. re-evaluated | C. renewed | D. remodeled |
| 42. A. regret | B. struggle | C. rest | D. failure |
| 43. A. dark | B. uncertain | C. secure | D. difficult |
| 44. A. anxiety | B. chance | C. possibility | D. desire |
| 45. A. interesting | B. surprising | C. appealing | D. puzzling |
| 46. A. father | B. mother | C. life | D. future |
| 47. A. sudden | B. immediate | C. intentional | D. early |
| 48. A. disappointed | B. threatened | C. comforted | D. warned |
| 49. A. decision | B. comparison | C. division | D. choice |
| 50. A. understand | B. represent | C. ruin | D. forget |
| 51. A. trouble | B. help | C. excuse | D. hurt |
| 52. A. encourage | B. support | C. forgive | D. motivate |
| 53. A. personal | B. realistic | C. obvious | D. difficult |
| 54. A. Ultimately | B. Unfortunately | C. Similarly | D. Eventually |
| 55. A. display | B. tape | C. trial | D. operation |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The fairytale-like scenery of Harbin, _____56_____ its extremely beautifully made ice sculptures and snow-covered Western-style architecture, has been attracting tourists all winter, but the boom (激增) is expected to peak during the eight-day Spring Festival holiday _____57_____ (begin) on Saturday.

“All 24 of my rooms 58 (book) out for the Spring Festival holiday since around Jan. 10,” said Li Liwei, who 59 (run) a homestay in Xuegu, on Harbin’s southeastern outskirts. “Most of the customers are people from southern cities and provinces, including Shanghai, Sichuan and Guangdong, 60 wish to experience the festive atmosphere in the world of ice and snow.”

He said his family helps him run the homestay, and they want to make travelers from the south “feel at home”.

The increasing 61 (popular) of winter tourism has led travel portals (门户网站) to predict a busy holiday season in Harbin, 62 capital of Northeast China’s Heilongjiang province.

Mafengwo, a travel service and social networking platform, said Harbin is its 63 (users) most popular domestic destination for the Spring Festival holiday.

The Trip.com Group travel portal said bookings for Harbin are up 64 (considerable) this year, with most made by people from warmer southern cities such as Guangzhou, in Guangdong, and Hangzhou, in Zhejiang province, who are eager 65 (see) snow.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

66. 假定你是李华，你的加拿大笔友 Tom 邀请你分享暑期安排。你打算学一门生活小技能，请你给他写封邮件，内容如下：

1. 你将要学习的生活小技能；
2. 你选择的理由以及如何学习。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Tom,

How is everything going?

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

67. 阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Having been down on myself and unhappy in my marriage I spent the week not being very nice to anyone in my family. I felt myself distancing myself from those people that were not the root of my anger. Those little people with sweet innocent eyes were wondering why there was no love in her actions. I pushed my daughter away as she tried to hug me. Though I saw the pain in her eyes, I didn't know how to change what I was feeling. I saw more pain in their little eyes when I served them dinner and turned and walked out of the room and didn't join them for their last meal of the day.

For years I had made such a big deal out of having dinner as a family but during this time of heartache that I was experiencing I just couldn't bring myself to be with them. I began to feel angry with them. It would be so easy to change my life without having them to think about. And how many times had I heard that I needed to do what was best for the kids? Did nobody care what was best for me?

Then I watched a show on TV that made me realize what I was doing to these poor kids. During this time of self pity, I was leaving them a memory, a bad memory that they could look back on. I didn't want that to happen. I needed to pull myself up by the bootstraps and get out of the pity pot. I needed to take control of my own life. Not only for my own sake but for my kids too.

That night I went to sleep with calm thoughts in my head. The issues in my marriage had not been resolved but the issues I had with myself had. I knew what I had to do to better my life and my children's too.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The next morning I prepared and ate breakfast with my three wonderful kids.

My story told me a lot.

参考答案

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

Why is the man surprised?

A. He isn't in London in autumn.

B. He missed the best season in London.

C. He doesn't see a foggy London.

【答案】C

【解析】

【原文】M: We've been here for 5 days, and we haven't seen a London fog yet.

W: Well, it's not the foggy season.

M: The fall is the real foggy season. isn't it?

W: Yes, the autumn. But there really aren't any fogs anymore, even then.

2. 【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

What is most probably the man?

A. A librarian.

B. An advisor.

C. A researcher.

【答案】B

【解析】

【原文】M: What are you planning to be? Are you going to teach?

W: No, I want to do research.

M: Well, it's a heavy schedule. I'm going to approve it. Your grades were very good last year.

W: I'll just do that. But look at the flowers over there. How lovely they are? Ouch, oh my god.

M: What's the matter? Jenny?

W: Oh, it hurts me. Well, I may have broken my left leg. Oh, it hurts me so much.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。【此处可播放相关音频，请去附件查看】

14. What course does the man want to sign up for?

A. A group class.

B. An online course.

C. A daytime course.

15. What should the man do before signing up for his course?

A. Have a trial class.

B. Have an interview.

C. Meet the lady again.

16. What does the man want to take home?

A. A textbook.

B. A schedule.

C. A brochure.

17. What is the woman's job?

A. To teach English.

B. To receive would-be students.

C. To help students academically.

【答案】14. A 15. B 16. C 17. B

【解析】

【原文】W: Are you looking for a course?

M: Yes, but I'm not sure which one to sign up for.

W: What kind of program are you looking for? Full time or part time?

M: I have to work during the day. So I want to find a part time course that I can do in the evenings.

W: What kind of course are you looking for?

M: I need to improve my English.

W: Do you want a 1 to 1 private tutor or a group class?

M: I think a 1 to 1 course will be too expensive for me, so a group class would be fine.

W: Have you ever considered taking one of our online courses?

M: I think I prefer face to face instructions better.

W: That's fine. If you want, you can sign up for a pre-sessional interview.

M: What's that for?

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