

考点1 人物故事类 (第02期)



2024年中考真题速递



(2024·北京·中考真题)



Every summer, Serena spent two weeks at Green Farm's horseback riding camp. Last year, Serena and her favorite horse Piper finished second in the obstacle course (障碍赛赛道) race.

"I can't wait to ride Piper," Serena told Rose, her coach. Rose smiled and said, "Sorry, but we need to save Piper for our newer ___1___ this year. She's one of the best-behaved horses. How about you try riding Harley?"

Serena felt ___2___ and was a little scared (害怕的) at the sight of Harley, the tallest horse, but she stayed hopeful. As she was trying to ride Harley, he went up on his back legs, throwing Serena off. She landed on the hard ground, her eyes filled with tears.

"I'm scared of Harley, and he's too hard to ___3___," Serena told Rose.

"Harley is in a new place with a new person on his back," Rose explained. "I'm sure he's pretty scared, too. But if you trust him, he will trust you."

Serena decided that it was time for a fresh ___4___. "I know you're afraid of me. We're still strangers, and it's up to me to make sure that we become friends," she talked to Harley ___5___. After a while, Harley calmed (平静) down, and Serena realized that she was also feeling calmer. She then led Harley for a walk around the ring so that he could get used to being with her and following her directions.

Soon, Serena and Harley made progress together as their confidence in each other ___6___. By the end of the first week, they had completed the obstacle course together.

On the final day of the camp was the bag race. Serena confidently climbed onto Harley. Harley, ___7___ the excitement of the day, ran through the course like a madman and easily won. The other horses were just no match for Harley.

Rose handed Serena the winner's trophy with a wink (眨眼). Serena suddenly realized that Rose had wanted her to ___8___ herself to be a better rider, even though she would have had a nice time with Piper.

Serena gave Rose a hug and then took the trophy, and a carrot, over to Harley.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. leaders | B. riders | C. climbers | D. drivers |
| 2. A. stupid | B. disappointed | C. comfortable | D. lucky |
| 3. A. refuse | B. raise | C. cheat | D. control |
| 4. A. answer | B. memory | C. start | D. topic |
| 5. A. angrily | B. softly | C. curiously | D. sadly |
| 6. A. fell | B. returned | C. grew | D. remained |
| 7. A. sensing | B. breaking | C. hiding | D. spreading |
| 8. A. advise | B. accept | C. choose | D. challenge |

(2024·江苏盐城·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

Long ago in China, there lived five brothers who looked almost the same. The only way to tell them was by their amazing 9. First Brother was as strong as ten horses. Second Brother could fly in the sky like a bird. Third Brother could 10 an ant sneeze (打喷嚏). Fourth Brother could make his body iron hard. Fifth Brother could make a river when he cried.

One day, Fifth Brother came across a strange 11. When he was enjoying the delicious apple picked from the garden, 12 three men appeared. They took him to the owner of the garden. The owner was a bad, greedy man. He 13 Fifth Brother in his deepest prison. He said only if Fifth Brother 14 the treasure of Fire Island to him, he could set Fifth Brother free. Fire Island was in the middle of a nearby 15. A dragon lived there, guarding its treasure. Stealing it seemed like a(n) 16 task, but Fifth Brother agreed to try.

That night, far away, 17 Brother heard Fifth Brother call for help. After listening to his story, Third Brother told other brothers what had happened. They made a 18 to go to help their brother get the treasure.

The next day, the five brothers worked together and with great 19, they got the treasure from the dragon in the lake. Then Fifth Brother gave it to the owner. 20 the owner would not let Fifth Brother go because he thought Fifth Brother had many powers.

When Fifth Brother knew this, he started to 21. Soon, his tears ran like a rushing river that swept the owner away.

Once the land dried out, the brothers journeyed home. They were 22 to be together again.

The next day, Fifth Brother said he was going on another walk. His brothers made him 23 that he would never eat in strange gardens again. Fifth Brother laughed and left.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|
| 9. A. abilities | B. clothes | C. looks | D. ages |
|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|

10. A. see B. hear C. make D. help
11. A. village B. park C. field D. garden
12. A. finally B. politely C. suddenly D. peacefully
13. A. locked B. found C. saved D. treated
14. A. sold B. lent C. donated D. brought
15. A. river B. forest C. hill D. lake
16. A. interesting B. impossible C. valuable D. simple
17. A. First B. Second C. Third D. Fourth
18. A. story B. plan C. change D. mistake
19. A. hope B. advice C. effort D. interest
20. A. But B. So C. And D. Or
21. A. cry B. fly C. play D. sing
22. A. shy B. quiet C. careful D. happy
23. A. prove B. guess C. promise D. discover

(2024·宁夏·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My mother is a tailor (裁缝). She makes 24 for people. She always tries to make people's clothes 25 . She can make all different kinds of clothes.

I would like to tell you how my mother learned to make clothes. At first, she didn't know 26 to make clothes at all! But then one day my father fell seriously ill and we children were young. My mother had to do something to 27 us. She started trying to make our clothes. That is how she learned. Day by day, she was getting 28 . When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes, they asked my mother to make clothes for 29 , too.

But they were not paying my mother because she was not a real tailor then. So my grandfather told my mother, "If I buy you a sewing machine (缝纫机), you can tell people 'I will make clothes for you, but you should pay me. You can pay me whatever you want. I will not tell you how much to pay.'" The people 30 to pay my mother. Some paid her 31 , but others didn't pay her very much. But my mother didn't care because she was so happy.

"If you want your hopes to come true, you need to work hard." my mother often says. This is what I learned from my mother. Mother works so hard for us, 32 she wants us to be happy. I'm very proud 33 her

and I love her a lot. Thanks to her. I can go to school and achieve my dreams.

24. A. toys B. cakes C. clothes D. umbrellas
25. A. beautiful B. strange C. special D. comfortable
26. A. why B. how C. where D. when
27. A. wait for B. listen to C. depend on D. look after
28. A. busier B. thinner C. better D. luckier
29. A. them B. us C. him D. her
30. A. hoped B. agreed C. refused D. continued
31. A. slowly B. angrily C. quietly D. fairly
32. A. if B. because C. though D. until
33. A. for B. on C. of D. at

(2024·山东烟台·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I have learned four languages—English, Spanish, French and Chinese. Although I wasn't great at 34 when I was a kid, I 35 by traveling to places like Beijing, Dali and Kunming.

An 36 time for me was two summers ago when I went to Hangzhou. I joined a program where I became an English teacher for primary school kids. This 37 let me learn more about the Chinese language and traditions. Our classroom was like a melting pot (熔炉) of ideas, with lots of language sharing and laughter.

My travels and 38 experience in Hangzhou completely changed how I see the world. It made me 39 the close relationship of different countries, and now I want to be a global citizen (世界公民). I want to help people from different countries understand each other, 40 between China and the US.

In China, we see a lot of 41 of American culture, such as Disney cartoon characters, McDonald's and Coca-Cola. However, I couldn't find many signs of Chinese culture in the US, except for Chinese 42. I went to some but found the food there very different from real Chinese food. I think China still has much to do to further promote (推动) its cultural influence among the American people. As for me, I will 43 to be one of those who can help deepen the understanding between China and the US.

34. A. English B. Spanish C. French D. Chinese
35. A. appeared B. improved C. graduated D. increased
36. A. awful B. important C. embarrassing D. expensive
37. A. class B. survey C. experience D. examination

38. A. teaching B. loving C. guiding D. communicating
 39. A. change B. remind C. realize D. achieve
 40. A. only B. seriously C. actually D. especially
 41. A. programs B. dreams C. signs D. advertisements
 42. A. restaurants B. shops C. farms D. factories
 43. A. regret B. refuse C. happen D. continue

(2024·青海·中考真题)

根据图片提示，结合文中情境，选择合适的选项。



A Thankful Meal

Li Wei is a 15-year-old boy. He has a 44 family. His parents always give him unconditional (无条件的) love. His father is a taxi driver who works more than 10 hours a day. His mother is a shopkeeper who 45 very early and goes to bed very late every day. They work very hard. He wants to cook a meal for his parents to show his 46 and love. Last Saturday, after 2 hours' work, he served his parents some 47. Although the meal wasn't that delicious, they had a 48 together!

44. A. unhappy B. happy
 45. A. stands up B. gets up
 46. A. thanks B. sadness
 47. A. drinks B. dumplings
 48. A. good time B. bad time

(2024·辽宁·中考真题)

阅读短文，理解其大意，从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day, when Jakey went outside to play, he found a hedgehog (刺猬) in a window well (井). It seemed that the hedgehog couldn't get out.

Jakey's big brothers, Artie and Danny, came around and 49 the hedgehog, too. "We need to get it out!" they said and hurried to their room. When Jakey followed them, he found Artie and Danny were making 50.

“We can’t touch the hedgehog. It might bite (咬),” Artie said. “A rope may be 51.”

“We’ll also need a platform (平台).” Danny added and explained their 52 to Jakey.

“How will you get the hedgehog to walk onto that platform?” Jakey asked.

“What about something to eat?” Artie said and 53 an old beef sandwich. Jakey looked at it and thought the hedgehog would get sick after eating it. So he decided to find his own way to help the hedgehog.

Jakey searched around the house and luckily found a nice long 54. He pulled the board and placed it against a corner of the well, next to the hedgehog. Artie and Danny were so busy with their plans that they didn’t 55 what Jakey did.

The hedgehog didn’t seem to like the board and made a (n) 56 sound. “Don’t worry. It won’t hurt you,” Jakey said. After that, he climbed up into his tree house and 57 quietly.

A few minutes later, Jakey saw the hedgehog smell the board, touch it with one foot, and walk up the board. It got out of the well finally and disappeared into the trees.

“I made it!” Jakey shouted 58. Then he ran to tell his brothers the news.

49. A. fed B. saw C. held D. drew
50. A. changes B. wishes C. rules D. plans
51. A. helpful B. popular C. complete D. special
52. A. jokes B. stories C. ideas D. abilities
53. A. put away B. took out C. threw away D. spelt out
54. A. belt B. rope C. stick D. board
55. A. report B. dream C. notice D. copy
56. A. soft B. perfect C. sweet D. angry
57. A. waited B. jumped C. phoned D. waved
58. A. hopelessly B. painfully C. gladly D. carefully

(2024·四川雅安·中考真题)

A young man from Xi’an didn’t pass the Graduate School Entrance Examination (研究生入学考试) a few days ago. He was sad and couldn’t help 59 his father who died two years ago. So he sent a text message to the phone number that his father used when he was 60. The young man told his father his 61 and how much he missed him. To his surprise, he received an unexpected text message from the phone number. He was 62 to face difficulties in life bravely.

The phone number belongs to Mr. Gao now—a 63 man. At first, he thought it was a text message

sent by mistake. After reading it 64, he thought the man who had sent the text message must have had some difficulties and needed to be encouraged. He decided to reply the text message 65 thinking twice. He told the young man the life road was sometimes difficult but he would get better and better if he kept trying.

The young man was moved and showed 66 to Mr. Gao. Many people were 67 by the story, too. Try to give the people in need a hand. Even a small 68 can make a great difference to their lives.

59. A. leaving B. missing C. protecting D. changing
60. A. alive B. dead C. awake D. asleep
61. A. habits B. hobbies C. success D. sadness
62. A. made B. warned C. encouraged D. allowed
63. A. humorous B. shy C. kind D. strict
64. A. carefully B. angrily C. easily D. happily
65. A. before B. after C. as D. until
66. A. pity B. love C. skills D. thanks
67. A. moved B. cheated C. hurt D. beaten
68. A. trouble B. part C. help D. place

(2024·甘肃临夏·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳答案。

Selena was a girl student. Her mother's birthday was coming. She wanted to buy her a 69 which would be useful but not expensive.

A week 70 her mother's birthday, she went shopping after lunch. She found a store that was selling all kinds of umbrellas. So she decided to buy a 71 one. Her mother had lost hers the month before.

She thought, "Mom could carry that when she is wearing 72 of any color." Finally, she spent her pocket money buying a lovely black umbrella.

That evening, on her way home in the train, she felt a little 73 because she had such a small lunch. Then she went to the buffet car for a sandwich and coffee.

However, Selena found the umbrella was missing when she 74. So she told the passengers she had to get off at the next station.

After the 75 other passengers heard the story, they asked her for her mother's address. They told her that they could 76 the umbrella to her if somebody had taken it by mistake.

The next week, Selena 77 her mother. It said, "Thanks for your lovely gift, but why did you send me

three 78 black umbrellas?"

69. A. toy B. gift C. watch D. dress
70. A. before B. after C. until D. during
71. A. small B. big C. black D. strange
72. A. shoes B. clothes C. glasses D. handbags
73. A. tired B. thirsty C. hungry D. sleepy
74. A. came up B. came down C. came out D. came back
75. A. two B. three C. four D. five
76. A. send B. sell C. carry D. turn
77. A. shared with B. looked at C. heard from D. argued with
78. A. common B. cheap C. expensive D. similar

(2024·四川雅安·中考真题)

Hello, my name is Tina. I am an exchange student studying in Sichuan University. When I first came to Chengdu, I was 79 when seeing the traditional Chinese clothes Hanfu. During that period of time, I was very excited whenever I saw people wearing Hanfu. Seeing I was so crazy about the clothes, my Chinese classmates suggested 80 a traditional Chinese dress for me. They used scissors to cut many pieces of cloth and sewed (缝纫) them in a proper way later. Then my Hanfu was there as a whole. I looked 81 in it. So I often wear it. During the process, I built a good 82 with my new classmates. I will never 83 the happy experience forever. Hanfu has given me a better understanding of Chinese culture.

79. A. upset B. surprised C. tired D. relaxed
80. A. making B. buying C. selling D. wearing
81. A. strange B. strong C. terrible D. beautiful
82. A. house B. school C. relationship D. garden
83. A. remember B. forget C. understand D. keep

(2024·黑龙江·中考真题)

After the winter vacation, I had to move to a new city with my parents. On the first day to my new school, it was cold and 84. I was walking alone slowly 85 worrying about something in my new school. It was early and there weren't many people on the road. 86, a girl who was riding a bike in the snow fell down. She was 87 hard to stand up but fell again. 88 thinking, I went over to help her quickly. She said "thank you" with a 89 and then left. Her smile warmed me a lot.

After I got to school, the teacher led me to the classroom and 90 me to the class. Then he asked me to 91 down beside a girl. I felt so 92 that I didn't dare (敢) to look at her. Soon the first class, English, started. Their textbooks were 93 from those in my old school. As I was 94 what to do, an English book appeared in front of me. "Let's 95 it," the girl beside me said. "Hi, I'm Carrie." I looked up. To 96 surprise, it was the girl I helped this morning. From 97 on, we became good friends.

From that I learned: to help 98 is actually to help ourselves!

84. A. cloudy B. snowy C. rainy
85. A. and B. so C. because
86. A. Firstly B. Finally C. Suddenly
87. A. trying B. starting C. getting
88. A. With B. About C. Without
89. A. cry B. smile C. laugh
90. A. showed B. introduced C. carried
91. A. sit B. fall C. turn
92. A. happy B. excited C. nervous
93. A. different B. difficult C. same
94. A. doing B. dreaming C. wondering
95. A. sing B. share C. dance
96. A. her B. his C. my
97. A. then B. today C. now
98. A. another B. others C. the other

(2024·广东深圳·中考真题)

William grew up in a poor family in Africa. His family lived in a village with no 99. At night, they used oil lamps for light. However, oil was too expensive for his parents to afford.

William wanted to 100 life there but he had no idea how to realize it. One day, he read a book on how to turn wind into electricity with a windmill.

"That is 101!" Though he didn't know what a windmill was, he decided to give it a try.

First he had to 102 all the materials. He dug through the rubbish with his cousin in the villages nearby and 103 his goal until he got what he wanted.

Then he started to make the windmill. The moment his farm work finished in the fields, he threw himself on studying the materials, staying 104 till midnight. Finally, he made it after many 105. He fixed the windmill on the top of a wood tower to catch wind. The villagers came to look. A long wire was used to connect to a bulb to the windmill. The wind blew and the windmill 106. To their amazement, the bulb lit up. The villagers cheered. William threw his hands in the air and jumped 107. To produce more energy, he built another windmill for his village.

Bored into poverty, William didn't give up in the face of difficulties. He kept reading, taught himself and lit up the whole 108.

99. A. gas B. water C. Internet D. electricity
100. A. protect B. improve C. create D. understand
101. A. amazing B. surprised C. worried D. important
102. A. buy B. invent C. collect D. borrow
103. A. stuck to B. went over C. looked into D. learn about
104. A. calm B. awake C. relaxed D. free
105. A. tells B. excuses C. failures D. meeting
106. A. fell B. flew C. opened D. turned
107. A. excitedly B. hurriedly C. carefully D. worriedly
108. A. team B. club C. school D. village

(2024·内蒙古包头·中考真题)



It was only four o'clock, but it was cold and getting dark. I 109 my nose up against the window. Snow! It was 110 and settling on top of the already thick white carpet (地毯).

“Dad!” I yelled 111. “Dad, come here—look at this snow!” He came in from the 112.

“Yes, look at that,” he said. “It’s coming down quite 113, isn’t it?” He put his hand on my shoulder and looked down at me with a 114 on his face. “Well, I’m going back to the living room to read my paper,” he said and started to turn away. His smile broadened even further.

“Oh, Dad,” I said sadly, shaking his arm. “Please... can we go sledging (滑雪橇)? You 115 we would if we ever got snow.”

“Just a joke, dear. Of course we can,” said Dad. “I know the 116 place. Go and get ready.”

“Really? Great! Let’s go!”

Outside, the ground was covered with snow. The snow flew up as we walked through it. We were walking to a place where my dad went sledging 117 he was a boy.

“Here we are then. I used to 118 many happy hours here with my sledge,” said Dad. I stopped and looked around me.

“This is it?” I asked 119, looking at the slight incline (缓坡) that lay ahead of us.

“It certainly is,” said Dad. “My friends and I 120 some serious speed on here back in the day. Let me tell you.”

I couldn’t believe him, but I pulled my sledge to the top of the incline anyway and got in. Dad gave me a 121, and down I went at a snail’s pace (步速). It was so slow. All I could 122 behind me was his laughter.

“OK, OK,” he said, catching up to me and walking beside my sledge as it went along. “Maybe it isn’t as steep (陡峭的) as I 123.”

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------|
| 109. A. pressed | B. dropped | C. hid |
| 110. A. putting | B. running | C. falling |
| 111. A. angrily | B. excitedly | C. tiredly |
| 112. A. kitchen | B. living room | C. garden |
| 113. A. lightly | B. heavily | C. hardly |
| 114. A. fear | B. worry | C. smile |
| 115. A. decided | B. promised | C. replied |
| 116. A. beautiful | B. perfect | C. cold |
| 117. A. when | B. although | C. if |
| 118. A. take | B. cost | C. spend |
| 119. A. in surprise | B. at last | C. for sure |
| 120. A. picked up | B. looked up | C. gave up |
| 121. A. stop | B. pull | C. push |
| 122. A. understand | B. see | C. hear |
| 123. A. remembered | B. learned | C. noticed |

(2024·山东菏泽·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各小题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Years ago, my father and I were on a summer road trip from Dallas to Austin. On our way back, the battery meter (电池电量计) seemed to act funny, jumping up then dropping down.

We stopped to buy a new battery and replaced (替换) the 124 one in the parking lot. And we went on our trip. We got about 20 miles outside the city when our car died. Then we 125 it was not the problem of the battery. We had to 126 on the side of the road. My father 127 the car and repaired it on his own, but it still didn't work.

We were about to call for help when a 128 stopped in front of our car. A man got out and started walking towards us. He asked us what the problem was. My father 129 that our car was dead. The man said he had a tow chain (拖链) and would be able to tow us to Dallas, which was about 200 miles away. We agreed and thanked him.

Then my father stayed in our car, and I got on the truck. Later I learned the 130 of the truck driver. About a year ago, he was told by the doctor that he had lung cancer (肺癌), and his days were 131. Instead of doing treatment (治疗), he decided to accept the fact and spend the rest of his life driving all over Texas, and 132 people who were in need.

I can't remember his name anymore, but I'll never 133 him helping us that night.

124. A. big B. old C. dirty
125. A. realized B. regretted C. expected
126. A. mark B. lock C. stop
127. A. got off B. turned on C. slowed down
128. A. bike B. truck C. bus
129. A. noticed B. learned C. replied
130. A. work B. story C. address
131. A. caught B. wasted C. numbered
132. A. helping B. choosing C. greeting
133. A. forgive B. forget C. invite

(2024·河南·中考真题)

先通读短文，掌握其大意，然后从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。



headphones

Last night, Frank had a dream about the coming math test, which troubled him very much these days. So he was in a 134 mood (心情) when he woke up.

Uncle Robin once told Frank about “white noise”—noise made by a fan or soft rain is a (n) 135 of white noise. Frank had tried it and it really worked! After that, whenever he felt worried about something, he would 136 white noise with his headphones.

With the 137 of the math test still in his mind, Frank went to get his headphones. He 138 he had left them on his desk, but they were gone. His little brother Andy was always 139 his things—without asking. He ran into his brother’s room and started shouting at him in 140. “Where are my headphones? You can’t just take my things! Or I’ll take yours!” He grabbed (抓起) one of his brother’s toys and 141 it on the ground, breaking it into two pieces. Andy started to 142, and Frank stormed out, feeling better.

Frank’s mom heard the shouting and went into Andy’s room. “Hey,” she said 143, “stop for a second and tell me how you’re feeling.” Mom never shouted. Frank knew that she thought it was better to talk about 144 instead of getting angry.

“He always does this, Mom!” Frank shouted. “I’ll have a math test...and...and I had a bad dream ...” Frank 145 shouting. In a calm (平静的) voice, he said, “I 146 what I did was bad. I’m sorry, Andy. I really get mad 147 you take things without asking, but breaking your toy wasn’t 148. I will buy you a new one.”

Frank’s mom said, “Well done, Frank, and, Andy, ask first next time, OK?”

“OK, I’m sorry too,” said Andy and they all smiled.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 134. A. bad | B. cheerful | C. playful | D. strange |
| 135. A. list | B. gift | C. example | D. introduction |
| 136. A. talk about | B. listen to | C. turn down | D. wait for |
| 137. A. results | B. thoughts | C. prizes | D. purposes |
| 138. A. expected | B. decided | C. discovered | D. remembered |
| 139. A. repairing | B. cleaning | C. breaking | D. borrowing |

140. A. anger B. fear C. shame D. surprise
141. A. tied B. burnt C. threw D. placed
142. A. cry B. rest C. help D. share
143. A. sadly B. shyly C. softly D. bravely
144. A. dreams B. habits C. choices D. feelings
145. A. kept B. stopped C. enjoyed D. practiced
146. A. wish B. know C. hear D. promise
147. A. unless B. before C. when D. though
148. A. right B. easy C. enough D. crazy

(2024·新疆·中考真题)

My daughter Linda is kind. She always writes love notes as gifts to warm 149.

Her brother Stephen 150 a basketball game. She wrote a note to tell him he was the best player in the world 151 he didn't win the game. After work, I often got her thank-you note with 152 face for my efforts.

We were used to receiving Linda's love notes and always put them up on the fridge. But one day I 153 found there was no one for Linda. At that time, my eyes filled 154 tears (眼泪). My husband asked me 155 was wrong. I pointed at the notes on the fridge. Though I said 156, he knew exactly what I was trying to tell him.

Weeks 157 I could see the notes for Linda on the fridge. In return, she wrote more notes to show her love.

Linda has 158. She has her own family and children. But some things about her have 159 changed.

One afternoon, I got another love note 160 her. "Thanks for always being there for me, Mom. I am 161 to have you as family. "It reminded me of all her love 162. They are the warmest 163 in the world.

149. A. others B. herself C. him
150. A. got B. lost C. won
151. A. although B. or C. and
152. A. crying B. sleeping C. smiling
153. A. politely B. suddenly C. deeply

154. A. to B. of C. with
155. A. what B. which C. who
156. A. everything B. nothing C. something
157. A. later B. before C. ago
158. A. made up B. given up C. grown up
159. A. always B. never C. often
160. A. at B. in C. from
161. A. happy B. unhappy C. lonely
162. A. books B. notes C. lessons
163. A. gifts B. fridges C. games

(2024·四川内江·中考真题)

It was December 23. I became 164 because it was my last night at school that term. The December holidays would 165 the next day.

 166 , the happy time came and the December holidays started. I hurried home and well prepared for my trip. It was time for my 167 , my sister and me to meet my father at the airport and fly on holiday.

Mum drove a car to the 168 . A close family friend, Peter, was coming with us. Everyone was 169 on the way. We sang songs with the radio. Suddenly mum 170 , “Oh, God, the brakes (刹车) aren’t working!”

We were coming to a cross road. The traffic light ahead was 171 . Many cars were waiting patiently. Mum had to make a 172 : rush into the cars or turn onto the side walk. There was nobody on the side walk. To avoid causing danger to other cars, she 173 to make a turn.

The turn was so sudden that the 174 hit a big tree. Peter was not wearing his seatbelt (安全带) and his door opened. He 175 from the car and fell to the ground heavily.

When the car completely 176 , we ran to him and called the police. He was sent to the 177 at once. Luckily, he was saved.

Always remember to 178 your seatbelt in a car. It’s a matter of life and death!

164. A. surprised B. worried C. sad D. excited
165. A. begin B. pass C. continue D. change
166. A. Suddenly B. Usually C. Finally D. Sometimes
167. A. brother B. mum C. cousin D. grandpa
168. A. park B. airport C. bank D. school

169. A. happy B. calm C. silent D. strange
170. A. turned out B. looked out C. cried out D. spelled out
171. A. bright B. high C. green D. red
172. A. plan B. list C. choice D. mistake
173. A. failed B. decided C. refused D. forgot
174. A. car B. plane C. belt D. light
175. A. climbed B. left C. walked D. flew
176. A. stopped B. shook C. worked D. appeared
177. A. office B. hospital C. garden D. museum
178. A. sell B. hide C. bring D. wear

(2024·重庆·中考真题)

I could hardly believe my ears. I spoke in a rush. “Oh, thank you, sir!” I left the headmaster’s office, feeling 179. I felt as tall as the sky. I wanted to shout, jump, or do something.

I would get the beautiful gold and green 180!

On the way home, I remembered how nervous I was when I asked Grandpa for money the day before. I told him that the rules were different. The scholarship (奖学金) jacket was not free this year. I had to pay fifteen dollars, or it would be given to someone else. I was so sad when Grandpa 181 to pay. I could remember his words. “182 you pay for it, it’s not a scholarship jacket, is it? Tell your headmaster I will not pay the fifteen dollars.”

Grandpa didn’t fool me. I couldn’t 183 to tell Grandpa and ran straight to the field. But when I saw him, I slowed down. I joined him in pulling up the grass 184 my hands.

After I had a little pile (堆) of grass, I stood up, 185 him and said, “I’m getting the scholarship jacket, Grandpa. That’s after I told the headmaster what you said. He said you are 186. The scholarship jacket is for my highest grades. I don’t have to pay for it.” Grandpa didn’t say anything. He 187 smiled. After a while, he said, “Better go and see if your grandmother needs any help with supper.”

I gave 188 a big smile and ran back to the house.

179. A. angry B. great C. young D. tired
180. A. grass B. house C. jacket D. field
181. A. refused B. offered C. agreed D. planned
182. A. Unless B. Until C. Before D. If

183. A. wait B. expect C. decide D. forget
184. A. by B. in C. with D. on
185. A. moved B. taught C. doubted D. faced
186. A. polite B. right C. wrong D. funny
187. A. just B. once C. never D. often
188. A. me B. you C. him D. her

参考答案及解析

考点 1 人物故事类（第 02 期）



2024年中考真题速递

（2024·北京·中考真题）



Every summer, Serena spent two weeks at Green Farm's horseback riding camp. Last year, Serena and her favorite horse Piper finished second in the obstacle course (障碍赛赛道) race.

"I can't wait to ride Piper," Serena told Rose, her coach. Rose smiled and said, "Sorry, but we need to save Piper for our newer ___ 1 ___ this year. She's one of the best-behaved horses. How about you try riding Harley?"

Serena felt ___ 2 ___ and was a little scared (害怕的) at the sight of Harley, the tallest horse, but she stayed hopeful. As she was trying to ride Harley, he went up on his back legs, throwing Serena off. She landed on the hard ground, her eyes filled with tears.

"I'm scared of Harley, and he's too hard to ___ 3 ___," Serena told Rose.

"Harley is in a new place with a new person on his back," Rose explained. "I'm sure he's pretty scared, too. But if you trust him, he will trust you."

Serena decided that it was time for a fresh ___ 4 ___. "I know you're afraid of me. We're still strangers, and it's up to me to make sure that we become friends," she talked to Harley ___ 5 ___. After a while, Harley calmed (平静) down, and Serena realized that she was also feeling calmer. She then led Harley for a walk around the ring so that he could get used to being with her and following her directions.

Soon, Serena and Harley made progress together as their confidence in each other 6. By the end of the first week, they had completed the obstacle course together.

On the final day of the camp was the bag race. Serena confidently climbed onto Harley. Harley, 7 the excitement of the day, ran through the course like a madman and easily won. The other horses were just no match for Harley.

Rose handed Serena the winner's trophy with a wink (眨眼). Serena suddenly realized that Rose had wanted her to 8 herself to be a better rider, even though she would have had a nice time with Piper.

Serena gave Rose a hug and then took the trophy, and a carrot, over to Harley.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. leaders | B. riders | C. climbers | D. drivers |
| 2. A. stupid | B. disappointed | C. comfortable | D. lucky |
| 3. A. refuse | B. raise | C. cheat | D. control |
| 4. A. answer | B. memory | C. start | D. topic |
| 5. A. angrily | B. softly | C. curiously | D. sadly |
| 6. A. fell | B. returned | C. grew | D. remained |
| 7. A. sensing | B. breaking | C. hiding | D. spreading |
| 8. A. advise | B. accept | C. choose | D. challenge |

【答案】 1. B 2. B 3. D 4. C 5. B 6. C 7. A 8. D

【导语】 本文主要讲述了 Serena 克服恐惧和 Harley 一起赢得奖杯的故事。

1. 句意：抱歉，但我们得把 Piper 留给今年新来的骑手。

leader 领导；rider 骑手；climber 登山者；driver 司机。根据“Every summer, Serena spent two weeks at Green Farm's horseback riding camp.”及语境可知，此处表示要把 Piper 留给新的骑手。故选 B。

2. 句意：Serena 一看到那匹最高的马 Harley，就感到失望和有点害怕，但她仍然抱有希望。

stupid 愚蠢的；disappointed 失望的；comfortable 舒服的；lucky 幸运的。根据上文中的“I can't wait to ride Piper”、下文中的“was a little scared (害怕的) at the sight of Harley”及语境可知，Serena 不能骑她想骑的马，因此感到失望。故选 B。

3. 句意：“我害怕 Harley，他太难控制了，”Serena 告诉 Rose。

refuse 拒绝；raise 升起；cheat 作弊；control 控制。根据上文“As she was trying to ride Harley, he went up on his back legs, throwing Serena off.”及语境可知，当 Serena 试图骑到 Harley 的背上时，Harley 用后腿直立了起来，把 Serena 甩了下去，因此 Serena 觉得 Harley 很难控制。control“控制”符合语境。故选 D。

4. 句意：Serena 决定是时候重新开始了。

answer 回答; memory 记忆; start 开始; topic 话题。根据下文中的“I know you’re afraid of me. We’re still strangers, and it’s up to me to make sure that we become friends”及语境可知, Serena 决定重新开始。start“开始”符合语境。故选 C。

5. 句意: 她轻声地对 Harley 说。

angrily 生气地; softly 温柔地; curiously 好奇地; sadly 伤心地。根据下文中的“After a while, Harley calmed (平静) down, and Serena realized that she was also feeling calmer.”及语境可知, 此处表示 Serena 温柔地对 Harley 说话, 过了一会儿, Harley 平静了下来。故选 B。

6. 句意: 很快, Serena 和 Harley 一起取得了进步, 他们对彼此的信心也在增强。

fell 落下; returned 返回; grew 增加; remained 保持。根据上文中的“Serena and Harley made progress together”及语境可知, Serena 和 Harley 取得了进步, 所以对彼此的信心都有所增强。grew“增加”符合语境。故选 C。

7. 句意: Harley 感受到了这一天的兴奋, 他像疯子一样跑过了赛道, 轻松获胜。

sensing 感受; breaking 打破; hiding 躲藏; spreading 传播。根据下文中的“ran through the course like madman and easily won”可知, 此处表示 Harley 感受到了这天的兴奋, 像疯子一样在赛道上狂奔。故选 A。

8. 句意: Serena 突然意识到, Rose 想让她挑战自己, 成为一名更好的骑手, 尽管她会和 Piper 度过一段美好的时光。

advise 建议; accept 接受; choose 选择; challenge 挑战。根据“herself to be a better rider”可知, 此处指“挑战自己, 成为更好的骑手”, challenge“挑战”符合语境。故选 D。

(2024·江苏盐城·中考真题)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

Long ago in China, there lived five brothers who looked almost the same. The only way to tell them was by their amazing 9. First Brother was as strong as ten horses. Second Brother could fly in the sky like a bird. Third Brother could 10 an ant sneeze (打喷嚏). Fourth Brother could make his body iron hard. Fifth Brother could make a river when he cried.

One day, Fifth Brother came across a strange 11. When he was enjoying the delicious apple picked from the garden, 12 three men appeared. They took him to the owner of the garden. The owner was a bad, greedy man. He 13 Fifth Brother in his deepest prison. He said only if Fifth Brother 14 the treasure of Fire Island to him, he could set Fifth Brother free. Fire Island was in the middle of a nearby 15. A dragon lived there, guarding its treasure. Stealing it seemed like a(n) 16 task, but Fifth Brother agreed to try.

That night, far away, 17 Brother heard Fifth Brother call for help. After listening to his story, Third

Brother told other brothers what had happened. They made a 18 to go to help their brother get the treasure.

The next day, the five brothers worked together and with great 19, they got the treasure from the dragon in the lake. Then Fifth Brother gave it to the owner. 20 the owner would not let Fifth Brother go because he thought Fifth Brother had many powers.

When Fifth Brother knew this, he started to 21. Soon, his tears ran like a rushing river that swept the owner away.

Once the land dried out, the brothers journeyed home. They were 22 to be together again.

The next day, Fifth Brother said he was going on another walk. His brothers made him 23 that he would never eat in strange gardens again. Fifth Brother laughed and left.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| 9. A. abilities | B. clothes | C. looks | D. ages |
| 10. A. see | B. hear | C. make | D. help |
| 11. A. village | B. park | C. field | D. garden |
| 12. A. finally | B. politely | C. suddenly | D. peacefully |
| 13. A. locked | B. found | C. saved | D. treated |
| 14. A. sold | B. lent | C. donated | D. brought |
| 15. A. river | B. forest | C. hill | D. lake |
| 16. A. interesting | B. impossible | C. valuable | D. simple |
| 17. A. First | B. Second | C. Third | D. Fourth |
| 18. A. story | B. plan | C. change | D. mistake |
| 19. A. hope | B. advice | C. effort | D. interest |
| 20. A. But | B. So | C. And | D. Or |
| 21. A. cry | B. fly | C. play | D. sing |
| 22. A. shy | B. quiet | C. careful | D. happy |
| 23. A. prove | B. guess | C. promise | D. discover |

【答案】

9. A 10. B 11. D 12. C 13. A 14. D 15. D 16. B 17. C 18. B
19. C 20. A 21. A 22. D 23. C

【导语】 本文讲述了五兄弟各有神奇的能力，五弟被坏人抓住后，兄弟们齐心协力帮助五弟完成任务并最终获救的故事。

9. 句意：唯一能分辨他们的方法是通过他们惊人的能力。

abilities 能力; clothes 衣服; looks 外貌; ages 年龄。根据下文“First Brother was as strong as ten horses...”可知, 他们有不同的能力, 故选 A。

10. 句意: 第三个兄弟能听到蚂蚁打喷嚏。

see 看见; hear 听见; make 制造; help 帮助。根据“an ant sneeze”可知, 能听到蚂蚁打喷嚏, 故选 B。

11. 句意: 一天, 五弟遇到了一座奇怪的花园。

village 乡村; park 公园; field 田野; garden 花园。根据“from the garden,”可知, 遇到了一座奇怪的花园, 故选 D。

12. 句意: 当他正在享受从花园里摘来的美味苹果时, 突然出现了三个男人。

finally 最终; politely 礼貌地; suddenly 突然; peacefully 平静地。根据“three men appeared”可知, 这三个人突然出现了, 故选 C。

13. 句意: 他把五弟关在他最深的监狱里。

locked 锁; found 发现; saved 拯救; treated 对待。根据“in his deepest prison”可知, 锁在了监狱里, 故选 A。

14. 句意: 他说只有五弟把火岛的宝藏带给他, 他才能释放五弟。

sold 售卖; lent 借出; donated 捐赠; brought 带来。根据“the treasure of Fire Island to him”以及“Then Fifth Brother gave it to the owner”可知, 把火岛的宝藏带给他, 故选 D。

15. 句意: 火岛在附近的一个湖中间。

river 河; forest 森林; hill 山; lake 湖。根据“from the dragon in the lake”可知, 在一个湖中间, 故选 D。

16. 句意: 偷宝藏似乎是不可能的任务, 但五弟同意尝试。

interesting 有趣的; impossible 不可能的; valuable 有价值的; simple 简单的。根据“but Fifth Brother agreed to try”可知, 偷宝藏是不可能的任务, 故选 B。

17. 句意: 那天晚上, 远处的三哥听到了五弟的求救声。

First 首先; Second 其次; Third 第三; Fourth 第四。根据“Third Brother”可知, 三哥听到了求救声, 故选 C。

18. 句意: 他们制定了一个计划去帮助他们的兄弟获得宝藏。

story 故事; plan 计划; change 变化; mistake 错误。根据“to go to help their brother get the treasure”可知, 制定了获得宝藏的计划, 故选 B。

19. 句意: 第二天, 五兄弟齐心协力, 经过努力, 他们从湖中的龙那里得到了宝藏。

hope 希望; advice 建议; effort 努力; interest 兴趣。根据“they got the treasure from the dragon in the lake”可知, 经过努力才得到了宝藏, 故选 C。

20. 句意: 但是园主不愿意放五弟走, 因为他认为五弟有很多能力。

But 但是; So 因此; And 和; Or 或者。“the owner would not let Fifth Brother go because he thought Fifth Brother

had many powers”与前文是转折关系，故选 A。

21. 句意：当五弟知道这件事时，他开始哭泣。

cry 哭；fly 飞；play 玩；sing 唱歌。根据“his tears”可知，五弟哭了，故选 A。

22. 句意：他们很高兴再次在一起。

shy 害羞的；quiet 安静的；careful 仔细的；happy 开心的。根据“They were... to be together again.”可知，五兄弟又能聚在一起，他们都很开心，故选 D。

23. 句意：他的兄弟们让他承诺不再在陌生的花园里吃东西。

prove 证明；guess 猜测；promise 承诺；discover 发现。根据“that he would never eat in strange gardens again”可知，让五弟承诺不再在陌生的花园里吃东西，故选 C。

(2024·宁夏·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

My mother is a tailor (裁缝). She makes 24 for people. She always tries to make people's clothes 25. She can make all different kinds of clothes.

I would like to tell you how my mother learned to make clothes. At first, she didn't know 26 to make clothes at all! But then one day my father fell seriously ill and we children were young. My mother had to do something to 27 us. She started trying to make our clothes. That is how she learned. Day by day, she was getting 28. When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes, they asked my mother to make clothes for 29, too.

But they were not paying my mother because she was not a real tailor then. So my grandfather told my mother, “If I buy you a sewing machine (缝纫机), you can tell people ‘I will make clothes for you, but you should pay me. You can pay me whatever you want. I will not tell you how much to pay.’” The people 30 to pay my mother. Some paid her 31, but others didn't pay her very much. But my mother didn't care because she was so happy.

“If you want your hopes to come true, you need to work hard.” my mother often says. This is what I learned from my mother. Mother works so hard for us, 32 she wants us to be happy. I'm very proud 33 her and I love her a lot. Thanks to her. I can go to school and achieve my dreams.

24. A. toys B. cakes C. clothes D. umbrellas
25. A. beautiful B. strange C. special D. comfortable
26. A. why B. how C. where D. when
27. A. wait for B. listen to C. depend on D. look after

28. A. busier B. thinner C. better D. luckier
 29. A. them B. us C. him D. her
 30. A. hoped B. agreed C. refused D. continued
 31. A. slowly B. angrily C. quietly D. fairly
 32. A. if B. because C. though D. until
 33. A. for B. on C. of D. at

【答案】

24. C 25. A 26. B 27. D 28. C 29. A 30. B 31. D 32. B 33. C

【导语】本文作者介绍妈妈做裁缝给孩子们以及邻居做衣服的事。妈妈告诉孩子们如果想要梦想成真，就要努力工作。

24. 句意：她为人们做衣服。

toys 玩具；cakes 蛋糕；clothes 衣服；umbrellas 雨伞。根据“*She can make all different kinds of clothes.*”可知，妈妈做衣服，故选 C。

25. 句意：她总是设法使人们的衣服漂亮。

beautiful 美丽的；strange 奇怪的；special 特别的；comfortable 舒服的。根据“*When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes*”可知，妈妈做的衣服很漂亮，故选 A。

26. 句意：起初，她根本不知道怎么做衣服！

why 为什么；how 如何；where 在哪里；when 何时。根据“*At first, she didn't know...to make clothes at all!*”可知，起初妈妈根本不知道怎么做衣服，故选 B。

27. 句意：我妈妈必须做点什么来照顾我们。

wait for 等待；listen to 听；depend on 依靠；look after 照顾。根据“*But then one day my father fell seriously ill and we children were young. My mother had to do something to...us.*”可知，父亲得了重病，孩子们很年幼，所以妈妈要做些营生照顾孩子们，故选 D。

28. 句意：她一天天好起来了。

busier 更忙的；thinner 更瘦的；better 更好；luckier 更幸运的。根据“*Day by day, she was getting...*”和后文可知，妈妈做衣服一天比一天好，故选 C。

29. 句意：当我们的邻居看到我们漂亮的衣服时，他们也请我妈妈为他们做衣服。

them 他们；us 我们；him 他；her 她。根据“*When our neighbors saw our beautiful clothes, they asked my mother to make clothes for...*”可知，此处指邻居们，故选 A。

30. 句意：人们同意付钱给我母亲。

hoped 希望; agreed 同意; refused 拒绝; continued 继续。根据“Some paid her..., but others didn't pay her very much.”可知,人们同意付钱,故选 B。

31. 句意:有些人给了她公平的报酬。

slowly 缓慢地; angrily 生气地; quietly 安静地; fairly 公平地。根据“Some paid her..., but others didn't pay her very much.”可知,有些人给了她公平的报酬,有些人则付得很少,故选 D。

32. 句意:妈妈为我们这么努力工作,因为她想让我们快乐。

if 如果; because 因为; though 虽然; until 直到。“she wants us to be happy”是“Mother works so hard for us”的原因,用 because 引导原因状语从句,故选 B。

33. 句意:我为她感到骄傲,我很爱她。

for 为了; on 在上面; of 关于; at 在。be proud of“为……感到骄傲”,故选 C。

(2024·山东烟台·中考真题)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I have learned four languages—English, Spanish, French and Chinese. Although I wasn't great at 34 when I was a kid, I 35 by traveling to places like Beijing, Dali and Kunming.

An 36 time for me was two summers ago when I went to Hangzhou. I joined a program where I became an English teacher for primary school kids. This 37 let me learn more about the Chinese language and traditions. Our classroom was like a melting pot (熔炉) of ideas, with lots of language sharing and laughter.

My travels and 38 experience in Hangzhou completely changed how I see the world. It made me 39 the close relationship of different countries, and now I want to be a global citizen (世界公民). I want to help people from different countries understand each other, 40 between China and the US.

In China, we see a lot of 41 of American culture, such as Disney cartoon characters, McDonald's and Coca-Cola. However, I couldn't find many signs of Chinese culture in the US, except for Chinese 42. I went to some but found the food there very different from real Chinese food. I think China still has much to do to further promote (推动) its cultural influence among the American people. As for me, I will 43 to be one of those who can help deepen the understanding between China and the US.

34. A. English B. Spanish C. French D. Chinese
35. A. appeared B. improved C. graduated D. increased
36. A. awful B. important C. embarrassing D. expensive
37. A. class B. survey C. experience D. examination
38. A. teaching B. loving C. guiding D. communicating

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