

为正能量点赞
PRAISE FOR THE POSITIVE ENERGY



Unit 2

I'll help to clean up the city parks.

Section A

GF-4c



Learning Aims



语言能力

掌握本课时重点词汇和句型：raise, midnight, alone, put up, be busy with, be worried about... 等.



文化意识

培养学生热爱公益事业，乐于助人的优良品质。



思维品质

通过志愿者行动计划，更好的理解志愿者工作。



学习能力

1. 动词不定式的用法和功能；
2. 短语动词。



Lead in



What could volunteer
do to help people?
Let's talk.

They could...

set up a food bank to give out
food to homeless or poor people.
picking up rubbish.



提出, 想出
使人振奋,
高兴
张贴
推迟
打扫, 清洁
征召

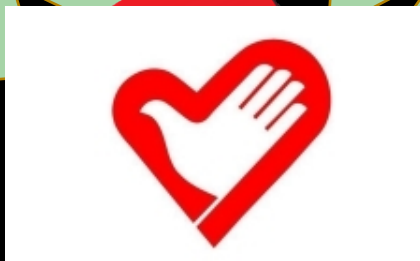
come up with 分发 give out

cheer up 碰 give away

put up 手 for to...

put off 病 又 clean up

call up



If we are volunteers, we **could** ...

could 语气比can更
委婉，可用来表示
建议，意为“可以”



clean up **the parks**



put up **the signs**



hand out **the notices**



cheer up **old people**



call up **people**



give out **food**

1. We need to come up with (想出) good ideas to help ourselves.

2. The society are trying to call up volunteers and put up signs on the wall.

3. The community (社区) give out vegetables and food in the yard.

4. Many volunteers would like to help sick people. They could visit the sick people in the hospital to cheer them up.

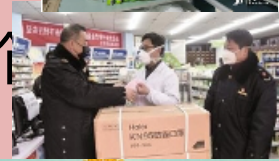


5. Many people give away masks(口罩) to people in need.

6. We should put off (推迟) our personal plans and stay at home.

8. We could volunteer in the neighborhood to care about the old and the kids.

9. We could help to clean up our houses.



Grammar Focus

Please underline the infinitive structure

后跟sb + **动词原形** :

三看 (see, watch, notice)、三让(let, make, have)、二听(hear, listen to)、一感觉(feel)、半个帮助(help)

would like to do

I'd like to help homeless people.

decide to do

She decided to try out for a volunteer after-school reading program.

ask sb. to do

You could ask hospitals to let you visit the kids and cheer them up.

let sb. do

Mario believes it can help him to get his future dream job.

help sb. to do

volunteer to do

She volunteers there once a week to help kids learn to read.

learn to do

I'm making some signs to put up around the school.

to do 表目的

help sb. do

do



1. 我想去帮助无家可归的人。

I'd like to help homeless people.

2. 你可以请求医院允许你探访儿童并让他们变得更高兴。

You could ask hospitals to let you visit the kids and cheer them up.

3. 她自愿一周去那里一次帮助孩子们学习读书。

She volunteers there once a week to help kids learn to read.



4. 她决定参加一个志愿者课后阅读节目的选拔。

She decided to try out for a volunteer after-school reading program.

5. 马里奥相信这会帮助他获得他的梦想工作。

Mario believes it can help him to get his future dream job.

6. 我正在制作一些告示，并将它们张贴于学校里。

I'm making some signs to put up around the school.



短语动词 phrasal verb

1. 含义

2. 组成：动词 + 介词/副词/名词/其他词...；be + 形容词 + 介词

➤ look after, put on, take place, be interested in...

3. [注意] 动词+副词结构：代词放中间，名词随便放

➤ 把它(们)打扫干净 [] [] up

➤ 把城市公园打扫干净 [] [] s
up



动词不定式 infinitives

一、含义

非谓语动词: to do/doing/done

1. 由“to + 动词原形”构成，是非谓语动词的一种。
2. 在句子中单独作谓语，也人称和数的变化，其否定结构是“not to + 动词原形”
3. 在句子中可以作主语、宾语、定语、状语、补足语、表语等。



二、动词不定式用法

1. 动词 + to do

(选择), (决定), (期待), (想要),
 (想要), (希望), (希望), (学习), (计划), 失
败), (准备), (承诺), (拒绝), 同意),

2. be + 形容词 + to do

(确定), (开心), (抱歉), (害怕), (准备好)

3. 动词 + sb. + to do sth.

(要求), (告诉), (想要), (教), (希望), (邀请)



二、动词不定式用法

4. 特殊疑问词+to do

what, which, who, where, when, how + to do

这种结构往往跟在：decide, know, ask, show, teach, guess, find out等动词（短语）后哦



他不知道接下来做什么。



萨姆没决定去哪里。



5. 特定情况

(1) 表目的

➤ [] 他离开家到不同的城市工作。

(2) it is adj. for sb. to do sth. 对某人来说做某事是...的

➤ [] 努力学习是重要的。

(3) it takes sb. + 一段时间 + to do sth. 做某事花费某人一段时间

➤ [] 完成作业花了我们两个小时。

(4) My job/dream/goal/aim is to do sth.

➤ [] 我的梦想是做一个老师。

(5) 复合不定代词+ to do

➤ [] 我想吃点东西。



Practice

4a

Fill in the blanks with the phrasal verbs in the box.

be busy with (doing sth.) 忙于做某事

put up
hand out
call up
cheer up
come up
with
give out
put off

1. I want to put off my plan to work in an animal hospital until next summer. I'm too **busy with** my studies this year.

2. She hopes to call up **at least** five **primary schools** to ask **if** they need volunteers for their after-school programs.



put up
hand out
call up
cheer up
come up
with
give out
put off

3. Our class is trying to come up with some ideas to cheer up sick children because they are often sad.

4. We decided to put up signs around the school and hand notices to tell students about the book sale.

We will out the money from the sale to homeless people.



What do they have in common?

它们有哪些相同之处

put up
hand out
call up
cheer up
fix up
write down
give out
put off ...

由“动词+副词”构成的短语动词:

1.其后可接名词、动词-ing形式作宾语。

eg. We can't put off making a plan.

2.动副短语，代词置中间。

eg. write them down cheer him up...

I bought a nice picture and 2 on the wall.

1. put up it

2. put it up

3. put up them

4. put them up



put up 张贴；搭建

▶ He put up some signs asking for old bikes.

他张贴了一些寻求旧自行车的告示。

▶ They quickly put up a tent.

他们迅速地搭建了一个帐篷。



put off 推迟；拖延

►We can't put off making a plan.

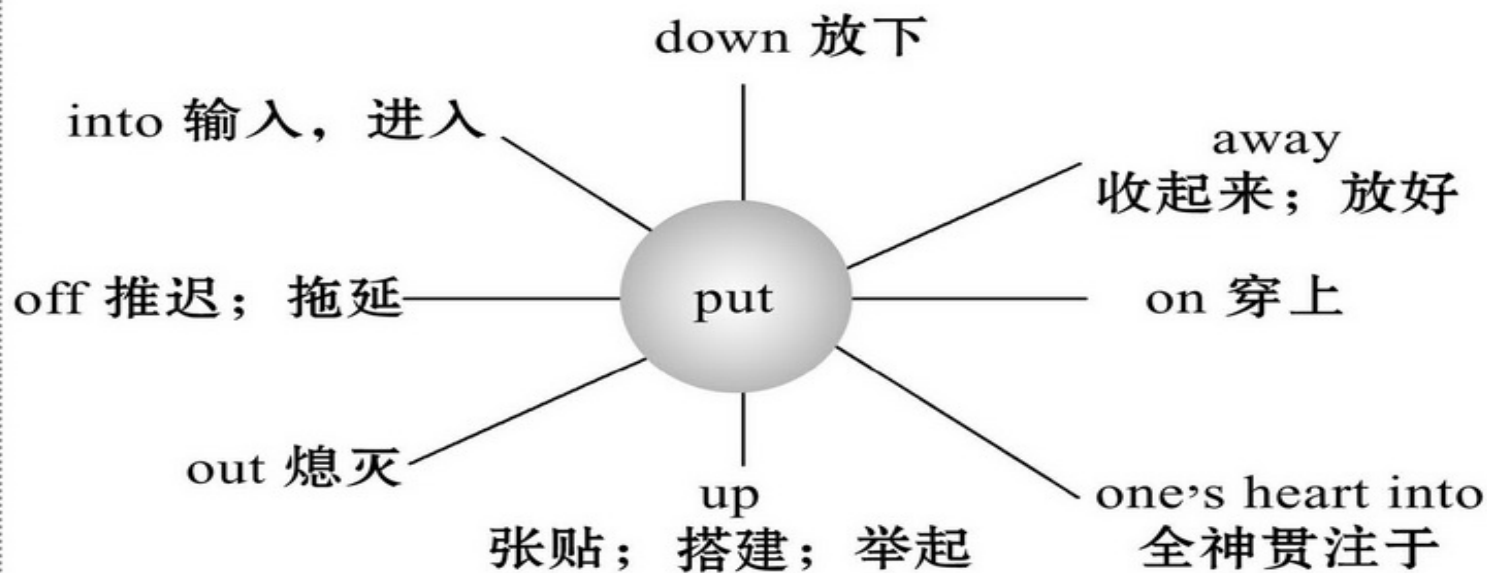
我们不能推迟制订计划。

(1)put off “推迟；拖延”，是由“动词+副词”构成的短语动词，其后可接名词、代词或动词-ing形式作宾语。

(2)当代词作宾语时，要放在动词和副词中间。类似的短语动词还有：
put up, fix up, call up, cheer up, write down, give out, hand out等。



put 的常用短语



4b

Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

help move do make visit spend

Most people today are only worried about getting good jobs

复合不定式作宾语 oney. In their free time, they think about

what 不定式作后置定语 ower, few people think about what

they can do 目的状语 others.

be worried about 担心...

in one's free time 在某人的空闲时间



help move do make visit spend

There are many people who are less lucky than us. Volunteering our time to help these people is a good way. **宾语补足语** free

例如

time. For example, we can make plans **定语** — sick children

in the hospital or **为.....筹款** for homeless people. Some people

even stop doing their jobs for a few months to a year

目的状语 to another place, like one of the countries in

Africa, and help people there.



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