

## Unit 1 Getting along with others

### 教材梳理 · 自测自评

基础盘点 · 自主检测

#### 一、语基必备学问

##### (一) 重点词汇——分类记忆

###### I. 阅读词汇——知其意

1. remark *n.* & *vi.* 评论, 谈论
2. quarrel *n.* & *vi.* 争吵, 争吵
3. sensitive *adj.* 易生气的; 敏感的; 爱护的
4. envy *vt.* & *n.* 艳羡, 忌妒
5. identity *n.* 身份
6. absurd *adj.* 荒唐的, 怪诞的
7. acquaintance *n.* 泛泛之交, 熟人; 略有交情, (与某人)相识
8. worldwide *adv.* & *adj.* 全世界(的)
9. adolescent *adj.* 青春期的  
*n.* 青少年
10. committed *adj.* 不遗余力的; 坚信的; 坚决的

###### II. 核心词汇——写其形

1. sincerely *adv.* 真诚地
2. pretend *vi.* & *vt.* 假装; 装扮, 扮作
3. cheerful *adj.* 开心的, 兴奋的; 令人开心的
4. focus *vi.* & *vt.* 集中留意力于……; (使)聚焦  
*n.* 焦点; 重点
5. blame *vt.* & *n.* 责怪, 指责; (坏事或错事的)责任
6. overcome *vt.* 克服, 解决
7. attitude *n.* 看法, 看法
8. eager *adj.* 热切的, 急不可待的
9. dislike *vt.* 不喜爱, 厌恶

###### III. 拓展词汇——通其变

1. admit *vt.* & *vi.* 承认; 允许进入, 接纳 → admission *n.* 承认; 进入; 许可

2. forgive *vt.* 宽恕, 宽恕→forgiveness *n.* 宽恕, 宽恕
3. manner *n.* 方式; 看法, 举止→manners *n.* 礼貌
4. argue *vi.* 争吵, 争论→argument *n.* 争论, 争论
5. apologize *vi.* 致歉→apology *n.* 致歉
6. disagreement *n.* 分歧, 争论, 看法不一→disagree *vi.* 不同意
7. amusement *n.* 消遣, 消遣→amuse *vt.* 消遣, 消遣, 使发笑→amusing *adj.* 好笑的, 好玩的
8. hopeless *adj.* 没有好转希望的, 无望的; 糟透的→hope *n. & v.* 希望→hopeful *adj.* 有希望的, 怀有希望的, 满怀希望的→hopefully *adv.* 有希望地, 有前途地
9. respond *vi.* 做出反应, 回应→response *n.* 回答; 反应
10. mercy *n.* 宽恕; 慈爱→merciful *adj.* 慈爱的; 宽容的
11. guilty *adj.* 内疚的; 有罪的→guilt *n.* 罪行, 内疚
12. cruel *adj.* 伤人的; 残酷的, 残忍的→cruelty *n.* 残酷, 野蛮, 残酷的行为

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<p>1. “争论”不止, “辩论”不息</p> <p>①quarrel <i>n. &amp; vi.</i> 争吵, 争吵</p> <p>②argue <i>vt. &amp; vi.</i></p> <p>③discuss <i>vt.</i></p> <p>④debate <i>vi. &amp; n.</i></p>	<p>2. “渴望……”大全</p> <p>①be eager for sth./to do sth.</p> <p>②be dying for sth./to do sth.</p> <p>③be desperate for sth./to do sth.</p> <p>④be keen on doing sth.</p>	<p>3. “歉意”表达种种</p> <p>①apologize to sb. for sth.</p> <p>②I'm sorry for...</p> <p>③say sorry to sb. for sth.</p> <p>④Excuse me for...</p>
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## (二) 重点短语——记牢用活

1. spy on 暗中监视, 窥探
2. keep pace with (与……)步调一样, (与……)同步
3. before long 不久, 很快
4. get through (用电话)接通
5. be based on 以……为基础, 以……为依据
6. regardless of 不管, 不顾

7. end up 最终成为；最终处于
8. rely on 依靠，依靠
9. be cautious about 对……谨慎的；对……当心的
10. keep one's word 遵守诺言
11. stay up 熬夜，挺住
12. in advance 事先，提前
13. can't help doing sth. 不由自主做某事
14. in one's opinion 在某人看来
15. feel like doing... 想要做……
16. thanks to 幸亏；由于
17. in conclusion 总之
18. look back on 回顾，回首

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<p>1. “理由”多多</p> <p>①because of</p> <p>②owing to 由于，因为</p> <p>③due to 由于，因为</p> <p>④on account of 由于，因为</p> <p>⑤thanks to 由于，幸亏</p> <p>⑥as a result of 由于；因为</p>	<p>2. <b>word</b> 短语知多少？</p> <p>①keep one's word</p> <p>②break one's word 失信，食言</p> <p>③in a word 总之，简言之</p> <p>④in other words 换句话说</p>	<p>3. “<b>in+n.</b>” 短语集训营</p> <p>①in advance</p> <p>②in conclusion 总之</p> <p>③in return 作为回报</p> <p>④in order 井然有序</p> <p>⑤in place 在适当的位置</p> <p>⑥in trouble 在逆境中</p>
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(三) 重点句式——背熟巧用

句型公式	教材原句
<p>句型 1: I don't think/believe... 为否定转移结构</p>	<p><u>I don't think</u> I can ever truly forgive her. 我认为我恒久不会宽恕她。</p>
<p>句型 2: so+be/助动词或情态动词+主语</p>	<p>Football is very important to me, but <u>so is our friendship.</u> 足球对我很重要，但是我们的友情也很重要。</p>

句型 3: cannot help doing sth. 忍不住做某事	Yesterday, I saw him talking to another boy, Peter, and I <u>cannot help wondering</u> if he wants Peter to be his best friend instead of me. 昨天, 我望见他和另一个男孩彼得说话, 我忍不住想他是不是想让彼得取代我做他最好的挚友。
句型 4: if 条件状语从句的省略形式	<u>If so,</u> the problem lies with you, not her. 要是这样的话, 问题出在你身上, 而不是她。
句型 5: 状语从句的省略	<u>When asked,</u> they usually hesitate before responding, “My best friend? ...” 当他们被问到的时候, 在回答“我的最好的挚友? ……”前他们通常会迟疑。

## 二、语境强化训练

### I. 语境填词——依据提示写出该词的适当形式

1. People with high EQs usually have positive attitudes(看法) towards life.
2. The girl blamed(责怪) for being late for class is weeping now.
3. (2024·江苏卷)The report said they also faced pressure to respond(回应) to messages at all hours of the day—especially at secondary school when more youngsters have mobile phones.
4. With his attention focused(集中) on what the teacher was saying, Tom didn’ t know what was happening outside.
5. (2024·全国卷III)All in all, I sincerely(真诚地) invite you to come to our school and see for yourself.
6. To everyone’ s amusement(amuse), someone hid his clothes while he was swimming.
7. Jim and Mary seem suited to each other, in spite of their quarrels(quarrel).
8. As he found no taxi at the bus station, he looked around hopelessly(hopeless).
9. They will consider whether or not he has been guilty(guilt) of serious professional misconduct.
10. (2024·天津卷)I liked facts, things that are concrete. I thought anything

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