

新牛津高中英语模块二第一单元知识点整顿及单元练习

M2Unit One

一、词汇大集合

1. 单词

1. tale 故事，传说
2. unexplained 无法解释的，神秘的
3. puzzled 困惑的，茫然的
4. search 搜索，搜寻，搜查
5. sighting 目击，目睹
6. puzzling 令人困惑不解的
7. alien 外星人的，外星人
8. witness 目击者，证人，目击，见证
9. multi-coloured 色彩繁多的
10. white-skinned 白皮肤的
11. strange-looking 怪模怪样的
12. creature 动物，人
13. UFO (Unidentified Flying Object) 不明飞行物
14. research 研究
15. nightmare 恶魔，梦魇，可怕的事物
16. frightening 令人恐惊的

17. possibility 也许性
18. case 案子, 案件
19. murder 谋杀, 凶杀
20. convincing 令人信服的
21. evidence 证据
22. outer 外部的, 外面的
23. progress 进展, 进步
24. disappointed 感到失望的
25. Yeti (Abominable Snowman) 雪人, 野人
26. monster 怪物, 怪兽
27. treasure 财宝, 财富
28. lately 近来, 近来
29. website 网站
30. mysterious 神秘的
31. wild 野生的, 野性的
32. man-like 样子像人的
33. similar 相似的, 内似的
34. hairy 多毛的, 毛茸茸的
35. villager 村民
36. mountain climber 登山者
37. thick 浓密的, 厚的

38. fur 皮毛, 毛皮
39. shoulder 肩膀
40. national 国家的
41. strength 力气, 力量
42. footprint 脚印
43. state 州, 国家, 状态
44. support 支持, 支撑, 搀扶
45. existence 存在
46. inch 英寸 (长度单位)
47. exist 存在
48. possibly 也许
49. mystery 神秘, 神秘的事物

II. 短语

1. due to 由于, 由于
2. step up 加紧, 加强, 增进
3. according to 根据
4. show up 出现, 露面
5. full moon 满月
6. rule out 排除
7. outer space 外层空间, 太空
8. look into 调查, 检查

9. make up 编造, 捏造, 杜撰
10. take charge of 负责, 接管
11. on average 平均
12. run after 追赶
13. comic strip 连环漫画
14. believe in 信任
15. run into 遭遇, 陷入; 撞上, 撞到
16. some day (未来) 某一天
17. space shuttle 航天飞机
18. search for sb/sth 搜寻
19. make progress 获得进步
20. solar system 太阳系
21. in advance 提前
22. do research on 做研究
23. happen to 发生于; 偶尔发生
24. begin/start with so far 以. . . 开始
25. carry out 执行; 实行
26. separate from 分离; 把...和...分开
27. pick up 捡起; 获得; 收拾
28. take off 起飞; 脱下; 离开
29. protect sth from 保护. . . 免受
30. be connected to 与...有联络, 与...有关联; 与...连接

31. be divided into 被提成
32. point out 指出
33. stand for 代表
34. in return 作为回报
35. intend to do sth 打算做
36. draw a conclusion 得出结论
37. at/with amazing speed 以惊人的速度
38. be/become convinced 相信；确信；
39. be disappointed with 对. . . 失望

二、句型大集合

1. Police in America have stepped up their research for a fifteen-year-old boy who went missing two days ago in Dover, New Hampshire.

美国警方现已加紧对一名15岁失踪男孩的搜索，该男孩于两天前在新罕布什尔州的多佛市失踪。

2. People have shown interest in his disappearance due to sightings of puzzling lights in the sky and reports of alien visits around the time of his disappearance.

公众对男孩的失踪体现出极大爱好，原因是在其失踪前后有人声称看到天空中出现了让人困惑不解的光亮，尚有有关外星人拜访地球的报道。

3. However, police found that Justin did in fact return home on Friday night at about 11p.m.

然而，警方发现贾斯廷星期五晚11点左右肯定回过家。

4. I didn't see him but I heard him put on his favourite CD.

我并没有看到他，但我听到他在放自己最爱慕的CD。

5. Police have not ruled out the possibility that Justin was taken by aliens, but are also looking into other possibilities.

警方还没有排除贾斯廷是被外星人劫持的也许性，但同步也在调查其他的也许性。

6. Sometimes people make up such amazing stories. 有时候人们喜欢编造此类耸人听闻的故事。

7. The engineers ran after the creature, which ran with amazing speed and strength. 当工程师们追赶野人时，野人却以惊人的速度和体力奔跑起来。

8. On average, these footprints are 14 to 18 inches long, 5 to 9 inches wide and much larger than those of a human. 平均说来，这些脚印长14-18英寸，宽5-9英寸，且比人类的脚印要大得多。

9. They have found that the sun often causes footprints in the snow to become larger.

他们发现，日晒常常会导致雪地上的脚印变大。

10. He says that this creature possibly live in Asia some 3,000,000 years ago. 他说，大概300万年前这种动物也许生活在亚洲。

三、单元综合练习

第二部分 英语知识运用(共两节，满分35分)

第一节 单项填空(共15小题；每题1分，满分15分)

请认真阅读下面各题，从题中所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

21. What we used to think _____ impossible now does seem possible.

A. is B. was

C. has been D. will be

22. Peter promised to attend our party, but he has not _____.

A. showed off B. turned out

C. showed up D. come up

23. The injured mountain climber gathered all his _____ to climb up the high rock, where he might be seen by someone passing by.

A. strength B. power C. energy D. force

24. Alice is said _____ a new computer programmer recently, but I wonder whether she will get through her task this week.

A. to design

B. to have been designed

C. to have been designing

D. to have designed

25. The police wanted to know whether there was someone who _____ the robbery.

A. witnessed B. stared

C. looked D. proved

26. _____, mother will wait for him to have dinner together.

A. However late is he

B. However he is late

C. However is he late

D. However late he is

27. He must have _____ the funny story. I can't believe that it's true.

A. picked up B. turned up

C. done up D. made up

28. See the flags on top of the building! That was _____ we did this morning.

A. when B. which

C. where D. what

29. Some areas, _____ their severe weather conditions, are hardly populated.

A. due to B. but for

C. in spite of D. with relation to

30. Many people here are _____ by the _____ story.

A. inspired; inspiring B. inspiring; inspired

C. inspired; inspired D. inspiring; inspiring

31. —There must be a dozen pens in this house but I can never find one when I need it.

—Be patient. _____ is sure to turn up.

A. One B. It

C. This D. That

32. I don't _____ smoking in bed.

A. approve B. approve of

C. agree D. appoint

33. He couldn't _____ his father that John was telling the truth.

A. convince B. believe

C. admit D. display

34. When considering how to settle the problem, the most important factor—weather, he

had_____.

A. left out

B. left behind

C. left off

D. left over

35. Crusoe's dog became ill and died, _____made him very lonely.

A. this

B. that

C. which

D. as

第二节 完形填空(共20小题; 每题1分, 满分20分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项

。

Everyone uses the expressions A. M.and P. M..But do you exactly know what they mean and how they came into being?

__36__ you know, the turning of the earth makes the sun and the stars seem to move across the sky.Daylight, of course, __37__ when the sun rises in the east and ends in the west.When the sun is high__38__ the sky, between these two__39__, half of the daylight hours have been__40__.

Therefore, by noticing__41__ the sun stood in the sky, early man knew he__42__ tell the time of the day.At night the motion of the stars__43__ the same purpose.

The important thing in keeping time is to know the exact moment of__44__.For each of us, __45__ we are, noon is when the sun is__46__overhead.Think of an imaginary line__47__ the sky, stretching from the north point of your horizon (地平线) just to the south point.

When the sun cross your meridian (子午线), it is noon for you.When the sun is still__48__of this line, or the meridian, it is morning.After the sun has crossed this line, it is__49__.

The Latin word for “midday” is “deridian”, __50__ which comes our word

meridian. So 51 is an abbreviation (缩写词) for “ante meridian” or before midday, and P. M. for after midday. 52 of the world’s time zones (时区) is about fifteen degrees wide in longitude (经度), 53 is about the 54 the sun moves through the sky in an hour. 55 lives in the same time zone observes noon at the same moment. In this way, the time is different by one hour as you move through each time zone.

36. A. Do B. Can
C. And D. As
37. A. es B. begins
C. appears D. shines
38. A. in B. rising
C. shining D. falling
39. A. directions B. positions
C. stars D. places
40. A. off B. missed
C. spent D. out
41. A. whether B. how
C. when D. where
42. A. might B. could
C. ought D. used to
43. A. served B. took
C. acted D. tried
44. A. morning B. the noon
C. night D. noon
45. A. whenever B. whoever
C. wherever D. whatever

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