

# Unit 5 First aid

## Words and expressions



路妍



## ① aid vt.& n.帮助;援助;资助

• First aid is a temporary form of help given to someone who suddenly falls ill or gets injured before a doctor can be found.急救就是在找到医生之前对突然生病或受伤的人所给予的临时性救助。(教材原句P33)◆常见用法

• 1.aid sb.to do sth.帮助某人做某事

• aid sb.in/with...在某方面帮助某人

• 2.give/offer/carry out first aid 进行急救

• come to one's aid帮助某人

• with the aid of sb.=with one's aid在某人的帮助下

• without the aid of...没有.....的帮助

• in aid of 为了帮助



## 牛刀小试

### 完成句子

(1)他太忙了，不能来帮我。

He was too busy to \_\_\_\_\_.

**答案:** come to my aid

(2)我的教授帮助我继续做研究。

My professor \_\_\_\_\_ my study.

**答案:** aided me to continue



## 高手过招:单句改错

①The family lived on government aids for two years.

**aids→aid**

②We may travel under the aid of a good map.

**under→with**

③We've aided him finish the work ahead of time.

**finish→to finish或in finishing**



## ② injury n. 伤害; 损害

Often the illness or injury is not serious, but there are other times when giving first aid quickly can save lives.  
疾病或者受伤常常不会很严重, 但有时候快速进行急救可能会挽救生命。(教材原句P33)

### ◆ 拓展延伸

injured *adj.* 受伤的; 受损害的

the injured 伤者

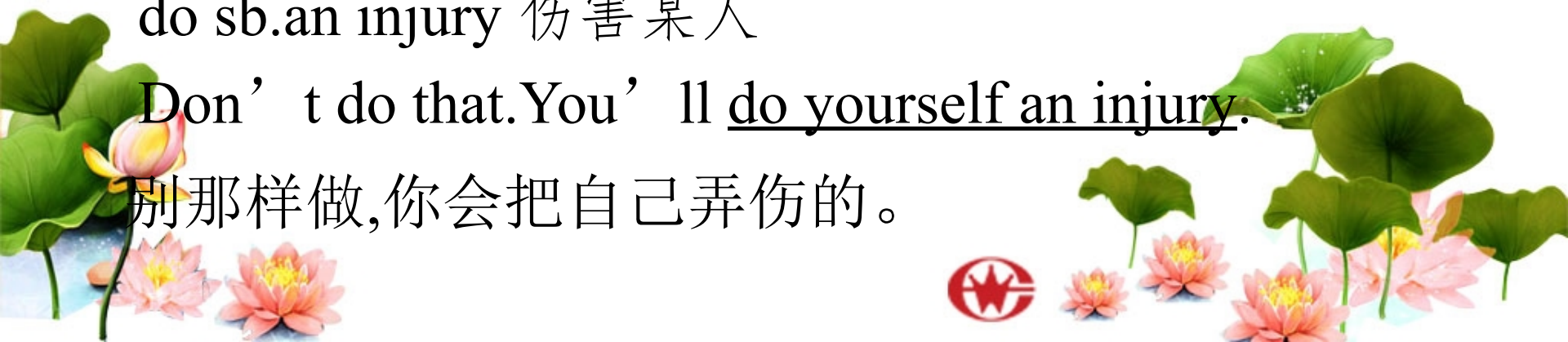
### 常见用法

escape/avoid injury 未受到伤害

do sb. an injury 伤害某人

Don't do that. You'll do yourself an injury.

别那样做, 你会把自己弄伤的。



## ◆ 词义辨析

### **injure/wound/hurt/harm**

**injure** 指由于意外或事故而受伤,也可指无形的伤害.

**wound**指外界暴力引起的皮肉伤,是出血的严重的伤,尤指战场中的伤害.

**hurt** 多指精神上或肉体上受到的伤害,含有较强烈的疼痛意味.

**harm**指精神或肉体上的损害,但不表示伤痛.可指对抽象事物.



• ◆ 现学活用

Two people have been seriously injured in the road accident.

We won't do anything that will harm the cause of peace.

He felt rather hurt at your words.

Five people were killed and many others were seriously wounded in the attack.



### ③ squeeze vt.& vi. 挤压, 压榨; 挤, 挤入

#### ◆ 常见用法

- squeeze sth.out 把某物挤出来
- squeeze sth.out of/from... 把某物从.....挤出
- squeeze into/through... 挤进.....
- squeeze up (使)挤紧
- She squeezed some juice from a lemon. 她从一只柠檬中挤出了一些汁。

- Could you squeeze up and let me sit down?  
挤一挤让我坐下好吗?





- ◆ 现学活用

- 完成句子

- 1. 我们俩人如果挤紧点,他就有地方了。

- If we two  here'll be room for him.

- 2. 你是如何挤出更多时间来做你想做的事情的?

- How can you  more time to do what you want?

- 3. 那条狗挤过了小小的墙洞。

- The dog  the small hole in the wall.



- ④ **vital** *adj.* 至关重要的;生死攸关的

- If the injuries are second or third degree burns, it is vital to get the victim to the doctor or hospital at once. 如果是二度或者

- 三度烧伤, 至关重要的是立即把伤者送去看医生或送往医院。(教材原句P35)

- ◆ 常见用法

- be vital to... 对.....至关重要

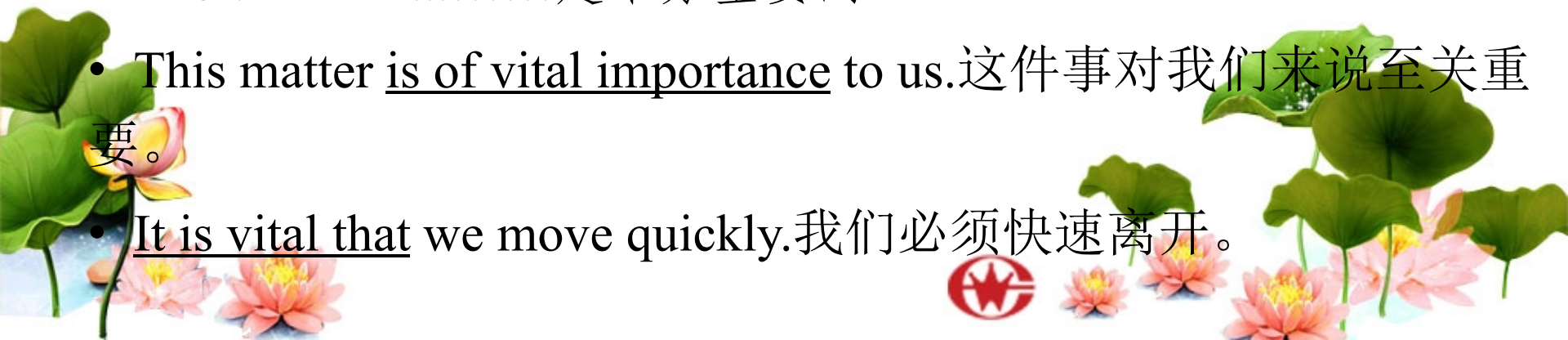
- be of vital importance ..... 是至关重要的

- It is vital to do sth. 做某事很重要

- It is vital that..... 是十分重要的

- This matter is of vital importance to us. 这件事对我们来说至关重要。

- It is vital that we move quickly. 我们必须快速离开。



- ◆特别提醒
- 在It is vital that...句型中,that后接的句子使用虚拟语气,即谓语动词用“should+动词原形”,should可以省略
- ◆现学活用
- 单句填空
- 1.Law and order is vital  a country.
- 2.It is vital  (keep) calm when dealing with emergency.
- 3.It is absolutely vital that the matter  (keep) secret.



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