

全国同等学力英语真题及参照答案

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2023 年同等学力英语真题及参照答案

Paper One

(90 minutes)

Part I Dialogue Communication (10 minutes, 10 points, 1 for
each)

Section A Dialogue Completion

Directions: In this section, you will read 5 short incomplete

dialogues between two speakers,

each followed by 4 choices marked Choose the answer that
best suits the situation

to complete the dialogue. Then mark the corresponding
letter with a single bar across the

square brackets on your machine-scoring ANSWER SHEET.

1. A. Can you take over for me here for a little while I have a
friend coming to see me.

B. I' d like to, but _____ Ask Peter, he is not so
occupied at this moment.

A. How can I do it

B. that' s alright.

C. I have my hands full. B. that' s impossible

2. A: To get an outside line, just dial 0 and the phone number.

Or we can place

a call for you, if

you want.

B. No, thanks a lot.

A. Just put me through

B. I' ll try it my self

C. I' d rather not

D. I' l appreciate your help

3. A: Now, it' s just work, work, work. I work all day,

every day.

B: Oh, come .You' re making a good salary now.

A. Don' t complain.

B. Sorry to hear about it

C. Anything I can do for you

D. What's your plan

4. A: Pamela, can you come to a meeting on Friday

B: _____ Let me check my schedule. When are you

having it

A. No bit deal.

B. I am not sure

C. Can I

D. Sure thing

5. A: I am really getting fed up with the salespersons who

keep calling.

B: _____

A. I hope it is nothing serious

B. They are so stupid!

C. So am I. It is so annoying

D. You are right. Forget it.

Section B Dialogue Comprehension

Directions: In this section, you will read 5 short conversions between a man and a woman. At

the end of each conversation there is a question followed by 4 choices marked the best answer to the question from the 4 choices by marking the corresponding better with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine-scoring ANSWER SHEET.

6. Man: I have figured it all out. It looks like it will take us

about 5 hours to drive from here to

Chicago.

Woman: It' d be more relaxing to take the train. But I guess we should watch our expenses.

Question: What does the woman imply

- A. She likes to drive when she travels
- B. She doesn' t want to go to Chicago.
- C. She doesn' t know the cost of the train trip.
- D. It' s cheaper to get to Chicago by car

7. Man: How about the examination last week

Woman: If I' d got more time. I could have made it.

Question: What does the woman imply

- A. She was asked to take another examination

B. She failed the examination last week

C. She did quite well in the examination

D. She didn' t take the examination last week

8. Man: Harvard or the State University, have you decided yet

Woman: Well, I' d rather be a big fish in a small pond.

Question: Which university is the woman likely to choose

A. The State University

B. Harvard

C. Neither

D. She hasn' t decided yet.

9. Man: I have just found a great location to open a new shop.

Woman: But you haven' t researched the market. Don' t

you think this putting the cart before

the horse

Question: What does the woman mean

- A. The man shouldn' t make the decision so quickly
- B. It' s risky to choose such a location
- C. The man is doing things in the wrong order
- D. It' s possible for him to make a better choice

10. Woman: My results are a bit flattering because I have had quite a lot of luck.

Man: Nonsense, you' re head and shoulders above the others in your group. Question: What does the man think is the reason fo r the woman' s success

- A. She is really lucky
- B. She is far better than the others

C. She' s got the others' support

D. She' s been working hard

Part II Vocabulary (20 minutes, 10 points, for each)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are 10 sentences, each with one word or phrase underlined.

Choose the one from the 4 choices marked that best keeps the meaning of the

sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on

your machine-scoring ANSWER SHEET.

11. Betty was offended because she felt that her friends had ignored her purposefully at the party.

A. desperately

B. definitely

C. deliberately

D. decisively

12. There has been enough playing around so let's get
down to business.

A. make a deal

B. begin our work

C. reach an agreement

D. change our plan

13. How is it possible for our human body to convert
yesterday's lunch into today's muscle

A. alter

B. develop

C. modify

D. turn

14. It is important for families to observe their traditions even as their children get older.

A. notice

B. watch

C. follow

D. celebrate

15. It is difficult to comprehend, but everything you have ever seen, smelt, heard or felt is merely your brain's interpretation of incoming stimuli.

A. explanation

B. evaluation

C. recognition

D. interruption

16. Life is more important than the pressures and stress that we place on ourselves over work and other commitments.

A. appointments

B. arrangements

C. obligations

D. devotions

17. If you continue to indulge in computer games like this, your future will be at stake.

A. in danger

B. without question

C. on guard

D. at large

18. Romantic novels, as opposed to realist ones, tend to present idealized versions of life, often with a happy ending.

A. in contrast to

B. in regard to

C. in terms of

D. in light of

19. Most people would agree that, although our age far surpasses all previous ages in knowledge, there has been no correlative increase in wisdom.

A. improves

B. precedes

C. imposes

D. exceeds

20. Many students today display a disturbing willingness to choose institutions and careers on the basis of earning potential.

A. offensive

B. depressive

C. troublesome

D. tiresome

Section B

Directions: In this section, there are 10 incomplete sentences.

For each sentence there are 4

choices marked Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter with a single bar across the square brackets on your machine-scoring

ANSERS SHEET.

21. My oldest son had just finished an _____ holiday stay prior to moving to a new State, a new job, and the next chapter in his life.

A. enlarged

B. expanded

C. extended

D. increased

22. Blacks and American Indians _____ less than 10% of

students in the top 30 business

schools, while they are about 28% of the . population.

A. make up

B. take up

C. reach out

D. turn out

23. With demand continuing to rise in _____ economies such as China and India, energy traders

believe that oil futures are a good bet.

A. employing

B. emerging

C. embracing

D. emitting

24. Laws and regulations in each country have to be made
_____ the constitution of the
country.

- A. in honor of
- B. in memory of
- C. in return for
- D. in line with

25. The jury's _____ was that the accused was guilty

- A. verdict
- B. sentence
- C. trial
- D. debate

26. In English learning, a _____ cycle occurs when a

student makes more errors after being

scolded.

A. vertical

B. vicious

C. vivid

D. vigorous

27. Isn't it _____ when you learn something you've

never known before

A. cool

B. crazy

C. cold

D. cute

28. There are several factors _____ the rapid growth of

sales promotion, particularly in

consumer markets.

A. resorting to

B. appealing to

C. applying to

D. contributing to

29. The Internet has been developing at a speed _____

people's expectations in the past

two decades.

A. over

B. of

C. under

D. beyond

30. It is obvious that the sports games are no longer amateur affairs; they have become professionally _____.

A. laid off

B. laid out

C. put off

D. put out

Part III Reading Comprehension (45minutes, 30point)

Directions: There are 5 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by 5 questions or

unfinished statements. For each of them there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose

the best one and mark the corresponding letter with a single

bar across the square brackets on your machine-scoring

ANSWER SHEET.

Passage One

Loneliness has been linked to depression and other health problems. Now, a study says it can

also spread. A friend of a lonely person was 52% more likely to develop

feelings of loneliness.

And a friend of that friend was 25% more likely to do the same.

Earlier findings showed that happiness, fatness and the ability to stop smoking can also grow

like infections within social groups. The findings all come

from a major health study in the

American town of Framingham, Massachusetts.

The study began in 1948 to investigate the causes of heart disease. Since then, more tests have

been added, including measures of loneliness and depression.

The new findings involved more than 5,000 people in the second generation of the

Framingham Heart Study. The researchers examined friendship histories and reports of loneliness.

The results established a pattern that spread as people reported fewer close friends.

For example, loneliness can affect relationships between

next-door neighbors. The loneliness

spreads as neighbors who were close friends now spend less time together. The study also found

that loneliness spreads more easily among women than men.

Researchers from the University of Chicago, Harvard and the University of California, San

Diego, did the study .The findings appeared lastmonth in the Journal of Personality and Social Psychology.

The average person is said to experience feelings of loneliness about 48 days a year. The

study found that having a lonely friend can add about 17 days .But every additional friend can

decrease loneliness by about 5%, or two and a half days.

Lonely people become less and less trusting of others. This makes it more and more difficult

for them to make friends—and more likely that society will reject them.

John Cacioppo at the University of Chicago led the study. He says it is important to

recognize and deal with loneliness. He says people who have been pushed to the edges of society

should receive help to repair their social networks.

The aim should be to aggressively create what he calls a “protective barrier” against

loneliness. This barrier, he says, can keep the whole network

from coming apart.

31. Besides loneliness, which of the following can also spread among people

- A. Friendship
- B. Happiness
- C. Depression
- D. Smoking

32. The Framingham Heart Study starting from 1948

- A. expanded its research topics
- B. involved 5,000 patients of depression
- C. identified loneliness as one key factor for heart disease
- D. examined the relationship between loneliness and

depression

33. Which of the following is true about the spread of loneliness

- A. It leads to a gradual loss of friends
- B. It is a common phenomenon among women
- C. it is often found in the neighborhood
- D. it ruins the relationships between close friends

34. Having a lonely friend, you are more likely to_____

- A. strengthen your friendship
- B. develop new friendship
- C. increase the sense of loneliness
- D. reduce the sense of loneliness

35. According to John Cacioppo at the University of Chicago,

loneliness can

- A. result in aggressiveness
- B. cause people to be overprotective
- C. infect social networks
- D. push people to the verge of poverty

36. What is the main idea of the passage

- A. Loneliness can spread
- B. Loneliness is linked to depression
- C. Lonely people tend to grow fat
- D. Lonely people need more friends

Passage Two

California has a new program called the Digital Textbook Initiative. “Starting this fall with high school math and science, we will be the first state in the nation to provide schools with a state-approved list of digital textbooks.” That was Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger in June, talking about his effort to get schools to use materials available free online. He listed reasons why he thinks digital textbooks make sense. California approves traditional textbooks in six-year cycles. Digital one can offer the latest information. They lighten the load of school bags. They save paper and trees, and make learning

more fun and interactive .And above all, he said, they help schools with their finances.

The state has had to make severe cuts in school spending because of deep financial problems.

More than six million students attend California public schools.

Earlier this year, California invited content developers to offer digital math and science

materials for high schools. These had to meet at least 90% of the state's learning requirements.

Specially trained teachers examined 16 textbooks and approved ten of them.

Six of the ten were published by the CK12 Foundation, a

nonprofit group that had been

developing digital science and math books for about two years. The foundation paid teachers and

other education professionals to write and edit them. The money came from a group financed by

the Khosla Family.

California cannot require schools to use the digital textbooks.

Individual school districts will

have to decide for themselves.

Susan Martimo, a California Department of Education official, says she does not expect

widespread use right away. Her best guess is that some schools with a lot of technology will be the

first to use them, but only in addition to their traditional books.

School administrators point out that the texts may be free online, but students need a way to

access them. Not everyone has a computer or electronic reader. Schools could print out copies, but

that would not help the environment. Also, there is the cost to train teachers to use digital

textbooks effectively.

37. The Digital Textbook Initiative _____

A. will probably take effect in six years

B. covers all the high school subjects

C. has been approved by all states

D. is advocated by California state governor

38. The main reason for promoting digitaltextbooks is to

A. help save money

B. benefit the environment

C. provide interesting materials

D. reduce students' heavy burden

39. The digital textbooks were approved by

A. trained teachers

B. content developers

C. Khosla Family

D. CK12 Foundation

40. What is true of CK12 Foundation

A. It produced 16 digital textbooks

B. It paid teachers to write digital textbooks.

C. It is financed by California state government.

D. It makes money through developing digital textbooks.

41. According to Susan Martimo, digital textbooks

A. are not likely to have a widespread use

B. will soon replace traditional ones

C, will first be adopted by well-equipped schools

D. are certain to be approved by school districts

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Part One (90 minutes)

Part 1 Dialogue communication (10 minutes, 10 points, 1 for

each) Section A Dialogue completion

1. A: David said he bought a new BMW for \$5,000!

B: _____. Sounds pretty cheap to me!

A: Well, that's what he said.

A. Are you sure

C. Do you think so

D. Is he crazy

2. A: We just came back from Phoenix. And we had the best vacation in years. B: _____. I'm glad to hear it.

A. Oh, my goodness!

B. How was it

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