

云南省昆明市官渡区

2021-2023 年中考英语一模试题分类汇编

阅读理解

2024 年云南省昆明市官渡区中考一模英语试题

三、阅读理解

根据短文内容，判断正误（正确“T”，错误“F”）。

If you're a fan of ships, don't miss China's first home-grown large cruise ship (邮轮) — “Adora Magic City”. The ship is 323.6 meters long, with 135,500 GT tons. It has the beauty of both traditional Chinese art and the Western style.

It can carry up to 5,246 passengers and provides them with rich and colorful activities. It has 16 floors and a total of 40,000 square meters of public living and relaxing space. People can shop at a large duty-free (免税) store on the cruise ship. It's around 2,000 square meters in size. People on the ship will also enjoy movies and special food. There is even a kids' playground with some water-play things and a big area for children to enjoy the sunshine.

The Adora Magic City began its first trip on January 1, 2024 and the trip lasted for seven days and six nights. The ship traveled 1,119 nautical miles, carrying more than 3,000 passengers. Longer lines will be planned in the future. “We expect the ship to become ‘a floating (漂浮的) name card at sea’,” said a Chinese government officer.

21. Both traditional Chinese art and the Western style can be seen on the Adora Magic City.
22. The large duty-free store on the ship is around 40,000 square meters.
23. People can't see a movie on the Adora Magic City.
24. The first trip of Adora Magic City is less than 8 days.
25. The text introduces some facts of Adora Magic City.



China is one of the biggest tea production countries in the world. Tea has a history of 5,000 years in China. It is said Shen Nong was good at farming and he discovered tea by accident. An ancient road makes tea popular around China. It is the Ancient Tea Horse Road.

The Ancient Tea Horse Road can date back to the Han Dynasty. It then continued developing in the Tang, Song, Yuan, Ming and Qing dynasties. There were two main roads. One began in Sichuan province. The other began in Yunnan province. Each one ended in Tibet (西藏).

People in Tibet have a tea history of about 1,000 years. The weather in Tibet is dry and cold. People there need to eat a lot and keep warm. Tea can help them digest (消化). But tea can't grow in Tibet. They used to sell their horses for tea. So tea and horses were traded through the Ancient Tea Horse Road.

In the past, horses carried bags of tea from Yunnan to Tibet. The trip took more than two months. In Sichuan, the road was very difficult for horses. So only people carried bags of tea. And each young worker carried 15 bags of tea. Each bag weighed 10 kg.

The Ancient Tea Horse Road not only served as a trading road, but also a bridge connecting different nationalities (民族)—such as Han and Tibetan people.

26. Shen Nong was good at _____.
- A. tea making B. farming C. carrying D. trading
27. When can the Ancient Tea Horse Road date back to?
- A. The Yuan Dynasty. B. The Qing Dynasty.
C. The Han Dynasty. D. The Tang Dynasty.
28. Two main roads both ended in _____.
- A. Yunnan B. Guizhou C. Sichuan D. Tibet
29. What can we learn from the passage?
- A. Different kinds of tea were grown in Tibet.
B. Both tea and horses were traded through the road.
C. Horses were used in Yunnan and Sichuan to carry tea.
D. The trip from Sichuan to Tibet took over two months in the past.
30. What's the best title of this passage?
- A. Different Nationalities in China B. Horse Trading in Tibet
C. The Ancient Tea Horse Road D. Chinese Tea Production

One day, Debbie's door was knocked suddenly. It was 16-year-old Amy from next door. "Help! My brother Dylan is bleeding," she shouted. Debbie ran to their house to find 8-year-old Dylan bleeding heavily from a huge cut in his arm. Amy had been looking after Dylan while their Mom had gone to the shops. Dylan had fallen while running through the house, accidentally pushing his arm through a glass door.

Debbie had recently taken a first-aid course and knew what to do. "I knew I needed to stop the bleeding. I got a towel (毛巾) from the bathroom and used it to press the cut," she said. Dylan was crying, so Debbie comforted (安慰) him while pressing the towel to stop the blood from running. She told Amy to call for an ambulance since she knew the cut would need medical treatment. Just as the ambulance arrived, Dylan's mother came home. She was deeply shocked but held Dylan's arm at once. Then a nurse helped him and they traveled to the hospital together in the ambulance.

A few weeks later, Dylan got well and was back from the hospital. Dylan's mother thanked Debbie. "I'm so happy that I learned first-aid," Debbie said. "I never thought I'd need to use my first-aid skills so soon, but I'm very glad I knew what to do. The towel did a great job in stopping the blood from running."

31. How old is Dylan?

- A. 7 years old. B. 8 years old. C. 16 years old. D. 24 years old.

32. What was Dylan doing when he cut himself?

- A. Going to the shops. B. Looking after his sister.
C. Knocking at Debbie's door. D. Running through the house.

33. What does the underlined word "ambulance" in Paragraph 2 mean in Chinese?

- A. 救护车 B. 工程车 C. 消防车 D. 警车

34. Which of the following is NOT true?

- A. Amy held Dylan's arm to travel to the hospital.
B. Amy and Dylan's mother had gone to the shops.
C. Dylan's mother thanked Debbie for helping Dylan.
D. A towel was used by Debbie to help stop the blood.

35. What's the purpose of writing this passage?

- A. To tell people how to comfort people in need.
- B. To introduce the skills of running through the house.
- C. To ask people to call for an ambulance when in danger.
- D. To suggest people learn some knowledge about first-aid.

Are you an “E person” or an “I person”? These two personality labels (个性标签) are widely discussed online. They are part of a popular personality test called the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator, or MBTI. There are 16 results in total of the test.

Usually, an “I person” is quiet, while an “E person” is outgoing. But an “I person” can still act outgoing sometimes. For example, when an “I person” is with a group of “I” friends, they might want to change and become more social like an “E person”.

According to psychologists (心理学家), this idea of personality changing is called “masking” (伪装). That is hiding your true personality in certain situations. “Humans want to be welcomed, and they might change their personalities within a short time,” wrote the Master Class website.

Using the MBTI result to describe someone’s personality seems fun. However, I realized I was deeply influenced by the result once. My sister was excitedly making a travel plan. But I remembered from an article that a “P person” doesn’t like to make or follow plans. So I said to her, “You don’t seem like a ‘P person’.” “Why?” She asked back. “Because the personality test tells a ‘P person’ doesn’t like to make plans!” At that moment, I realized I’d taken the result too seriously.

The MBTI personality test may show something you don’t know about yourself. And it can even be a fun way to start a conversation when meeting new friends. And that’s all for fun. Knowing someone’s MBTI result doesn’t mean you really know this person. And those results of yours don’t define (定义) who you are.

36. An “I person” is usually _____ than an “E person”.
- A. quieter
 - B. more popular
 - C. more outgoing
 - D. more typical
37. Humans change their personalities within a short time to _____.
- A. be welcomed
 - B. make new friends
 - C. be a psychologist
 - D. laugh at others

38. What can we infer (推断) from Paragraph 4?
- A. A “P person” doesn’t like to make plans.
 - B. The writer’s sister may take a trip soon.
 - C. The writer’s sister was influenced by the test result.
 - D. It’s not fun to use the MBTI result to describe someone.
39. If you know a person’s MBTI personality test result, you _____.
- A. can’t see it as a fun game
 - B. may still not know this person well
 - C. can’t find an interesting way to communicate
 - D. won’t feel happy to stay with this person
40. Where can we read this passage?
- A. In a diary.
 - B. In a novel.
 - C. In a magazine.
 - D. In a dictionary.

根据短文内容，从短文后所给的选项中，选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

All kinds of pollution and waste are doing harm to the earth. We can do something to change it. 41

Reduce (减少) the use of resources.

42 We can also turn off the lights when leaving the room. And eating less meat can help the environment, too.

Reuse things more often.

When we go to the supermarket, we can bring reusable bags. If we do that, we won’t need plastic bags. 43 If we use rechargeable batteries (充电电池), we won’t buy new ones all the time. We can also sell or give away unwanted things like old clothes or books so that other people can reuse them.

44

We can recycle different kinds of paper, glass and metal. By recycling those old materials, we can use less energy. Please separate materials correctly and put them in the recycling bins.

Earth is our home. Everyone wants to live in a safe and clean environment. 45
Small steps add up. These steps will have a good influence on our earth.

- A. Keep everything clean.
- B. Recycle as much as possible.

- C. Other things can also be reusable, such as batteries.
- D. Here are some ways on how to protect the environment.
- E. So we should encourage people to protect the environment.
- F. My grandfather and grandmother are good at recycling boxes.
- G. We can turn off the water while brushing our teeth, and have shorter showers.

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三、阅读判断

根据短文内容，判断正误(正确“T”，错误“F”)，并将所选答案涂到答题卡的相应位置上。

Xinzhai, a village of Baoshan city in Yunnan Province, is one of the earliest places to produce coffee in China. The proper temperature and soil make it a great place for growing high-quality (高质量的) coffee plants.

Villagers in Xinzhai began to plant coffee trees in 1952. But the Chinese people were not yet used to drinking coffee. As a result, the villagers ended up growing rice and corn instead. In the 1980s, when international coffee brands were introduced to China, the villagers began to plant coffee trees again. However, these international companies only bought low-quality coffee beans from Xinzhai to make cheap instant coffee (速溶咖啡). So it was hard for the villagers to make money.

Since 2007, Xinzhai village has been improving their coffee industry. High-quality coffee plants were chosen to produce high-quality coffee. The village also developed its own coffee brand. Today, the coffee growing area here is over 9 million square meters. The “Baoshan coffee” has won many international prizes and is sold all over the world.

Xinzhai village has also been developing local tourism. The Coffee Experience Hall, the Coffee Museum, and some farmhouses were built. Every year, about 120,000 come to Xinzhai. When visiting here, they can pick coffee beans, learn how to make coffee and taste the fresh and high-quality coffee.

- 21. Xinzhai village is a great place to grow high-quality coffee plants.
- 22. In the 1980s, the Chinese people planted coffee trees for the first time.
- 23. You can drink the “Baoshan coffee” only in China.
- 24. Tourists can pick coffee beans and develop coffee brand in Xinzhai village.

25. The passage is mainly about the development of the coffee industry in Xinzhai village.

四、阅读单选

Join Us Do you like running? Do you want to develop your running skills? Do you think your summer vacation is boring? If your answer is YES, our club is the right place for you. Join us now and you will meet a better self.



◇Requirements: Middle school students aged 13 to 15 Parents'

permission (许可).

◇Time: From July 25th to August 21st

Every Monday, Wednesday and Friday

The class will start at 9:00 a.m.

◇Place: The Students' Sports Center in No.1 Middle School.

◇Preparation: Comfortable sports suits and shoes; a bottle of water.

◇Activities: Warming up, easy running, speed training, stretching (拉伸).

◇How to join us: Visit sportsprogram.com or go to the information desk at the library.

Please call us at 719-9238 if you have any questions.

26. The club is for _____.

A. students who love skating

B. students who love shooting

C. students who love running

D. students who love swimming

27. When will the class start?

A. At 8:00 a.m.

B. At 9:00 a.m.

C. At 10:00 a.m.

D. At 11:00 a.m.

28. You don't have to prepare _____ for the class.

A.



B.



C.



D.



29. If you want to join the club, you can _____.

- A. call the club at 729-8238
- B. visit the website sportsprogram.com
- C. send an e-mail to happyhome@mail.com
- D. go to the information desk in your community

30. What is the purpose of this passage?

- A. To raise money for the club.
- B. To introduce a new sport.
- C. To look for some volunteers.
- D. To encourage students to join the club.

Are you good at cooking? Recently, a 10-year-old girl called Sun Jiarui got tons of attention online for her amazing cooking skills.

Sun Jiarui's father is the cook and owner of a farm restaurant in Wuxi, Jiangsu Province. Sun Jiarui started helping out with chores when she was around 4 or 5. When she was 8, she asked her father to teach her to cook after school. Now she can cook more than 50 dishes, which is not easy—even for an adult. "It's beneficial for her to know some life skills so that she can better take care of herself when she grows up," says Sun Jiarui's father.

Her school has also set up a new cooking course for her. And Jiarui is a teacher in the cooking class. She teaches other students to make simple dishes there. "It was out of curiosity (好奇) at first, but finally, I enjoyed cooking. I hope that the course will help us to learn basic life skills. Then we can share housework with our parents," says Jiarui.

Her school is not the only one to open a cooking course in China. Actually, in September last year, primary and middle school students in China found a new "practical activities" course in their school timetable, with at least one class every week. The new course has three kinds of tasks: everyday chores, productive labor (生产劳动) and volunteer work. Quite a lot of people welcome such courses.

31. Recently, Sun Jiarui got tons of attention because of her _____ skills.
- A. cooking B. singing C. listening D. teaching
32. The underlined word “beneficial” in Paragraph 2 probably means “_____” in Chinese.
- A. 无意义的 B. 有益的 C. 奇怪的 D. 痛苦的
33. Sun Jiarui hopes that her course will _____.
- A. make herself more popular
- B. offer dishes for students to eat
- C. help other students learn basic life skills
- D. offer herself a place to practice cooking at school
34. What are the tasks of the new “practical activities” course?
- ①productive labor ②daily homework ③everyday chores ④volunteer work
- A. ①②③ B. ②③④ C. ①②④ D. ①③④
35. What is the best title of the passage?
- A. 50 Delicious Dishes B. A Farm Restaurant
- C. A Popular School D. A Ten-year-old Cooking Teacher

Honeybees (蜜蜂) are great dancers, but they don't just dance for fun. Dancing is also their way of communicating. The bee dance is called the “waggle dance” (摇摆舞).

Waggle dance helps bees find food. If a bee finds something to eat, it will start dancing. First, the bee's position shows other bees which way to go. Second, if the bee shakes a lot, that means the food is far away. Less shaking means the food is closer. Third, if the bee dances for a long time, it means the food is very delicious.

A research team studied honeybee dance moves. The scientists are from the Xishuangbanna Tropical Botanical Garden of the Chinese Academy of Sciences(中国科学院西双版纳热带植物园). They found out how bees learn the waggle dance. Young bees learn from older bees.

The scientists recorded videos of bees in a laboratory. Then they compared two groups of young bees. The bees were only 10 days old. In one group, young bees could watch older ones dance. These young bees became good dancers. In the other group, young bees could not watch older dancers. These young bees could not dance as well as the first group.

This study changed how scientists think about bees. They used to think all bees could do the

waggle dance without having to learn it. Now they know young bees learn it by watching the older ones.

36. _____ is a way of communicating for honeybees.

- A. Fighting B. Flying C. Speaking D. Dancing

37. If a bee shakes a lot, that means _____.

- A. the food is closer B. the food is terrible
C. the food is far away D. the food is delicious

38. How do bees learn waggle dance?

- A. By recording videos. B. By learning from older bees.
C. By dancing for 10 days. D. By learning from scientists.

39. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Scientists compared two groups of young bees.
B. Young bees could never dance as well as older bees.
C. All bees can do the waggle dance without having to learn it.
D. Now scientists still know nothing about how bees learn the waggle dance.

40. You may read the passage in a _____.

- A. novel B. guidebook C. storybook D. science magazine

五、阅读还原 7 选 5

根据短文内容，从短文后所给的选项中，选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Are you feeling a little upset in life? It's normal to feel that way. The most important part is to take action to change. _____41_____

First, write down your happy memories. As time passes, you might forget some of the happy moments. _____42_____ Studies show that happy memories will help you lower your stress levels and give you the courage to face difficulties.

_____43_____ Take house cleaning as an example. We are often afraid of cleaning a big house. Why not start with one small room? You can sweep the floor in your bedroom first. After cleaning up the bedroom, you can clean another room. Step by step, the hard task can be finished easily.

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