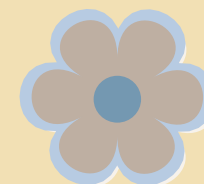
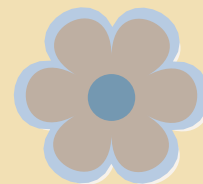
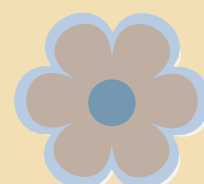
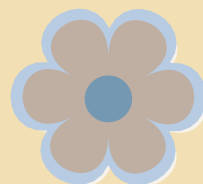
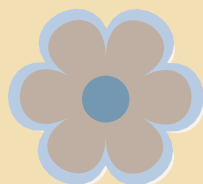
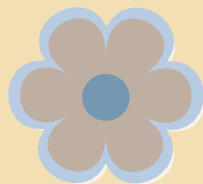
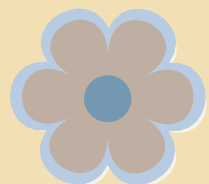




# UNIT 4 NATURAL DISASTERS

必修第一册



# Part 1 核 心要点突破

佳作抢鲜背

内

容

索

引

● Part 2 基础达标检测  
双写培优练

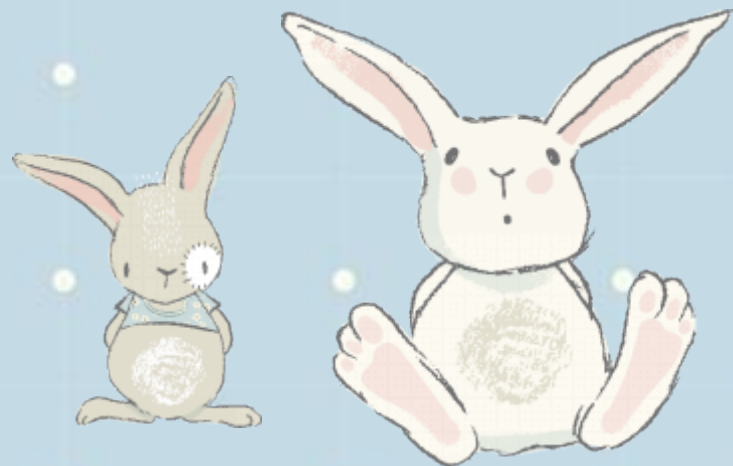


01

# 佳作抢鲜背

精彩范文

学习借鉴



学写作思路，背精彩范文(人与自然——海边脱困)

作者一家喜欢去海滩度假，一次在海边散步时，作者的爸爸发现了大海的异常，海啸发生了……



## 精彩范文

**My father shouted at us to run back to the hotel. He grabbed my hand and pulled me with him. As we reached the hotel gate, we heard a roaring sound behind us. Quickly, my father pushed us towards the stairs. Fear gripped us and we reached the first floor when we heard the roar of rushing water and glass breaking. My father yelled at us to keep climbing. We stopped on the fourth floor and looked down at the water below us. It had stopped rising. After some minutes, it began to drop.**



## 学习借鉴

### 1. 富有表现力的词组

a roaring sound, rushing water, yelled at

### 2. 精彩的动作描写

①grabbed my hand and pulled me...

②stopped on the fourth floor and looked down at the water...

③gripped us and we reached...







# Part 1 核心要 点突破

**热考词汇**

**经典句式**



## 热考词汇

1. affect *vt.* 影响; (疾病)侵袭; 深深打动 (move/touch) → affection *n.* 喜爱  
以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① I felt so helpless and insecure because the quality of my life was affected (affect). (2022·浙江1月卷)

② Affected (affect) with a serious disease, he was no longer able to speak clearly and he knew there was no hope of recovery.

③ In summary, the great figure affects me greatly/has a great effect influence/impact on me I am often deeply affected by

his countless moving stories. (短文投稿, 2023·全国甲卷)

总的来说, 这位伟人对我有巨大的影响。我经常被其数不清的感人故事深深感动





## 用法归纳

▪ be deeply/greatly affected by... 被……深深打动/影响

be affected with... 染上……疾病

▪ show/have/feel much/an affection for... (非常)喜欢……, (非常)喜爱……

▪ have an effect/influence/impact on... 对……有影响

佳句背诵 Affected by those selfless doctors, I have developed a deep affection for the career.

在那些无私的医生的影响下, 我喜欢上了这个职业。



2. shock *vt.* (使)震惊 (astonish) *n.* 震惊; 令人震惊的事; 休克 (生义)  
→ shocked *adj.* 感到震惊的 (astonished) → shocking *adj.* 令人震惊的

以练保常 *shocking* 单句语法填空/一句多译

① On hearing that, all my classmates were shocked (shock),  
exploding into whispers.

② Seeing the great mess in the kitchen, the father was <sup>with</sup>                      shock. (2021 · 新高考 I 卷)



③熊在篱笆上撕了一个洞，把头伸进去，这让埃利和我都很震惊。(2020·浙江7月卷)

→The bear tore a hole in the fence and put his head in, which shocked Elli and me/which made Elli and me shocked. (定语从句)

) What shocked Elli and me was that

→ \_\_\_\_\_ the bear tore a hole in the fence and put his head in. (what引导的主语从句)



## 用法归纳

· be a shock to... 对……而言是一件震惊的事

be numb with shock 震惊得目瞪口呆

in shock 吃惊地，震惊地

· be shocked at sth/that... 对……感到震惊

be shocked to do sth 因做某事而感到震惊

佳句背诵 Dominated by an overwhelming sense of excitement and pride at his words, I simply stood there in shock, and my feet, as if rooted to the ground, couldn't move a bit.

他的话让我感到无比的兴奋和自豪，我只是震惊地站在那里，我的脚好像扎根在地上一样，一动也不能动。(2023·新高考I卷)



### 3. bury vt. 埋葬；安葬；专心于；使陷入

以练促学 句式升级/一句多译

① David still refused to look at me and his head was buried in his arms. (2022 · 新高考 I 卷)

→ David still refused ~~to look at me,~~ **burying his head in his arms,**

---

(分词短语作状语)

→ David still refused ~~to look at me,~~ **with his head buried in his arms**  
~~his head buried in his arms~~

---

(with复合结构)

→ David still refused to look at me,



②我每天专心读英文报并获得了丰富多彩的知识。(短文投稿, 2021·新高考 I 卷) bury myself/am buried in reading

→ I \_\_\_\_\_ the English newspaper every day and I have gained abundant knowledge.

→ \_\_\_\_\_ the English newspaper every day, I have gained abundant knowledge. (分词短语作状语)





## 用法归纳

be buried in  
bury oneself in } 埋头于；专心于

bury one's face in one's hands 双手掩面

佳句背诵 Jennifer sat on the floor, burying her face in her hands, and her body trembled as she softly began to cry. (动作+情绪描写)

詹妮弗坐在地板上，双手捂着脸，身体颤抖着，轻声地开始哭泣。

[联想] 表示“专注于；致力于；埋头于”的短语还有：

be absorbed in, concentrate on, focus on, fix one's attention on,  
be devoted to/devote oneself to, occupy oneself in doing/with/be  
occupied in doing/with





## 用法归纳

suffer pain/defeat/loss 遭受痛苦/失败/损失

suffer from 遭受；患病

suffer severe damage 损失惨重

佳句背诵 The smiles on their faces have deeply touched me and inspired me to devote my life to helping those suffering pain. (主旨升华)

他们脸上的笑容深深打动了，激励我致力于去帮助那些遭受痛苦的人。



5. survive *vi.* 生存; 存活 *vt.* 幸存; 艰难度过; 比……活得长 → survivor *n.*

幸存者 → survival *n.* 幸存; 生还

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① When I realized that the poor boy survived on discarded (被丢弃的) food, a wave of sadness and sympathy washed over me.

② We will do everything in our power to help those survivors survive (survive) in the tornado.

③ Life isn't how to survive the storm about learning to dance in the rain.; it's about learning to dance in the rain. (主旨升华)

生活不在于如何从暴风雨中幸存，而在于学会在雨中翩翩起舞。



## 用法归纳

survive on 靠……存活下来

survive sth 幸免于；从……中活过来

A survive B (by+时间) A比B活得更长(……)

佳句背诵 Without the oceans, no living things would survive, humans included. (短文投稿, 2022·全国甲卷)

没有海洋, 任何生物都无法生存, 包括人类。



6. effect *n.* 影响 (influence/impact); 结果; 效果; 效力 → effective *adj.* 有效的; 有影响的 (influential)

以练促学 单句语法填空/补全句子

① We have reached a stage where we must ~~start~~ <sup>effective</sup> taking \_\_\_\_\_ (effect) measures to protect the environment so as to save ourselves. (环境保护)

② In ~~summary~~, the English newspaper *Youth* ~~has a great effect/influence/impact on me~~. \_\_\_\_\_ . (短文投稿, 2021·新高考 I 卷) be put into effect to

总的来说, 英文报 *Youth* 对我有巨大的影响。

③ Hopefully, my recommendations will soon





## 用法归纳

take effect 生效; 见效

come into effect 生效

have an effect/influence/impact on 对……产生影响

put... into effect 实施; 使……生效/起作用

佳句背诵 Our future career has a great effect on our life, which requires our deep consideration.

我们未来的职业对我们的生活有很大的影响，这需要我们深思熟虑。



## 7. in ruins 严重受损；破败不堪

以练促学 补全句子

① Looking \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ lay in ruins \_\_\_\_\_ in shock \_\_\_\_\_ which \_\_\_\_\_, he called 911 immediately

to rescue the injured people who were trapped. (动作描写)

他震惊地看着成为废墟的房子，立即拨打了911来营救被困的受伤人员。

② You \_\_\_\_\_ can't \_\_\_\_\_ change \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ ruin the present by worrying \_\_\_\_\_ about the future \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ . (主旨升华)

你改变不了过去，但如果你忧虑未来，将会毁了现在。



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