

湖南省 2024 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试

(新课标 I 卷)

英 语

全卷共 12 页，满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

考生注意：

1. 答题前，请务必将自己的姓名、准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔分别填写在试题卷和答题纸规定的位置上。
2. 答题时，请按照答题纸上“注意事项”的要求，在答题纸相应的位置上规范作答，在本试题卷上的作答一律无效。



英语听力.mp3

双击打开听力：

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题纸上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What is Kate doing?

A. Boarding a flight.

B. Arranging a trip.

C. Seeing a friend off.

2. What are the speakers talking about?

A. A pop star.

B. An old song.

C. A radio program.

3. What will the speakers do today?

A. Go to an art show.

B. Meet the man's aunt.

C. Eat out with Mark.

4. What does the man want to do?

A. Cancel an order.

B. Ask for a receipt.

C. Reschedule a delivery.

5. When will the next train to Bedford leave?

A. At 9:45.

B. At 10:15.

C. At 11:00.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段

对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What will the weather be like today?

A. Stormy.

B. Sunny.

C. Foggy.

7. What is the man going to do?

A. Plant a tree.

B. Move his car.

C. Check the map.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why is Kathy in California now?

A. She is on vacation there.

B. She has just moved there.

C. She is doing business there.

9. What is the relationship between Tom and Fiona?

A. Husband and wife.

B. Brother and sister.

C. Father and daughter.

10. What does Kathy thank Dave for?

A. Finding her a new job.

B. Sending her a present.

C. Calling on her mother.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. How did Jack go to school when he was a child?

A. By bike.

B. On foot.

C. By bus.

12. What is Jack's attitude toward parents driving their kids to school?

A. Disapproving.

B. Encouraging.

C. Understanding.

13. What is the problem with some parents according to the woman?

A. Overprotecting their children.

B. Pushing their children too hard.

C. Having no time for their children.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. Why did Marie post her kitchen gardening online at first?

A. To keep records of her progress.

B. To sell home-grown vegetables.

C. To motivate her fellow gardeners.

15. Why does Marie recommend beginners to grow strawberries?

A. They need no special care.

B. They can be used in cooking.

C. They bear a lot of fruit soon.

16. What is difficult for Marie to grow?

A. Herbs.

B. Carrots.

C. Pears.

17. What is Marie's advice to those interested in kitchen gardening?

A. Aim high.

B. Keep focused.

C. Stay optimistic.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is "Life of Johnson"?

- A. A magazine column.
 - B. A TV series.
 - C. A historical novel.
19. What is Johnson famous for?
- A. His acting talent.
 - B. His humorous writing.
 - C. His long sports career.
20. When did Johnson join *Sports Times*?

- A. In 1981.
- B. In 1983.
- C. In 1985.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

HABITAT RESTORATION TEAM

Help restore and protect Marin’s natural areas from the Marin Headlands to Bolinas Ridge. We’ll explore beautiful park sites while conducting invasive (侵入的) plant removal, winter planting, and seed collection. Habitat Restoration Team volunteers play a vital role in restoring sensitive resources and protecting endangered species across the ridges and valleys.

GROUPS

Groups of five or more require special arrangements and must be confirmed in advance. Please review the List of Available Projects and fill out the Group Project Request Form.

AGE, SKILLS, WHAT TO BRING

Volunteers aged 10 and over are welcome. Read our Youth Policy Guidelines for youth under the age of 15.

Bring your completed Volunteer Agreement Form. Volunteers under the age of 18 must have the parent/guardian approval section signed.

We’ll be working rain or shine. Wear clothes that can get dirty. Bring layers for changing weather and a raincoat if necessary.

Bring a personal water bottle, sunscreen, and lunch.

No experience necessary. Training and tools will be provided. Fulfills (满足) community service requirements.

UPCOMING EVENTS

Time	Meeting Location
Sunday, Jan. 15 10:00am-1:00pm	Battery Alexander Trailhead
Sunday, Jan. 22 10:00am-2:30pm	Stinson Beach Parking Lot
Sunday, Jan. 29 9:30am-2:30pm	Coyote Ridge Trailhead

21. What is the aim of the Habitat Restoration Team?
- A. To discover mineral resources.
 - B. To develop new wildlife parks.
 - C. To protect the local ecosystem.
 - D. To conduct biological research.
22. What is the lower age limit for joining the Habitat Restoration Team?
- A. 5.
 - B. 10.
 - C. 15.
 - D. 18.
23. What are the volunteers expected to do?
- A. Bring their own tools.
 - B. Work even in bad weather.
 - C. Wear a team uniform.
 - D. Do at least three projects.

B

“I am not crazy,” says Dr. William Farber, shortly after performing acupuncture (针灸) on a rabbit. “I am ahead of my time.” If he seems a little defensive, it might be because even some of his coworkers occasionally laugh at his unusual methods. But Farber is certain he’ll have the last laugh. He’s one of a small but growing number of American veterinarians (兽医) now practicing “holistic” medicine – combining traditional Western treatments with acupuncture, chiropractic (按摩)

32. What do we know about the records of species collected now?
- A. They are becoming outdated.
 - B. They are mostly in electronic form.
 - C. They are limited in number.
 - D. They are used for public exhibition.
33. What does Daru's study focus on?
- A. Threatened species.
 - B. Physical specimens.
 - C. Observational data.
 - D. Mobile applications.
34. What has led to the biases according to the study?
- A. Mistakes in data analysis.
 - B. Poor quality of uploaded pictures.
 - C. Improper way of sampling.
 - D. Unreliable data collection devices.
35. What is Daru's suggestion for biodiversity apps?
- A. Review data from certain areas.
 - B. Hire experts to check the records.
 - C. Confirm the identity of the users.
 - D. Give guidance to citizen scientists.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Not all great writers are great spellers. If you want to be published, it's vital to submit a perfect, professionally presented manuscript (原稿). 36 No editor is likely to tolerate a writer who does not take the trouble to spell words correctly.

I keep two reference books close-by on my desk: dictionary and thesaurus (同义词词典). I don't trust my laptop's spellchecker. 37 Of course, these days there are plenty of online dictionaries and thesauruses, but I'm old-fashioned enough to prefer a hard cover and pages I can leaf through with my fingers. I use the *Concise Oxford Dictionary* and the *Collins Thesaurus*.

38 It should give you a precise definition of each word, thus differentiating it from other words whose meanings are similar, but not identical. It will also usually show how the word is pronounced.

In addition, I have an old two-volume copy of the *Shorter Oxford Dictionary*, picked up a few years ago in a bookshop sale for just 99 pence. Of course, with its 2,672 pages, it's not exactly short. It contains around 163,000 words, plus word combinations and idiomatic phrases. 39 However, if I need to check the origin of a word or to look up examples of its usage, there's nothing better.

For well over a hundred years the most influential English dictionary was Samuel Johnson's *Dictionary of the English Language* published in 1755. "To make dictionaries is dull (乏味) work," wrote Johnson, illustrating one definition of "dull". 40 A few minutes spent casting your eye over a page or two can be a rewarding experience.

- A. I don't often use this dictionary.
- B. It takes no account of the context.
- C. But I still don't want to replace them.
- D. But a dictionary can be a pleasure to read.
- E. Of course, a dictionary is not only for spelling.
- F. That means good grammar and no spelling mistakes.
- G. Dictionaries don't always give you enough information.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

I've been motivated – and demotivated – by other folks' achievements all my life.

When I was a teenager, a neighborhood friend _____ 41 _____ a marathon race. Feeling motivated, I started running _____ 42 _____, but then two things happened. First, a girl I met one day told me she was _____ 43 _____ for a “super,” referring to a 52.4-mile double marathon. Then, the next day I went on my longest run – 15 miles. To be honest, I _____ 44 _____ it! Between the girl making my _____ 45 _____ seem small and the pure boredom of jogging, I decided that the only _____ 46 _____ I'd ever run again is if a big dog was running after me!

So I _____ 47 _____ cycling. I got a good bike and rode a lot. I _____ 48 _____ of entering cycle races until I flew to San Diego to visit my sister. While she was at work one day, I _____ 49 _____ her bike and went for a ride. The _____ 50 _____: The roads there went through large valleys where I'd be riding uphill for miles at a time. I'd never faced such _____ 51 _____. That day, I got _____ 52 _____ by about 100 “local” bikers who were used to such roads. When I got back home, suddenly riding my bike didn't seem quite as _____ 53 _____.

I've _____ 54 _____ a lot since then. I've come to accept that whatever _____ 55 _____ I set for myself, they just have to be my own.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 41. A. knew | B. held | C. won | D. quit |
| 42. A. regularly | B. silently | C. proudly | D. recently |
| 43. A. asking | B. looking | C. waiting | D. training |
| 44. A. made | B. believed | C. hated | D. deserved |
| 45. A. advantage | B. achievement | C. contribution | D. influence |
| 46. A. way | B. risk | C. place | D. reason |
| 47. A. gave up | B. went on | C. turned to | D. dealt with |
| 48. A. heard | B. dreamed | C. complained | D. approved |
| 49. A. painted | B. borrowed | C. bought | D. parked |
| 50. A. problem | B. secret | C. principle | D. advice |
| 51. A. dangers | B. events | C. opponents | D. challenges |
| 52. A. passed | B. convinced | C. admired | D. stopped |
| 53. A. reliable | B. convenient | C. familiar | D. appealing |
| 54. A. traveled | B. matured | C. missed | D. worried |
| 55. A. limits | B. dates | C. goals | D. tests |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Heatherwick Studio recently built a greenhouse at the edge of the National Trust's Woolbeding Gardens. This beautiful structure, named Glasshouse, is at the centre of a new garden that shows how the Silk Road influences English gardens even in modern times.

The latest _____ 56 _____ (engineer) techniques are applied to create this protective _____ 57 _____ (function) structure that is also beautiful. The design features ten steel “sepals (萼片)” made of glass and aluminium (铝). These sepals open on warm days _____ 58 _____ (give) the inside plants sunshine and fresh air. In cold weather, the structure stays _____ 59 _____ (close) to protect the plants.

Further, the Silk Route Garden around the greenhouse _____ 60 _____ (walk) visitors through a journey influenced by the ancient Silk Road, by which silk as well as many plant species came to Britain for _____ 61 _____ first time. These plants included modern Western _____ 62 _____ (favourite) such as rosemary, lavender and fennel. The garden also contains a winding path that guides visitors through the twelve regions of the Silk Road. The path offers over 300 plant species for visitors to see, too.

The Glasshouse stands _____ 63 _____ a great achievement in contemporary design, to house the plants of the southwestern part of China at the end of a path retracing (追溯) the steps along the Silk Route _____ 64 _____ brought the plants from their native habitat in Asia to come to define much of the _____ 65 _____ (rich) of gardening in England.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，上周五你们班在公园上了一堂美术课。请你给英国朋友 Chris 写一封邮件分享这次经历，内容包括：

- (1) 你完成的作品；
- (2) 你的感想。

注意：

- (1) 写作词数应为 80 个左右；
- (2) 请按如下格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

Dear Chris,

I'm writing to share with you an art class I had in a park last Friday.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I met Gunter on a cold, wet and unforgettable evening in September. I had planned to fly to Vienna and take a bus to Prague for a conference. Due to a big storm, my flight had been delayed by an hour and a half. I touched down in Vienna just 30 minutes before the departure of the last bus to Prague. The moment I got off the plane, I ran like crazy through the airport building and jumped into the first taxi on the rank without a second thought.

That was when I met Gunter. I told him where I was going, but he said he hadn't heard of the bus station. I thought my pronunciation was the problem, so I explained again more slowly, but he still looked confused. When I was about to give up, Gunter fished out his little phone and rang up a friend. After a heated discussion that lasted for what seemed like a century, Gunter put his phone down and started the car.

Finally, with just two minutes to spare we rolled into the bus station. Thankfully, there was a long queue (队列) still waiting to board the bus. Gunter parked the taxi behind the bus, turned around, and looked at me with a big smile on his face. "We made it," he said.

Just then I realised that I had zero cash in my wallet. I flashed him an apologetic smile as I pulled out my Portuguese bankcard. He tried it several times, but the card machine just did not play along. A feeling of helplessness washed over me as I saw the bus queue thinning out.

At this moment, Gunter pointed towards the waiting hall of the bus station. There, at the entrance, was a cash machine. I jumped out of the car, made a mad run for the machine, and popped my card in, only to read the message: "Out of order. Sorry."

注意：

- (1) 续写词数应为 150 个左右；
- (2) 请按如下格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

I ran back to Gunter and told him the bad news.

Four days later, when I was back in Vienna, I called Gunter as promised.

听力录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Thanks for the wonderful weekend, Kate.

W: That's okay. Bob and I are glad you came to see us.

M: Oh! I have to go in. My flight will take off soon. Do contact me when you're in Sydney.

W: Sure, we will.

(Text 2)

W: Paul, listen to the radio. It's *You've Stolen My Heart* — one of the songs played at our wedding.

M: Yeah. How beautiful. It has been popular for almost two decades.

(Text 3)

W: David, forget about Mark. His aunt is in town, so he can't go with us today.

M: Aw ... What a pity! It's the last day of the art show.

(Text 4)

W: How may I help you?

M: I bought a desk and asked for it to be delivered to my house this Friday.

W: Yes, what's the problem?

M: I need to have it delivered this Saturday.

(Text 5)

W: Next, please.

M: Oh, hi. I missed my nine o'clock train to Bedford. Do I have to buy another ticket?

W: No. The next train leaves at a quarter to ten at platform eleven.

M: Thank you.

(Text 6)

W: Honey, have you checked today's weather forecast?

M: Yes, it's cold and wet. There is a warning for strong winds up to a hundred kilometers per hour.

W: What are we going to do then?

M: Nothing much, just stay indoors. There is a risk of falling trees and power lines.

W: Right.

M: And the low temperatures could bring snow to the forest area.

W: I hope it's over quickly.

M: Well, it won't get better until late Wednesday. Anyway, I have to move the car away from the trees.

W: Yeah, you cannot be too careful.

(Text 7)

W: Hello Dave. This is Kathy from sunny California.

M: Hi Kathy. You finally called. How was the move? All settled in?

W: Sorry, I hadn't called sooner. But it's been a busy month. We're slowly getting things set up in our new home.

M: Yeah, I understand. How are Jeff and the children?

W: Jeff is doing well with his new job. Tom has made many new friends here and has a lot to do. Fiona is fine, though she misses her grandma. By the way, thank you for looking in on my mother from time to time. I call her every week, but it isn't the same as seeing her.

M: No problem. Betty and I are friends now. How is the weather there?

W: It's nice and warm. And we are able to spend some time every week on the beach with the children.

M: That's great!

(Text 8)

W: Jack, how did you get to school when you were in primary school?

M: I lived close to my school so I walked every day. Why?

W: Well, I remember that when we were kids, we often walked, rode a bike or caught the bus to school. Few of us were dropped off at the school gate by our parents.

M: I see what you mean. These days you can see traffic jams around schools at drop-off and pick-up times. But it's hard to blame the parents. They have good reasons for driving their kids to school, mostly to do with safety and convenience.

W: You have a point there. But it could also mean children are missing out on much needed exercise and other life skills. Some parents are just being overprotective with their children learning nothing but living in fear of everything. Studies have found that children who spend more time outside tend to be healthier, better adjusted, and better at dealing with stress.

(Text 9)

M: So Marie, your kitchen garden looks excellent. What made you turn to social media to record your vegetable growing?

W: Initially I used the online platform as a diary, something to look back on, giving me a sense of achievement and keeping me motivated and moving forward. As time went by, other gardeners and like-minded people began to follow my progress too.

M: I know you grow lots of fruit on your land. Which would you recommend to beginners as the best to grow?

W: Strawberries would be a good choice. They produce a lot of fruit in their first season.

M: That's cool. Well, do you have plans to try new or any particular crops next year?

W: Next season I will be adding some pear trees to the fruit area. I will be adding more herbs which I can use in the kitchen and after a couple of years of failure, I will try growing carrots again.

M: What advice would you offer someone thinking of doing kitchen gardening?

W: Have a plan of what you want your kitchen garden to look like. Don't be too discouraged if things don't go according to plan. Learn from your mistakes and move on. There is always next season.

(Text 10)

M: Welcome to *Meet the Author*. Well, many readers of *Sports Times* turn to the last page of their magazine first in order to read Jacob Johnson's weekly article under the title "Life of Johnson". The articles along with his novels and essay collections have earned Johnson the reputation as one of the funniest humans on the planet. Johnson began writing about sports as a second year student at the university of Colorado, covering high school volleyball games for his hometown newspaper. After graduating in 1981, he moved on to work at *The Denver Weekly* for two years and *The Los Angeles Post* for two more years before landing at *Sports Times*. He has been voted National Sports Writer of the Year eleven times. So now let's welcome the funny man with serious talent, Jacob Johnson.

2024年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语（新课标I卷）

答案解析

听力答案：（听力原文附于文末）

1-5CBACA

6-10ABBBC

11-15BCAAC

16-20BCABC

A 篇语篇导读

项目	内容
标题	Habitat Restoration Team: Volunteer Opportunities
文章出处	https://www.onetam.org/calendar/habitat-restoration-team-1-14-2024
体裁	公告
主题	恢复和保护自然栖息地的志愿者活动
大意	这篇公告介绍了 Habitat Restoration Team 的志愿者活动，旨在恢复和保护 Marin 的自然区域，包括植被移除、冬季种植和种子收集。公告还包括志愿者团队的信息、年龄和技能要求、需要携带的物品以及即将到来的活动时间表。
写作目的	鼓励公众参与自然保护志愿者活动，提供具体的参与信息和要求。
主要内容	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. 活动目标：恢复和保护自然栖息地。2. 团体参与需提前确认。3. 年龄和技能要求：欢迎 10 岁及以上的志愿者。4. 需携带物品：同意书、个人水瓶、防晒霜和午餐等。5. 即将到来的活动时间和地点。
结构分析	公告结构清晰，先介绍活动目标和志愿者角色，然后列出参与条件和具体要求，最后提供活动时间和地点。
关键词汇	habitat restoration（栖息地恢复），invasive plant removal（侵入性植物移除），endangered species（濒危物种），community service（社区服务）
写作特点	公告语言简洁明了，重点突出，便于读者快速获取重要信息。

21-23 CBB

21. What is the aim of the Habitat Restoration Team?

C. To protect the local ecosystem.

解析：细节理解题。该团队的目标是保护当地生态系统。文中提到“Help restore and protect Marin's natural areas from the Marin Headlands to Bolinas Ridge...Habitat Restoration Team volunteers play a vital role in restoring sensitive resources and protecting endangered species across the ridges and valleys.”（帮助恢复和保护从Marin Headlands到Bolinas Ridge的自然区域... 栖息地恢复团队的志愿者在恢复敏感资源和保护横

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/845142241312011210>