

Section IV Writing





原句 1

I wonder if it's because I haven't been able to be outdoors for so long that I've grown so crazy about everything to do with nature. 我不知道这是不是因为长期无法出门的缘故, 我变得对一切与大自然有关的事物都无比狂热。

点评

这个长句是由三个简单句合并而成：

①I wonder...

②I haven't been able to be outdoors for so long.

③I've grown so crazy about everything to do with nature.

合并之第一步：由于句②和句③之间有“因为……所以……”的逻辑因果关系，可以用 **because** 将它们合并：I've grown so crazy about everything to do with nature because I haven't been able to be outdoors for so long. 为了强调原因状语从句，可以采用强调句结构“**It is...that...**”。

合并之第二步：句②和句③合并后的复合句作句①中谓语动词 **wonder** 的宾语，故可以用宾语从句将它们合并，且 **wonder** 后接宾语从句时一般用 **if** 引导。

仿写

①我想知道是不是因为明天要考试，你才变得如此紧张。

(提示：紧张的 nervous)

I wonder if it is because there will be a test tomorrow that you
feel so nervous.

②我想知道是不是因为天气突变才导致大量的鱼死亡。

I wonder if it is because the weather changed suddenly that many
fish died.



原句 2

She found it difficult to settle and calm down in the hiding place, because she was concerned about whether they would be discovered. 她发现很难在躲藏处安顿和平静下来，因为她担心他们是否会被发现。

点评

这个长句是由三个简单句合并而成：

① She found it difficult to settle and calm down in the hiding place.

② She was concerned about something.

③ Whether they would be discovered.

合并之第一步：句③是说明句②中 something 的具体内容，故可用宾语从句将句②和句③合并起来。

合并之第二步：句②和句③合并后与句①构成“因为……所以……”的逻辑因果关系，可用连词 because 引导原因状语从句，将它们合并起来。

仿写

①我发现在这么冷的天开车有点不安全，因为路上已经结冰了。(提示：结冰 freeze)

I find it dangerous to drive on such a cold day, because it is frozen on the road.

②她认为她的老板很难相处，因为他总是看起来很严肃。

She thinks it hard to get along with her boss, because he always looks serious.





如何交友

单元归纳

本单元出现的相关词汇:

friendship (*n.* 友谊), friend (*n.* 朋友), calm (...) down (使平静下来; 使镇定下来), be concerned about (关心; 挂念), go through (经历; 经受), on purpose (故意), face to face (面对面地), partner (*n.* 伙伴; 合作者; 合伙人), get/be tired of (对.....厌烦), get along with (与.....相处; 进展), disagree (*vi.* 不同意), grateful (*adj.* 感激的; 表示谢意的), dislike (*n. & vt.* 不喜欢; 厌恶), join in (参加;

加入), communicate with (与.....沟通), have trouble with sb.(与某人有矛盾), help each other (互相帮助), end the friendship (结束友谊)

本单元出现的相关句式:

1. I wonder if it is because...that...我想知道是不是因为.....所以.....
2. ...so she made...her best friend.所以她把.....当作她最好的朋友。
3. We have become really good friends.我们已经成为了真正的好朋友。

4. Although I try to talk to..., I still find it hard to make good friends with...尽管我尽力去和.....交谈, 我仍发现和.....成为好朋友很难。

5. Here are some tips to help you.这里有一些帮助你的小建议。

话题解读

在基础写作中, 有关如何交友的写作常以建议信的形式出现。这类建议信通常是写信人针对收信人在交友过程中遇到的问题提出建议或忠告, 是书信的一种, 属于应用文体。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/866224110135010234>